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Research Center

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ACRONYMS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND UNITS OF MEASURE

Am	americium
Al	aluminum
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
ASER	Annual Site Environmental Report
B	Boron
Ba	Barium
Bq	Becquerel(s)
Bq/g	Becquerels per gram
Bq/kg	Becquerels per kilogram
Bq/L	Becquerels per liter
Bq/m ³	Becquerels per cubic meter
Bq/sample	Becquerels per composite air filter sample
BOMAB	Bottle Mannikin Absorber
CBFO	Carlsbad Field Office
CEMRC	Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
cm	centimeter
Ca	calcium
Ce	cerium
Co	cobalt
Cd	cadmium
Cs	cesium
Cr	chromium
Cu	copper
CY	calendar year
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy
Dy	dysprosium
EEG	Environmental Evaluation Group
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Er	Erbium
Eu	europium
FAS	fixed air samples
Fe	Iron
Ga	gallium
GC/MS	gas chromatography/mass spectrometry
Gd	Gadolinium
HEPA	high-efficiency particulate air (filter)

Hg	mercury
HPGe	high purity germanium
ICP	inductively coupled plasma
ID	internal dosimetry
Ir	iridium
J	estimated concentration
K	potassium
km	kilometer(s)
L	liter(s)
La	lanthanum
L _c	Decision level
LDBC	Lie Down and Be Counted
LWBC	lung and whole body counting facility
Li	lithium
LWA	Waste Isolation Pilot Plant Land Withdrawal Act (as amended)
m	meter(s)
m ³	cubic meters
m ³ /min	cubic meters per minute
mBq	milli Becquerel
MAPEP	Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program
MDC	minimum detectable concentration
MDL	method detection limit
mg/L	milligrams per liter
mi	mile(s)
min	minute (s)
mL	milliliter(s)
Mn	manganese
Mo	molybdenum
MOC	management and operating contractor
Mg	Magnesium
N/A	not applicable
Na	sodium
NATTS	National Air Toxics Trends Station
Nd	neodymium
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
NMED	New Mexico Environment Department
NMSU	New Mexico State University
NRIP	National Institute of Standards and Technology Radiochemistry Intercomparison Program
NWP	Nuclear Waste Partnership LLC
P	phosphorus

Pb	lead
pCi/L	picocurie per liter
pH	measure of the acidity or alkalinity of a solution
Pr	Praseodymium
PT	proficiency testing
Pu	plutonium
QA	quality assurance
QA/QC	quality assurance / quality control
Sb	antimony
Sc	Scandium
Se	selenium
Si	silicon
Sr	strontium
Th	thorium
Tl	thallium
Ti	titanium
TRU	transuranic
U	uranium
Unc.	uncertainty
U.S.	United States
V	vanadium
VOC	volatile organic compound
WIPP	Waste Isolation Pilot Plant
WIPP-EM	Waste Isolation Pilot Plant-Environmental Monitoring
Zn	Zinc

SYMBOLS

°C	degrees Celsius
>	greater than
<	less than
≤	less than or equal to
µg/m ³	microgram per cubic meter
ng/m ³	nano gram per cubic meter
µg/L	microgram per liter
%	percent

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The role of the Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center's (CEMRC's) Environmental Monitoring Report is to establish and maintain health and environmental monitoring program in the vicinity of the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE's) Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP). The DOE funds CEMRC through a Financial Assistance Grant in which an important distinguishing feature from other funding mechanisms is the absence of substantial federal involvement in or contribution to the technical aspects of the project. The project was implemented during the WIPP pre-operational phase and continues during the operational (disposal) phase. Under the CEMRC monitoring program, air (ambient as well as WIPP exhaust air), water (drinking and surface waters), soil, sediment, and people (whole body counting for the public as well as workers) are regularly analyzed. The results of the monitoring program are easily available to all interested parties. Public access to the monitoring data and their ability to directly participate in CEMRC's whole body counting program provides a key element of trust and transparency.

The mission of WIPP is to provide permanent, underground disposal of defense-related transuranic (TRU) and TRU-mixed wastes (wastes that also have hazardous chemical components). TRU waste is defined as having alpha activity greater than 37000 Bq/g for radioactive isotopes with atomic numbers higher than uranium and half-life greater than 20 years. From the start of its operation in March 1999 through the end of 2019, 97,331.01 cubic meters (m³) of TRU waste had been disposed of at the WIPP facility.

The CEMRC's Environmental Monitoring Program is designed to monitor pathways that radionuclides and other contaminants could take to reach the environment surrounding the WIPP facility. Pathways monitored include people (whole body counting for the public as well as workers), water (drinking and surface waters), soil, sediment, and air (ambient as well as WIPP effluent air), and volatile organic compounds (VOCs). The monitoring program's goal is to determine if the local ecosystem has been, or is being, adversely impacted by WIPP facility operations and if so, to evaluate the severity, extent, and environmental significance of those impacts.

Important aspects of CEMRC monitoring program

Timely Analyses

- Monthly summary of gross alpha and beta measurements from airborne effluent monitoring are provided to the DOE within fourteen (14) days of the end of each month.
- Any anomalies in airborne effluent gross alpha and beta measurements because of rock falls or due to investigative and clean-up efforts by underground personnel are immediately reported to DOE verbally, and in writing, within eight (8) hours of discovery.

- While representative air samples have been collected from Station A by other entities, CEMRC is the only organization that has been continuously performing actinide analysis on Station A filters.

Unique capabilities

- The CEMRC program has capabilities to detect radionuclides rapidly in case of accidental releases from the repository or from the nuclear facilities anywhere in the world.
- State-of-the-art whole body counting system that can measure the body burden of radioactive elements, including transuranic, at extremely low levels.
- Unlike most environmental programs, which only monitor down to compliance or action levels, the mission of CEMRC is to monitor to below background levels by increasing the counting time on alpha spectroscopy to 5 days and on gamma by 2 days.
- Minimal concern in the region over radioactive releases in large part because public's access to the monitoring data and their direct participation in the CEMRC's whole body counting program

Key Highlights of the Monitoring Results

- Gross alpha and beta activities remain mostly close to the normal background levels in 2019.
- Frequent detections of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ at Station A due to residual contamination in the underground facility from the 2014 radiation release event.
- Occasional detections of trace levels of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ were recorded in a few monthly composite filters at Station B.
- There were few detections of transuranics in ambient air particulates. The levels detected were within the normal background for the area.
- No detection of transuranic radionuclides in any of the drinking and surface water samples.
- Trace levels of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ were detected in sediments of three regional reservoirs. The levels detected were within the normal background for these reservoirs.
- Non-radiological monitoring of effluent air, drinking water, surface water and the surface VOCs showed no increase in contaminants that could be attributed to the WIPP operations in any way.

In summary, the results of these programs, including observations, analytical data, interpretations, and trend analysis demonstrated that the operations at the WIPP facility have not had a negative impact on human health or the environment.

CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION

The Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research (CEMRC) is a division within New Mexico State University's College of Engineering. CEMRC is funded by the DOE through a financial assistance grant process that respects its independence in carrying out and reporting the results of environmental monitoring activities conducted at and near the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP) site. The primary purpose of CEMRC is to continuously evaluate the radiological fingerprint of the facility throughout its operational lifetime utilizing an established baseline determined before operations began to assess what impact, if any, the WIPP operations are having on the surrounding environment. CEMRC has been conducting independent health and environmental monitoring in the vicinity of the WIPP since 1998 and has made the results easily accessible to all interested parties. Public access to the monitoring data and their ability to directly participate in CEMRC's whole body counting program provides an element of trust and transparency for the public.

The WIPP is a deep geologic repository operated by the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). The purpose of the repository is to dispose of defense-related transuranic (TRU) waste. The TRU waste inventory intended for disposal at the WIPP consists mostly of contaminated industrial trash, such as rags and tools, as well as sludges from solidified liquids, glass, metal, construction debris, and other materials. The upper waste acceptance criteria are less than 0.85 TBq/L (less than 23 Ci/liter) of total activity and less than 10 Sv/hr dose rate on contact with unshielded waste containers. Two types of TRU wastes are currently stored in the WIPP repository: (1) mixed transuranic waste (MTRU) which contains hazardous waste components, in addition to the TRU waste, and (2) non-mixed waste that contains only radioactive elements, mostly plutonium (Pu) and americium (Am).

The WIPP facility became operational on March 26, 1999, and the first mixed waste shipment was received by the WIPP on September 9, 2000. The WIPP facility was operated without incident until February 2014 when a fire on February 5 and an unrelated accidental radiological release on February 14 caused it to close temporarily. The facility reopened to waste shipments on April 10, 2017.

1.1 Environmental Setting of the WIPP

The WIPP facility is currently the world's only licensed deep geologic repository permitted to permanently dispose of transuranic waste generated from defense operations. The WIPP facility is located in Eddy County, in southeastern New Mexico, approximately 42 km (26 miles) east of Carlsbad (Figure 1.1). The facility is located on a sandy plain at an elevation of 1,040 m (3,410 ft) above sea level. Prominent natural features near the facility include Livingston Ridge and Nash Draw, about 8 km (5 miles) west of the facility. Nash Draw is a shallow, dog bone-shaped drainage course between 14 km (8.5 mi) and 18 km (11 mi) wide and characterized by surface impoundments of brine water. Livingston Ridge is a bluff that marks the eastern edges of Nash Draw. Other prominent features of the region include the

Pecos River, located about 22 km (14 mi) west of the facility, and Carlsbad Caverns National Park, located about 68 km (42 mi) west-southwest of the WIPP facility.

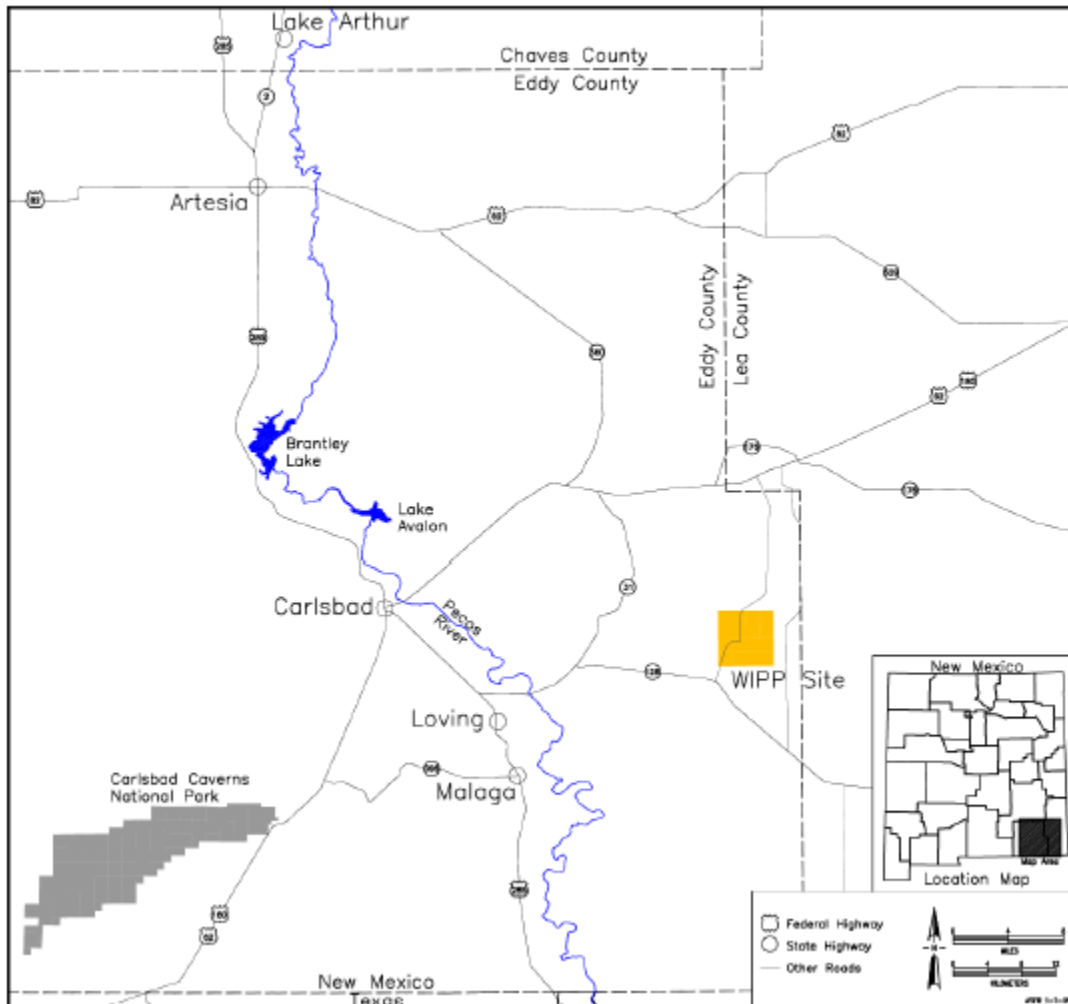


Figure 1.1. Location of the WIPP Site, the orange box is the boundary of the LWA

The climate of the facility's region is semi-arid, with an average annual precipitation of 280 to 300 mm (11 to 13 inches), with much of this precipitation falling during intense thunderstorms in the spring and summer seasons. Winds are generally from the southeast with an average speed of 14 km/hr (8.8 mi/hr).

The majority of the local population within 80 km (50 mi) of the WIPP site is concentrated in and around the communities of Carlsbad, Hobbs, Eunice, Loving, Jal, Lovington, and Artesia, New Mexico.

According to the 2010 census data, the estimated population within this radius was 88,952. The nearest community is the village of Loving (with an approximate population of 2,000), 29 km (18 mi) west-southwest of the WIPP site. The closest majorly populated area is Carlsbad,

42 km (26 mi) west of the WIPP site. The 2010 census reported the population of Carlsbad as 26,138.

The transient population within 10 miles of WIPP is associated with ranching, oil and gas exploration and production, and potash mining. Three ranchers (Mills, Smith, and Mobley) have properties in the vicinity of the WIPP facility. The Mills ranch headquarters is located 5.6 km (3.5 mi) south-southwest of the facility center, the Smith headquarters is 8.8 km (5.5 mi) west-northwest of the facility, and the Mobley ranch is 9.6 km (6 mi) southwest of the facility. Although there are no dairies near the WIPP facility, the area produces a large amount of alfalfa. The alfalfa crop is used in cattle feeding operations, mainly in New Mexico and Texas. In addition to alfalfa, cotton and pecans are the other major crops grown in the Pecos Valley region.

1.2 Repository Configuration and Effluent Monitoring

Figure 1.2 shows the current configuration of the WIPP site. The site consists of surface facilities and the underground repository. The repository currently comprises eight waste-disposal panels, each consisting of seven waste disposal rooms approximately 300 feet (91 m) long, 33 feet (10 m) wide, and 15 feet (4.5 m) high.

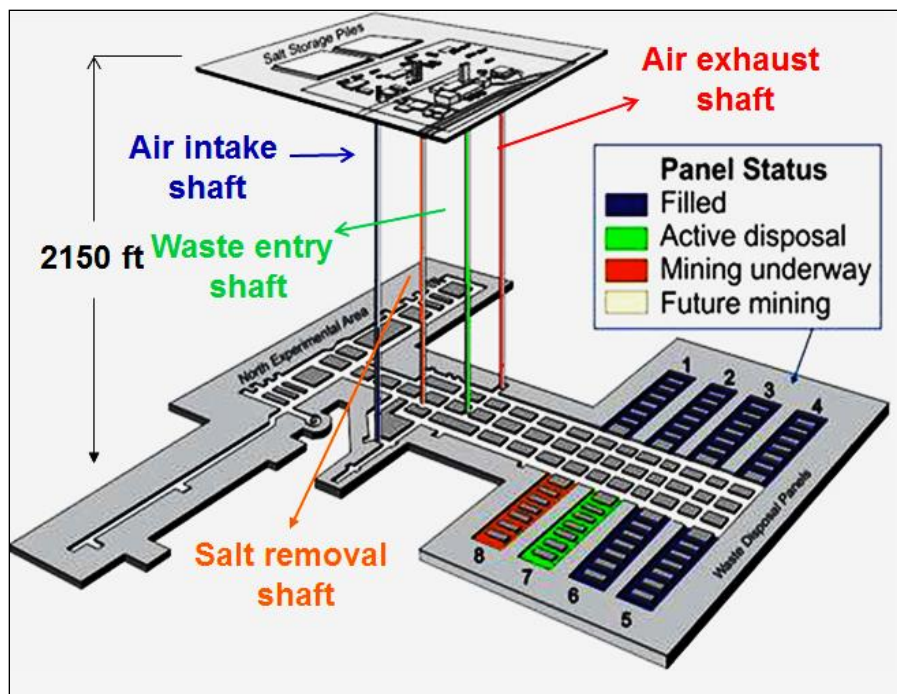


Figure 1.2. WIPP Layout

Seven of the panels have been excavated in the repository; the first six have been closed and sealed from ventilation air. The repository consists of common drifts for access and ventilation to the disposal panels as well as four shafts connecting surface operations to

underground emplacement activities and above ground waste receipt and handling facilities. Ventilation of the repository occurs by drawing air from the surface into the underground. Because the air in the repository exits to the surface through an exhaust shaft, this shaft is the sole potential pathway for any contaminants to be released from the repository during normal operations. The release of contaminants to the atmosphere is mitigated by HEPA (High-Efficiency Particulate Air) filters, which are located at the surface. Additionally, continuous air monitors (CAM) in the underground areas control whether or not ventilated air returning to the surface passes through the HEPA filter systems or is released directly to the atmosphere.

Both filtered and unfiltered exhaust air exiting the repository is monitored at the effluent air monitoring stations. Each station is equipped with at least one fixed air sampler (FAS), which collects representative particulate samples from the effluent air stream. Under normal operating conditions, unfiltered air is drawn through the repository and exhausted from the repository directly to the environment after passing by the Station A sampling port. Therefore, during normal operating conditions, the activities measured at Station A would represent the radiological activities present in the air within the repository and would be reflective of the level of contamination released directly to the environment. However, once contamination is detected in the underground via continuous air monitoring, the system shifts into “filtration mode” and the exhaust air is routed through the HEPA filters before being released into the environment. Monitoring of the exhaust air occurs at the Station B sampling port. Exhaust at Station B is representative of the level of contamination ultimately released into the environment while operating in filtration mode. The organizations, CEMRC, the New Mexico Environment Department DOE Oversight Bureau (NMED-DOE-OB), and the WIPP Management and Operation contractor (M&OC), Nuclear Waste Partnership (NWP), independently analyze particulate samples collected at Stations A and B.

1.3 Environmental Monitoring

The scope of the CEMRC WIPP environmental monitoring activities is broad and generally falls into three categories. 1) collecting and analyzing environmental samples for a variety of radiological, non-radiological, and hazardous contaminants; 2) radiological screening of workers and local citizens; and 3) evaluating whether WIPP-related activities cause any environmental impacts. The environmental samples analyzed include ambient air, surface- and drinking water, soil, and sediment.

Ambient air monitoring establishes a baseline against which operational monitoring data are compared to identify any releases. For ambient air analyses, CEMRC operates four ambient air samplers in and around the WIPP site and two ambient air samplers in the two municipalities nearest to WIPP, Loving and Carlsbad. Public drinking water sources are sampled and analyzed to establish a baseline because water consumption is a primary pathway for contaminant ingestion. Soil, sediment, and surface water samples are also collected and analyzed to determine contaminant concentrations and establish the variability of background radioactivity as well as to allow the identification of releases. CEMRC also

performs routine monitoring of workers and residents living within a 100-mile radius of the WIPP facility for the presence of gamma-emitting radioisotopes through its *Lie Down and Be Counted* (LDBC) program. As in other aspects of the WIPP-EM program, *in vivo* bioassay testing was used to establish a baseline profile of internally deposited radionuclides in a sample of local residents before disposal phase operations began. This testing has continued throughout the disposal phase into the present.

This report describes sample collection and analysis from January 2019 through December 2019. It evaluates environmental monitoring data and identifies trends that are important for demonstrating any impact WIPP operations have on the local environment. Results from this year's monitoring shows that WIPP operations remained protective of human health and the environment.

CHAPTER 2 - AIRBORNE EFFLUENT MONITORING

The WIPP repository is ventilated by drawing ambient air down three shafts (the air intake shaft, salt shaft, and waste handling shaft) to the underground then exhausting it out the exhaust shaft. Unfiltered exhaust air is sampled at Station A to quantify radionuclides released from the repository. Effluent monitoring at Station A provides the means for monitoring repository exhaust for radionuclides and other potentially harmful substances. A second sampling station, Station B, is used to sample the underground exhaust air after HEPA filtration. Samples from Station B are analyzed by CEMRC, the New Mexico Environment Department (NMED), and WIPP's contractor Nuclear Waste Partnership (NWP).

Effluent monitoring at Stations A and B is a major component of both the WIPP Environmental Monitoring (WIPP-EM) program and CEMRC's monitoring program. CEMRC has been sampling and analyzing WIPP exhaust air since December 12, 1998. Before the 2014 accidental release, Station A was used to monitor exhaust air compliance. Since 2014, Station B has been the sample point of record for emissions from the underground. The current scope-of-work requires particulate matter in the repository exhaust air to be collected daily at all Fixed Air Sampler (FAS) locations and composited for analysis. Individual samples are analyzed to determine total suspended particulates collected and to quantify gross alpha and gross beta activities. Radiological analyses are used to quantify gamma-emitting radionuclides and actinides of concern. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections.

A schematic of the WIPP ventilation system and normal underground airflow is shown in Figure 2.1. WIPP effluent sampling systems are designed to collect at least 50% of the 10 μm diameter aerosols under the expected range of exhaust air velocities. Prior to the 2014 radiologic event, in normal operation, the ventilation system discharged unfiltered air. One or two of the unfiltered 700 fans were typically operated to generate approximately 225 m^3/s (475,000 ft^3/min) of unfiltered air underground. Since the radiologic event, the ventilation system has been maintained in filtration mode. In this mode, one of three filtration 860 fans operates to deliver 28.3 m^3/s (60,000 ft^3/min) to the underground.

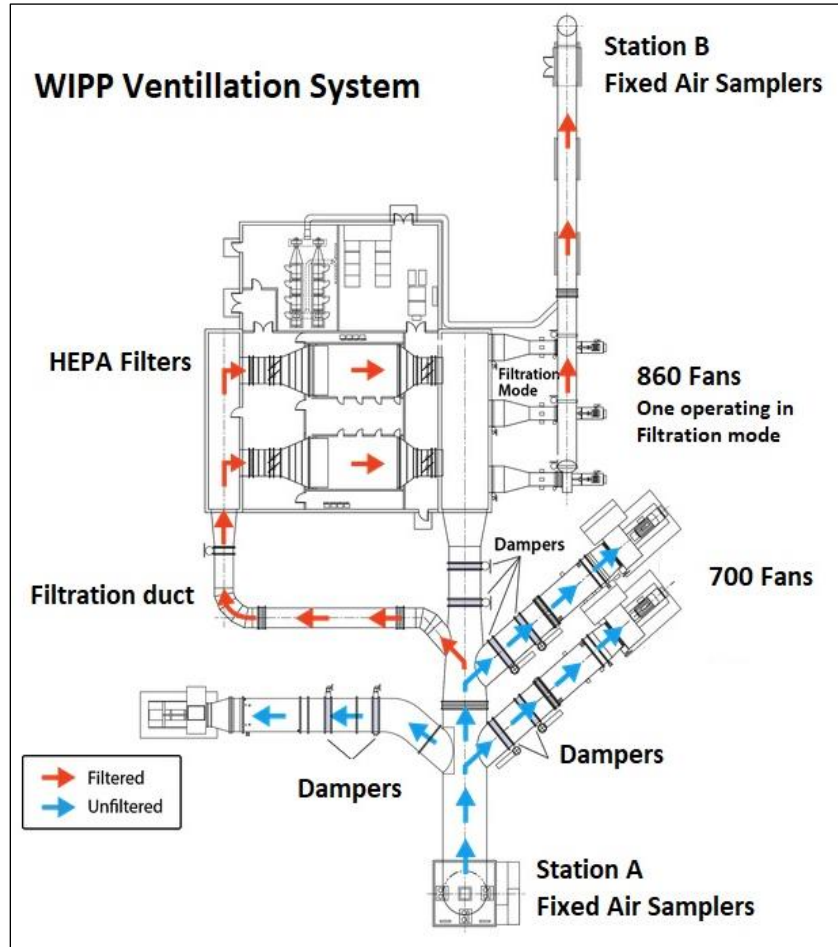


Figure 2.1. Schematic of WIPP ventilation system

Quarterly composites were initially used to determine the actinide activities, but monthly compositing was implemented by CEMRC in July 2004 for better comparison with other groups who use monthly composites. These monthly composites are used to determine the gamma-emitting radionuclides as well. After the gamma measurements, the sample aliquot is archived.

For some time following the radiation release event, filters at Station A were changed every 8 hours; measurements were performed on each filter by CEMRC (and later on daily combined filters) depending on the levels of contamination found. As airborne concentrations receded, the frequency of Station A's filter collection was reduced to daily, but actinide measurements continue to be performed on weekly composite samples.

Both Station A and Station B Figure 2.2 are above-ground sampling platforms that collect particulates in exhaust air from the repository before and after HEPA filtration. Each station is equipped with three shrouded-probe aerosol samplers along with three separate sampling skids, denoted as A1, A2, and A3, Figure 2.3. The airstream sampled by each skid is split among three legs allowing three concurrent samples to be collected from each skid. A total

of three concurrent samples can be collected from each FAS, one each for CEMRC, the site contractor (WIPP Labs), and NMED.



Figure 2.2. Sampling Station A and Station B

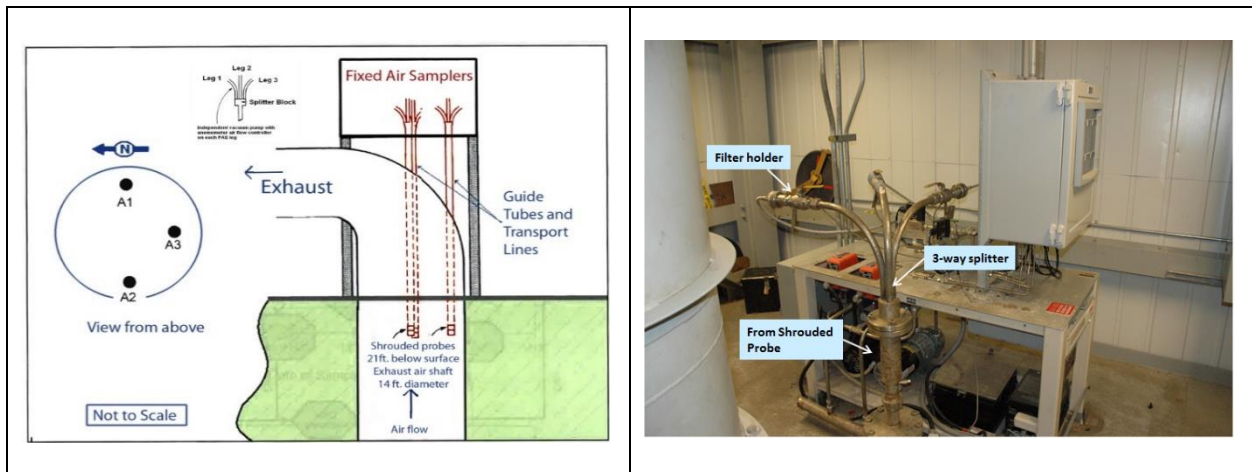


Figure 2.3. Schematic of Station A (left) and fixed air samplers at Station A (right)

2.1 Sample Collection

Particulates in the exhaust air are collected on 47 mm diameter, pore size 3 μm membrane filters (Versapor® membrane filter, PALL Corporation, Port Washington, NY, USA) with the use of a cylindrical shrouded probe, commonly referred to as a fixed air sampler or FAS. The airflow through the FAS is approximately 170 liters per minute (~ 6.0 , ft^3/min). The samples at Station A are typically collected daily except for weekends (the weekend samples run from Friday to Monday, so the coverage is continuous). Occasionally, however, more than one sample per day is still collected when the flow rate on any of the sampler legs drops below 50 L/min (~ 1.8 ft^3/min). If this occurs, a low-flow alarm on the sampler is activated and the filters are changed as needed by WIPP radiological control technicians. Under normal

operating conditions, approximately 81 m³ (2,875 ft³) of air is filtered through each of the Versapor filters at Station A and Station B each day.

The ventilation flow capacity of the Station B exhaust duct was increased in the fall of 2016 from 60,000 ft³/min to 114,000 ft³/min by the addition of two more HEPA filter trains, parallel to the existing two HEPA filter trains, that have been in continuous use since the February 2014 radiological event. During 2019, the ventilation system associated with Station B operated normally at a nominal flow rate of 114,000 ft³/min rate.

2.1.1 Sample Preparation and Analysis

2.1.1.1 Gross Alpha and Beta Analysis

Once the samples are collected from the site and returned to the laboratory, individual filters are desiccated for a minimum of 48 hours to guarantee that any moisture on the filters is evaporated and to ensure the complete decay of the immediate daughter products of ²²²Rn and ²²⁰Rn. Once dried, the filters are then weighed to determine mass loading concentrations. Following the desiccating and weighing process, the Station A and B filters are counted for gross alpha and beta activities on a Protean MPC 9604 low background gas proportional counter for 1200 min (20 h). Daily performance checks are executed using calibration sources, ²³⁹Pu for alpha and ⁹⁰Sr/⁹⁰Y for beta, for efficiency control charting (2 σ warning and 3 σ limits) and to ensure that alpha/beta cross-talk is within limits (less than 0.1% alpha into beta and less than 0.1% beta into alpha). Sixty-minute background counts are also recorded daily by counting an empty planchet. The mean counting efficiencies for the systems are around 25% for alpha and 38% for beta.

2.1.1.2 Radiochemical Analysis

After gross alpha/beta measurements, daily filters collected over a period of one week were grouped into weekly (Station A) and monthly (Station B) composites. Filter samples for radiochemical analysis are prepared by wet digestion with nitric acid (HNO₃), hydrochloric acid (HCl), and perchloric acid (HClO₄) until the filter is totally dissolved. Generally, half of the sample is used for the determination of the actinide activities, while the other half is used for the gamma analysis. Gamma-emitting radionuclides in the air filters were measured by gamma spectroscopy, while alpha-emitting radionuclides were co-precipitated, separated on an anion exchange and chromatography columns, and analyzed by alpha spectroscopy as described in previous CEMRC reports (<http://www.cemrc.org/report>). The samples were counted for 24 hours for alpha and 48 hours for gamma radionuclides as per CEMRC's standard counting protocol.

2.2 Results and Discussion

The activities of the actinides and gamma-emitting radionuclides in the WIPP underground air samples are reported in the following two ways: *activity concentration in Bq/m³* and *Specific Activity (Bq/g)*. *Activity concentration* is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the volume of air in cubic meters (m³). *Specific Activity*

is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the aerosol mass collected on the filter in grams (g).

2.2.1 Gross Alpha and Beta concentrations at Station A

The daily gross alpha and gross beta concentrations in the unfiltered underground air are shown in Figures 2.4 and 2.5. The gross alpha and beta activity in the air filters prior to the arrival of waste at the WIPP were used as a baseline concentration. The baseline concentrations of gross alpha and gross beta activities were 1.49 mBq/m³ for alpha and 4.90 mBq/m³ for beta.

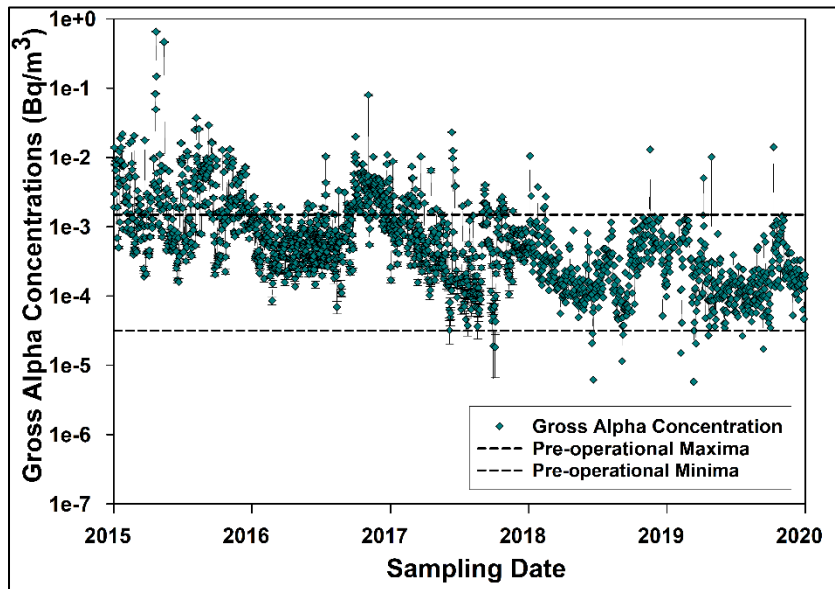


Figure 2.4. The gross alpha concentrations at Station A during 2015-2019

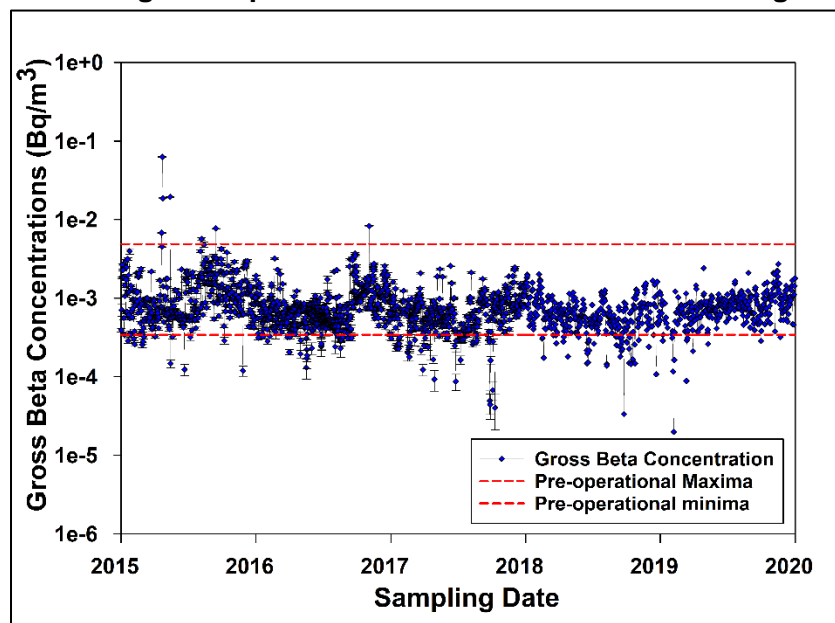


Figure 2.5. The gross beta concentrations at Station A during 2015-2019

These data are then compared against disposal phase data to assess the integrity of the WIPP project. The minimum detectable activity concentrations and specific activity for the gross alpha emitters are $\sim 1 \times 10^{-7}$ Bq/m³ and ~ 0.7 Bq/g, respectively, while for gross beta emitters the corresponding values are $\sim 2 \times 10^{-7}$ Bq/m³ and ~ 1.7 Bq/g, respectively. During 2019, the alpha activity in the unfiltered exhaust air was in the range of $< \text{MDC} - 14.11$ mBq/m³ with a mean value of 0.34 ± 0.03 mBq/m³, and beta activity was in the range of $< \text{MDC} - 2.72$ mBq/m³ with a mean value of 0.83 ± 0.04 mBq/m³. The gross alpha and beta activities appear to have gone back to the pre-release levels in recent years. A spike in gross alpha activity during the third week of November 2018 is attributed to the rockfall in Room 6, Panel 7. Other small sporadic increases in gross alpha concentrations, shown in Figure 2.4, can be attributed to the disturbance of entrained materials, which allows them to be transported in the WIPP underground air due to ongoing investigative and clean-up efforts by underground personnel.

The pre- and post-release gross alpha and gross beta concentrations in Station A filters are shown in Figures 2.6 and 2.7 for trend analysis purposes. There is no data for the period between February and June 2014 because gross alpha and beta screening was not performed immediately following the February 14, 2014 underground radiation release event. Instead, an emergency actinide separation campaign was carried out for each individual or daily filter collected from Station A and Station B. However, as radiation levels receded, the gross alpha and beta analysis resumed beginning in March 2014 for the Station A filters and July 2014 for the Station B filters.

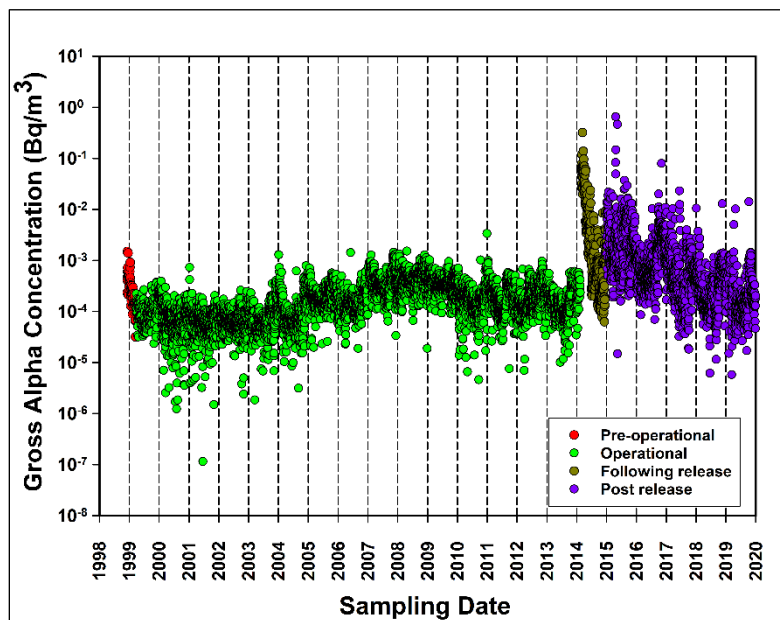


Figure 2.6. Historical gross alpha concentration at Station A

The two samples with elevated gross beta activity concentrations of approximately 0.058 Bq/m³ observed in early 2001 Figure 2.7 are because of contamination released from an underground fire extinguisher. Follow-up measurements verified that the fire retardant

containing ^{40}K was the cause of the elevated results and that WIPP waste had not been released.

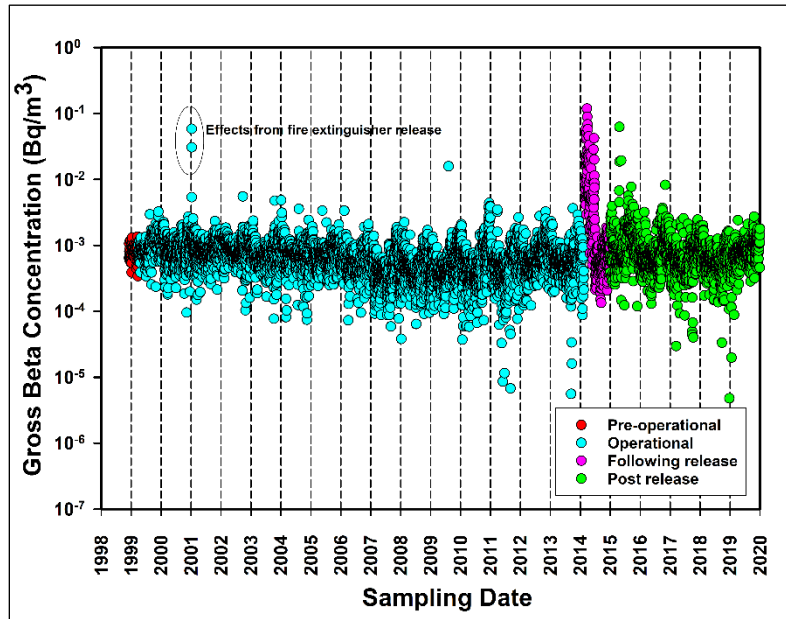


Figure 2.7. Historical gross beta concentration at Station A

Time series plots of the gross alpha and gross beta specific activity (Bq/g) are shown in Figures 2.8 and 2.9, respectively. The current levels are within the range of normal background levels for Station A.

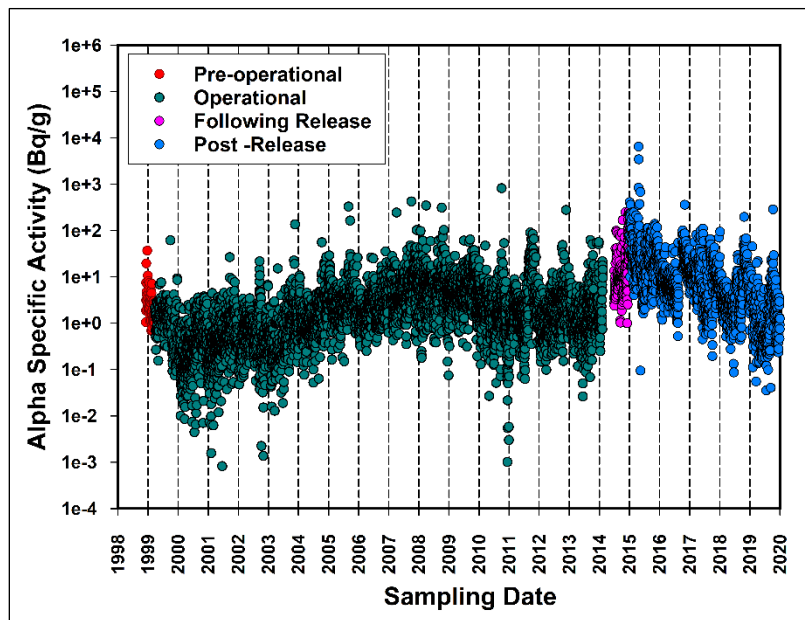


Figure 2.8. Historical gross alpha specific activity at Station A

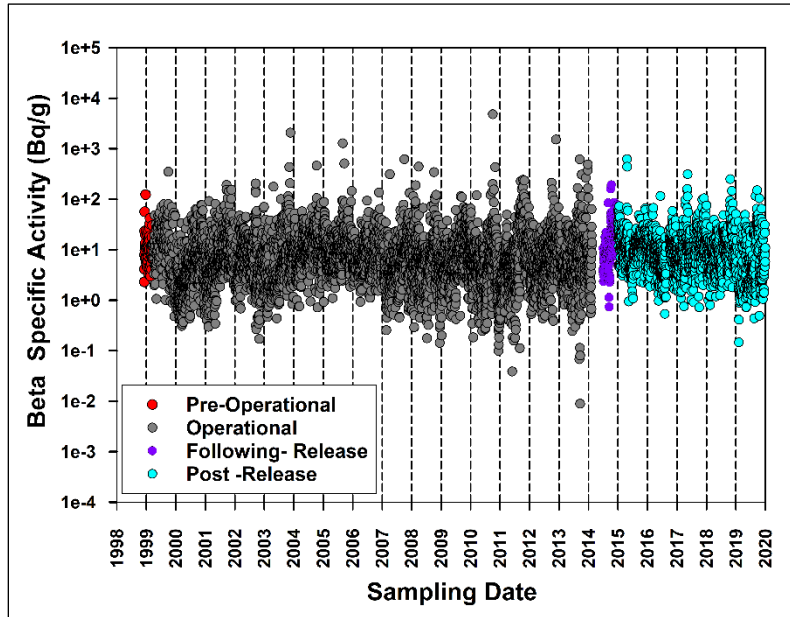


Figure 2.9. Historical gross beta specific activity at Station A

2.2.2 Actinide Concentrations at Station A

The weekly concentrations of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu at Station A are shown in Figure 2.10; the individual values are listed in Tables A.1 through A.3 (Appendix A). As can be seen, trace amounts of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ were detected above the MDC in all weekly composite samples, while ^{238}Pu was detected only in a few monthly composite samples. The activity concentrations of these radionuclides were varied in the range of 0.005-2.45 mBq/m³ for ^{241}Am ; 0.001-0.26 mBq/m³ for $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$; and 0.001-0.16 mBq/m³ for ^{238}Pu . Although the values measured were above the pre-release background levels, it is important to note that the levels detected were very low and well below any level of public health or environmental concern. The $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ specific activity at Station A was in the range of 0.007-2.32 Bq/g, while that of ^{241}Am was in the range of 0.044-12.2 Bq/g. Concentrations and specific activities of these radionuclides for this monitoring period were slightly lower than the range measured in 2018. The specific activity of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu measured at Station A are listed in Tables A.4 through A.6 (Appendix A).

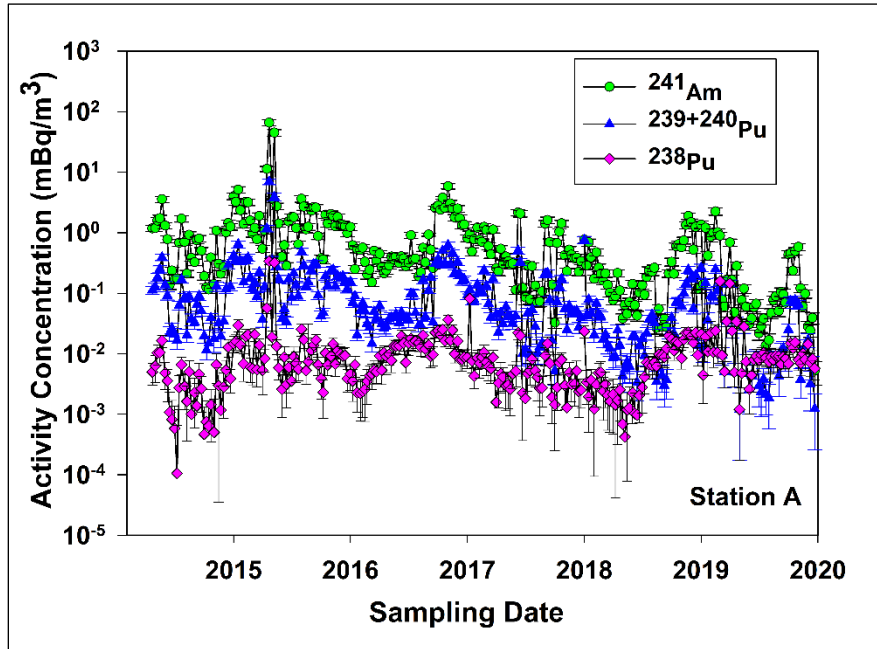


Figure 2.10. Weekly concentrations of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu at Station A

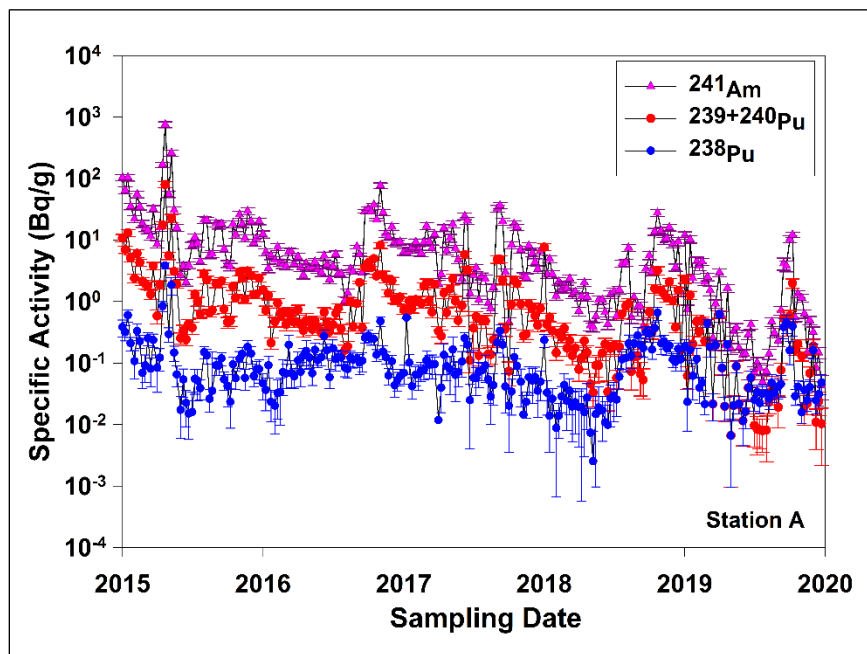


Figure 2.11. Weekly specific activity of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu at Station A

2.2.3 Uranium Concentrations at Station A

Uranium isotopes, naturally occurring radionuclides found in the environment, were detected in some monthly composite samples collected from Station A during 2019. Therefore, the detection of U in the WIPP underground air is normal. The highest concentrations detected were $1.52 \times 10^{-6} \text{ Bq/m}^3$ for ^{234}U and $6.16 \times 10^{-7} \text{ Bq/m}^3$ for ^{238}U at Station A. These results are

consistent with those reported in previous CEMRC reports. The activity concentrations of U isotopes measured in Station A filter samples are shown in Figure 2.12. The individual uranium activity concentrations and specific activity measured in monthly composite samples are summarized in Tables A.7 and A.8 (Appendix A).

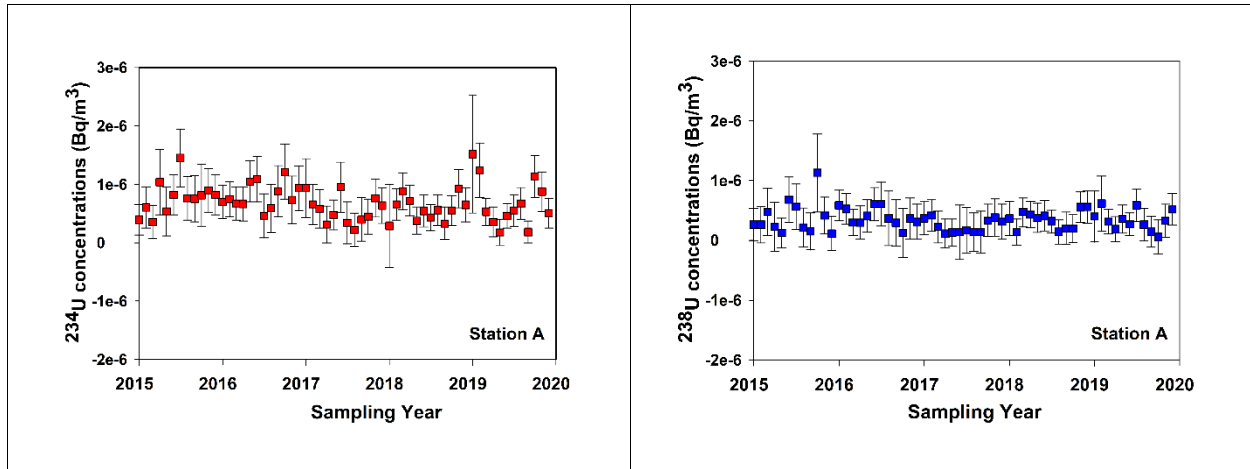
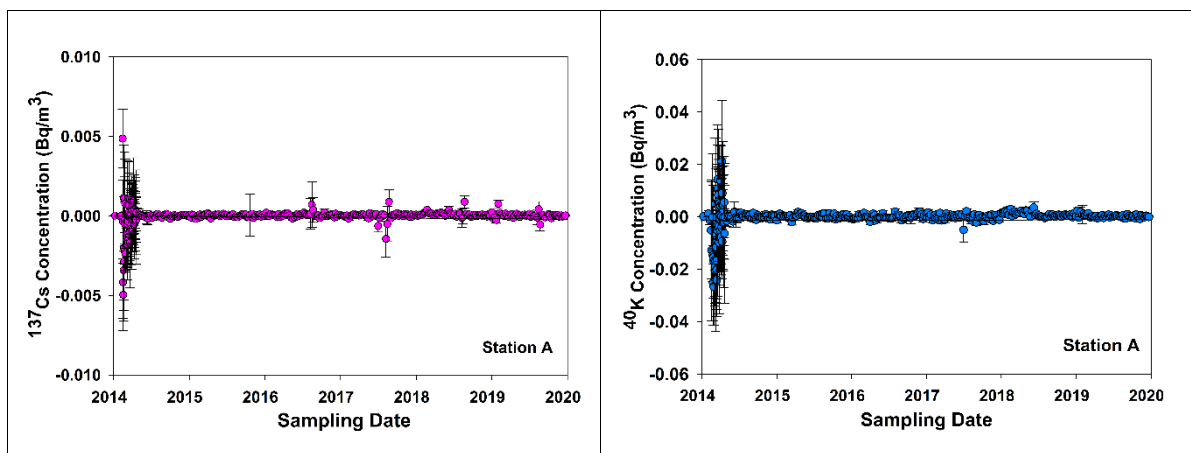


Figure 2.12. The ^{234}U and ^{238}U activity concentrations at Station A

2.2.4 Gamma Radionuclide Concentrations at Station A

The gamma-emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs , ^{60}Co , and ^{40}K were not detected in any of the weekly composite samples during 2019. The concentrations of the gamma-emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs , ^{60}Co , and ^{40}K measured in Station A filter samples are shown in Figure 2.13. The concentrations and specific activity of gamma emitting radionuclides are summarized in Tables A.9 through A.14. An analysis of historical operational data indicates that, except for the occasional detections of ^{40}K and the one-time detection of ^{137}Cs on February 14, 2014, immediately following the radiological release event at the WIPP, no detectable gamma-emitting radionuclides have been observed during the last fifteen years of monitoring.



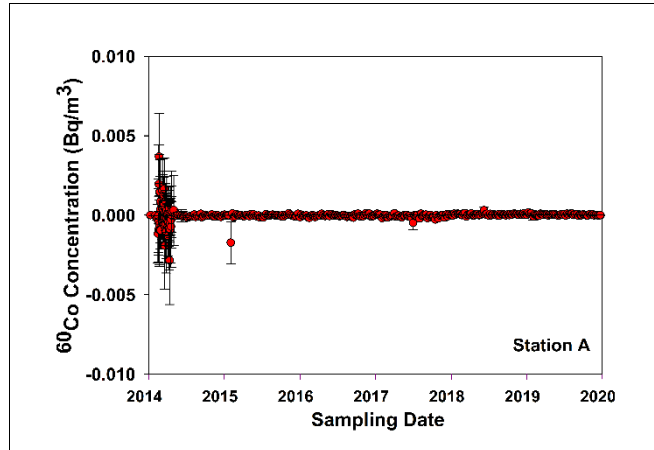


Figure 2.13. Concentrations of gamma emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs , ^{60}Co , and ^{40}K at Station A

2.2.5 Historical concentrations of actinides at Station A

An analysis of historical operational data from Station A indicates occasional detections of trace amounts of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{238}Pu , and ^{241}Am in the exhaust air released from the WIPP over time (Figure 2.14). From 2000 through 2013, only nine Station A measurements could be declared as containing a certain detection of a radionuclide. Detectable concentrations of Pu isotopes ($^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ or ^{238}Pu) and ^{241}Am only occurred in four monthly composite samples from 2003, 2008, 2009, and 2010 (CEMRC Report 2011). As ^{238}Pu concentrations were above detection limits in two of the monthly composite samples (February 2008 and April 2009), these two composite samples were used to calculate the activity ratios between ^{238}Pu and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$. The February 2008 sample ratio was 0.039; the April 2009 sample ratio was 0.023. A mean $^{238}\text{Pu}/^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ activity ratio of 0.025 ± 0.004 (0.019-0.039) is consistent with a global fallout origin, as reported in different studies (Kelly et al., 1999, Hardy et al., 1973). It is important to note that activities detected in those four composites were extremely low and did not trigger the underground Continuous Air Monitors (CAM) that detect any release of radioactivity. Based on extensive analyses of these data, CEMRC concludes that there has been no unambiguous evidence of releases from WIPP operations prior to the February 14, 2014, underground radiation release event.

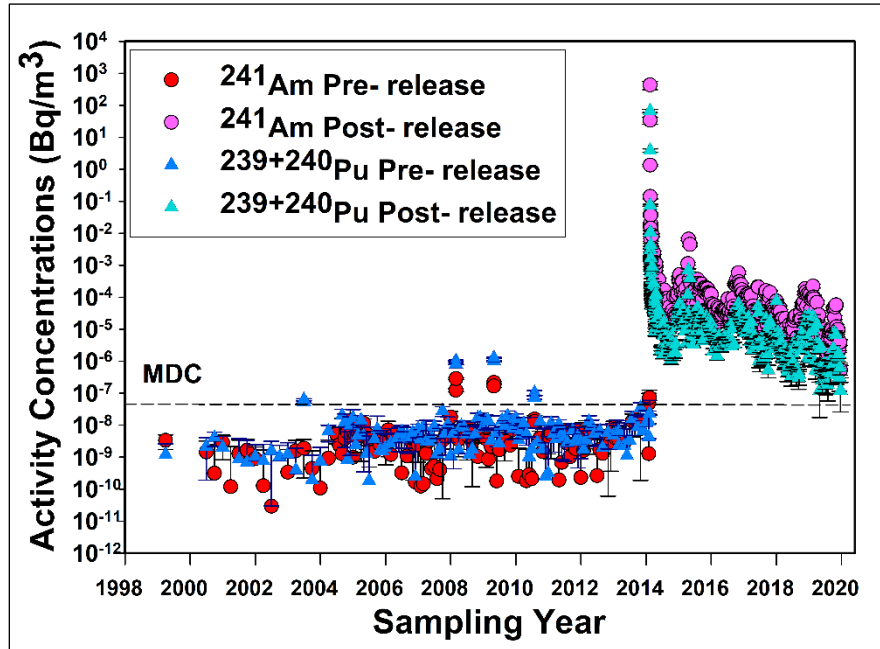


Figure 2.14. Historical concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am at Station A

2.2.6 Gross Alpha and Beta Concentrations at Station B

The daily gross alpha and gross beta activity concentrations at Station B are shown in Figure 2.15. It is important to note that CEMRC has been performing gross alpha and gross beta analyses on Station B filters since July 2014. Filter samples collected prior to July 2014 were not counted for gross alpha and gross beta concentrations; instead, an emergency actinide separation campaign was carried out on the individual or daily filters collected from Station B to provide isotopic results to interested parties as quickly as possible. The pre-operational gross alpha and gross beta concentration values measured at Station A were used as a baseline concentration for the filter samples collected from Station B as CEMRC had not routinely conducted gross alpha/beta analyses on Station B filters prior to February 14, 2014. As would be expected, the Station B analyses showed much lower levels of activity as compared to those of Station A.

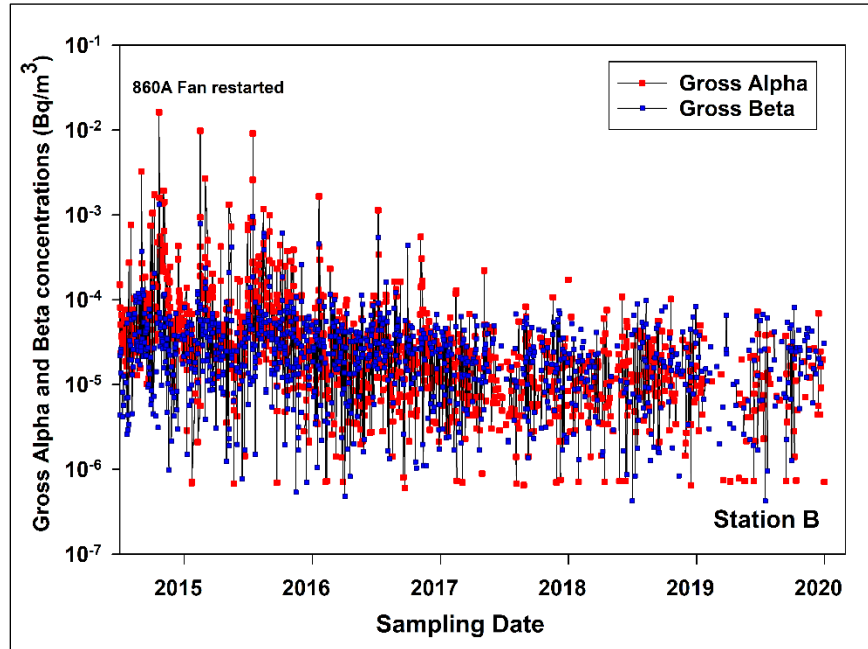


Figure 2.15. Daily gross alpha and gross beta activity concentrations at Station B

A spike in gross alpha activity during the third week of October 2014 is attributed to the restart of the 860A fan on October 21, 2014. The 860A fan ran for approximately two months following the February 2014 underground radiological incident before being taken off-line for maintenance-related activities. Since that time, the 860B or the 860C fans have operated to continue the air filtration process. Because the 860A fan was operational immediately following the radiological release, it is expected that a small amount of residual contamination could be present in the adjacent ductwork and the interior workings of the fan, which could result in a low level of contamination being released during the restart. The current gross alpha and beta activities at Station B are comparable to the pre-operational gross alpha and beta values measured for Station A filters prior to the arrival of TRU wastes in the WIPP and are typical “background gross alpha and beta” values.

2.2.7 Actinide Concentrations at Station B

The concentrations and specific activity of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu in monthly composite samples from Station B are summarized in Tables A.15 through A.20 (Appendix A). Trace amounts of ^{241}Am were detected above the MDC in all monthly composite samples. $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ was detected above MDC in most of the monthly composite samples, while ^{238}Pu was not detected in any of the monthly composite samples. The concentrations of ^{241}Am were in the range of 0.0008-0.0055 mBq/m³, while that of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ were in the range of 0.00-0.0005 mBq/m³. The specific activity of ^{241}Am at Station B was in the range of 0.08-0.87 Bq/g, while that of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ was in the range of 0.00-0.05 Bq/g, which is lower than the range measured in 2018. The concentrations and specific activity of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ measured at Station B are shown in Figure 2.16.

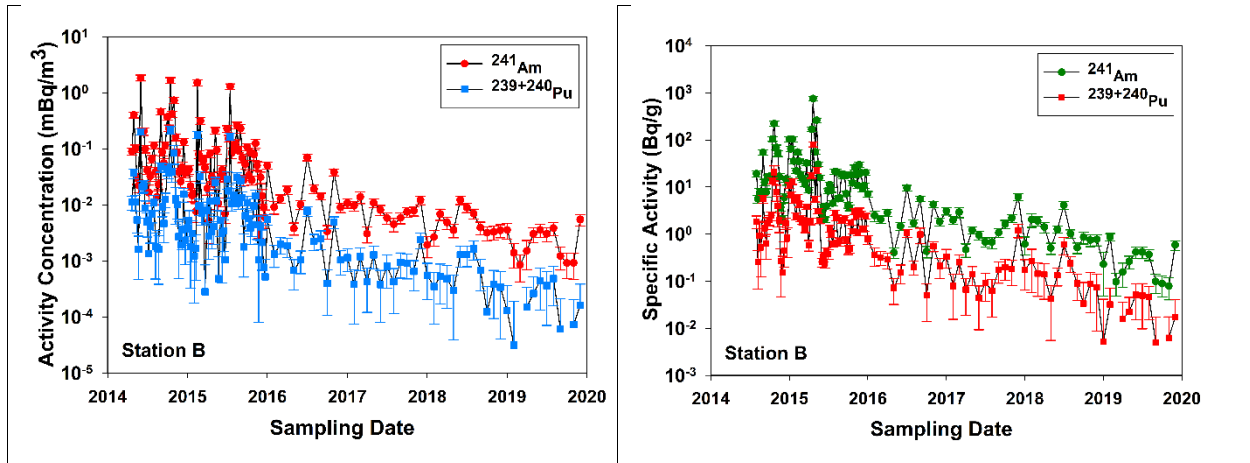


Figure 2.16 The concentration and specific activity of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ at Station B

2.2.8 Uranium Concentrations at Station B

The naturally occurring isotopes of U were not detected above the MDC in any of the monthly composite samples from Station B in 2019. Isotopes of uranium have occasionally been detected at Station B. The activity concentrations of U isotopes measured in Station B filter samples are shown in Figure 2.17. The individual uranium activity concentrations and specific activity measured in monthly composite samples are summarized in Tables A.21 and A.22 (Appendix A).

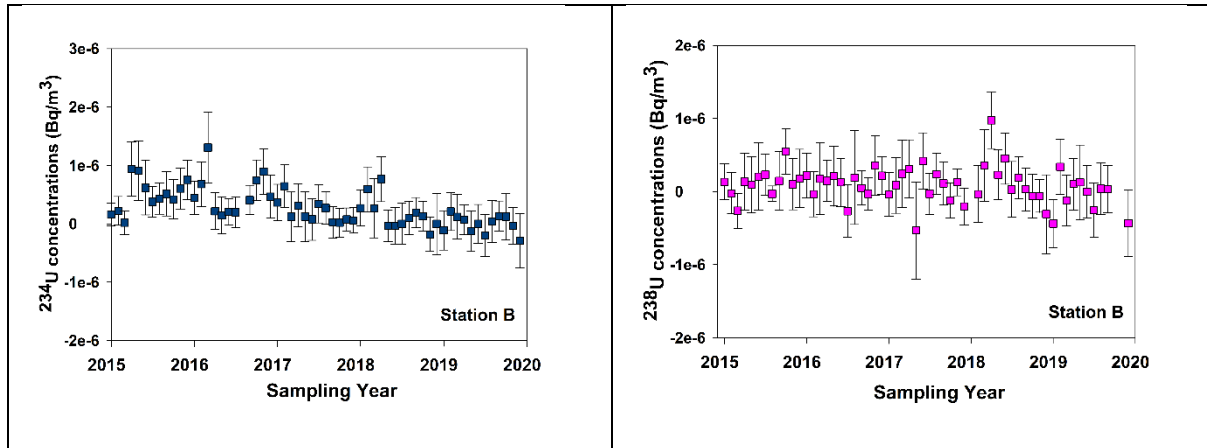


Figure 2.17. The ^{234}U and ^{238}U activity concentrations at Station B

2.2.9 Gamma Radionuclide Concentrations at Station B

The concentrations of the gamma-emitters ^{137}Cs , ^{60}Co , and ^{40}K in Station B filter samples are shown in Figure 2.18. No detectable gamma-emitting radionuclides were observed in any of the filter samples collected from Station B in 2019, which is consistent with the previous report. The concentrations and specific activity of these gamma-emitting radionuclides are summarized in Tables A.23 through A.28 (Appendix A).

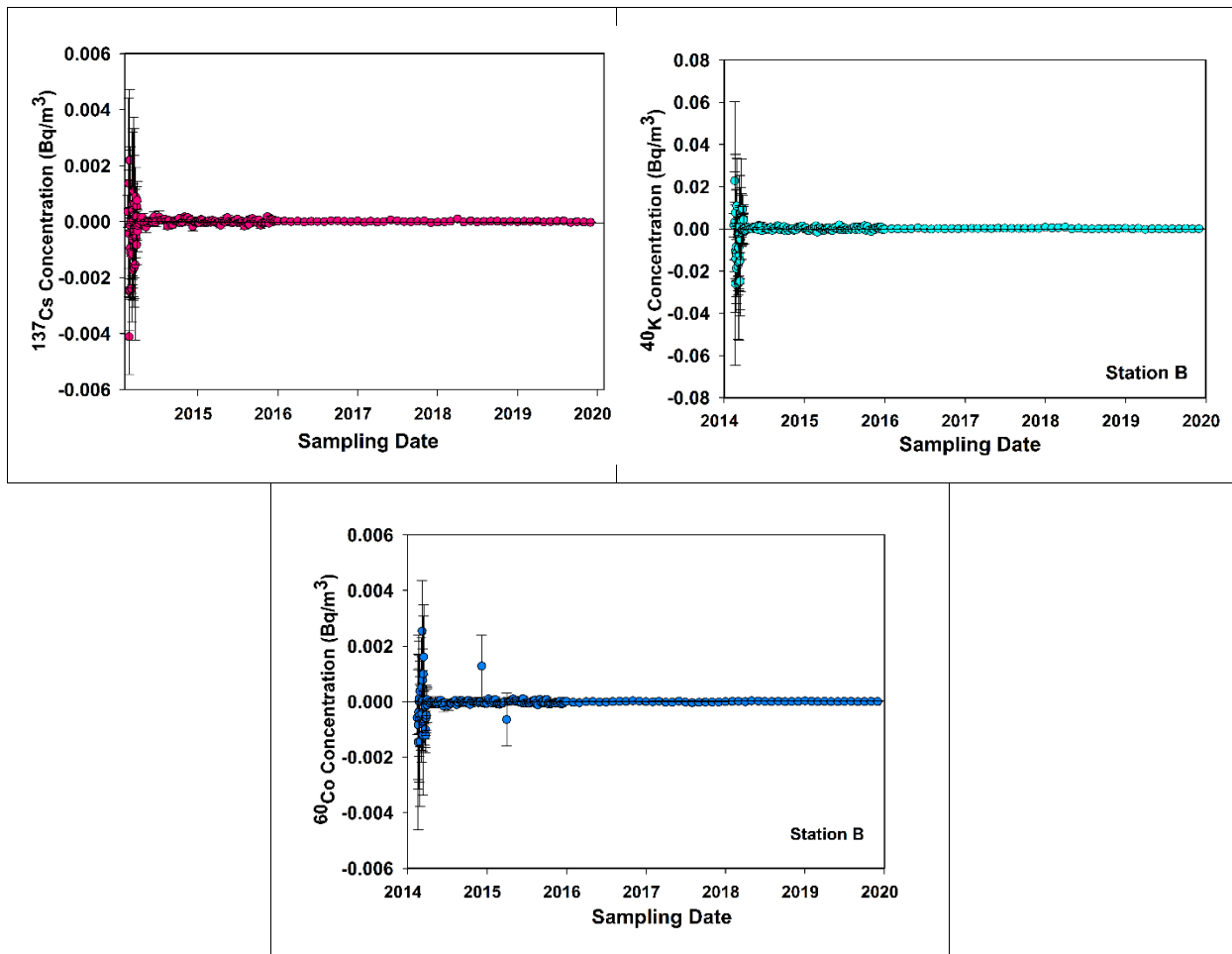


Figure 2.18. The concentrations of gamma emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs , ^{60}Co , and ^{40}K at Station B

2.2.10 Historical concentrations of actinides at Station B

Before the 2014 accidental release, the concentrations of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ were all below the MDC. Since CEMRC was not performing Station B analyses before the events, the WIPP contractor's NWP data were used to show the historical trend (ASER Report, wipp.energy.gov). It should be noted that quarterly composite samples were used from 1999 until 2013 by the NWP to determine the actinides. The current concentrations of ^{241}Am and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ at Station B are close and, in some instances, below to the corresponding MDC values.

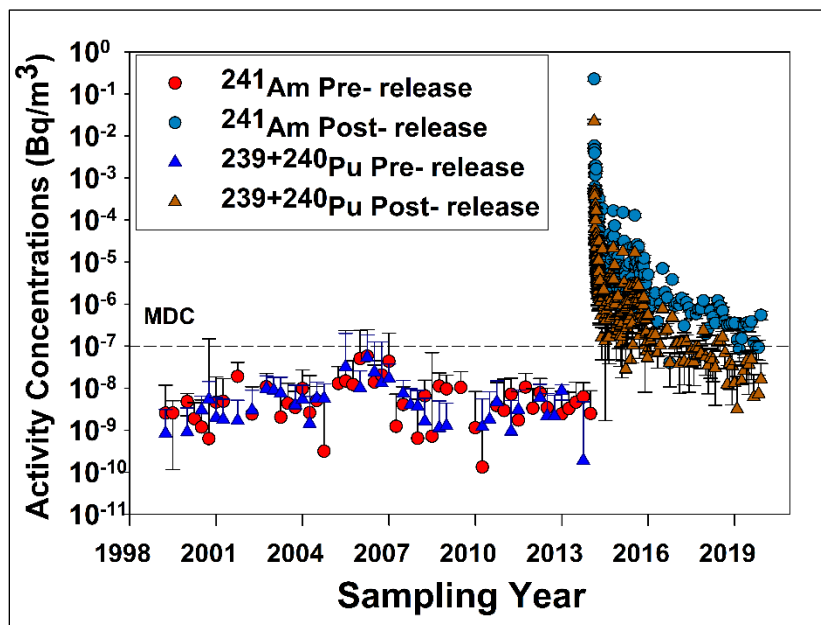


Figure 2.19. Historical concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am at Station B

2.3 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the effluent air-monitoring program for the calendar year 2019. For this monitoring period, the alpha activity at Station A was in the range of $<\text{MDC}-14.11 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ with a mean value of $0.34 \pm 0.03 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ and beta activity was in the range of $<\text{MDC}-2.72 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ with a mean value of $0.83 \pm 0.04 \text{ mBq/m}^3$. The gross alpha and beta activities appear to have gone back to the pre-release levels in recent years. The activity concentrations of actinides were in the range of $0.005-2.45 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ for ^{241}Am ; $0.001-0.26 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ for $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$; and $0.001-0.16 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ for ^{238}Pu at Station A, while at Station B it varied in the range of $0.0008-0.0055 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ for ^{241}Am and $0.00-0.0005 \text{ mBq/m}^3$ for $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$. These levels were lower than the levels measured in 2018. As expected, the naturally occurring isotopes of U were detected in some monthly composite samples collected from Station A, while no uranium isotopes were detected in any of the Station B composite samples. Gamma radionuclides were also not detected in any of the weekly/monthly composite samples from Station A and Station B. However, CEMRC's historical operational data show occasional detections of ^{40}K at Station A. ^{40}K is a naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide that is ubiquitous in soils, and therefore it would be expected to be detected from time to time in the WIPP exhaust air samples.

CHAPTER 3 - AIRBORNE PARTICULATE MONITORING

Airborne particulate monitoring essentially means monitoring “the air around us” and is an important aspect of the CEMRC environmental monitoring program. This program monitors for both routine and unforeseen releases, verifying that the facility complies with public radiological dose limits; results are used to assess any impacts to the environment over time. Additionally, the environmental monitoring program can also provide a precautionary measure in the event of accidental radioactivity release. The main objective for CEMRC’s ambient air monitoring program has been to determine whether the nuclear waste handling and storage operations at the WIPP have released radionuclides into the environment around the WIPP.

CEMRC operates a network of continuously operating samplers at six locations near the WIPP site and the nearest communities surrounding the WIPP to monitor radioactive constituents in the ambient air. The ambient air monitoring sites near the WIPP facility are located in the most prevalent wind directions from the facility, whereas the ambient air monitoring sites in the surrounding communities of Loving and Carlsbad are to provide additional information to area residents in the event of a future radiation release event and to maintain public assurance since Loving and Carlsbad are the two nearest communities surrounding WIPP.

An important finding of these earlier studies was that plutonium activity and the concentration of aluminum in ambient air particles were correlated and driven by the re-suspension of dust particles contaminated with radioactive fallout from past nuclear weapons tests. Similar results were found for americium and aluminum. Related soil studies collected on and near the WIPP site have shown that correlations exist among aluminum and naturally occurring and bomb-derived radionuclides, including $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ (Kirchner et al., 2002). The current scope of work requires particulate samples to be collected at a frequency determined by mass loading and airflow from all the locations. Individual samples are analyzed to determine the total suspended particulates collected and to quantify gamma-emitting radionuclides and actinides of concern. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections.

3.1 Sample Collection

Particulates in the ambient air are collected using high-volume samplers (“HiVols,” flow rate $\sim 1.13 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$) from six monitoring stations. These stations are at the following locations. (1) onsite, which is 0.1 km northwest of the WIPP exhaust shaft; (2) the east side of the WIPP facility (3) Near Field, about 1 km northwest of the facility, (4) Cactus Flats, about 19 km southeast of the WIPP site; (5) Carlsbad (behind the CEMRC facility) and; and (6) the south side of Loving. These samplers are primarily located in the prevailing downwind direction and were selected based on an analysis of probable wind-direction and speed scenarios in case of an accident involving a release of radioactivity during the operation of WIPP. Ambient air sampling locations and the typical high-volume air sampling station are shown in Figure 3.1.

Particulates in the ambient air were collected on 20×25 cm A/E™ glass fiber filters with a pore size 1µm (Pall German Laboratory, Ann Arbor, MI, USA). A typical sampling period lasts about three to four weeks depending on the levels of particulate matter that accumulates on the filters. These samplers are operated to maximize particulate loading without impacting airflow; if the flow rate drops to 0.99 m³/min, the filters are changed. Filter change-outs also occur in the event of a power outage or if a sampler stops due to some mechanical issue. Each filter is weighed before and after sampling to determine the weight of aerosol material collected. Actinide analyses are performed on individual filters by CEMRC. The sampling height of each aerosol station is approximately 5 m from the ground.

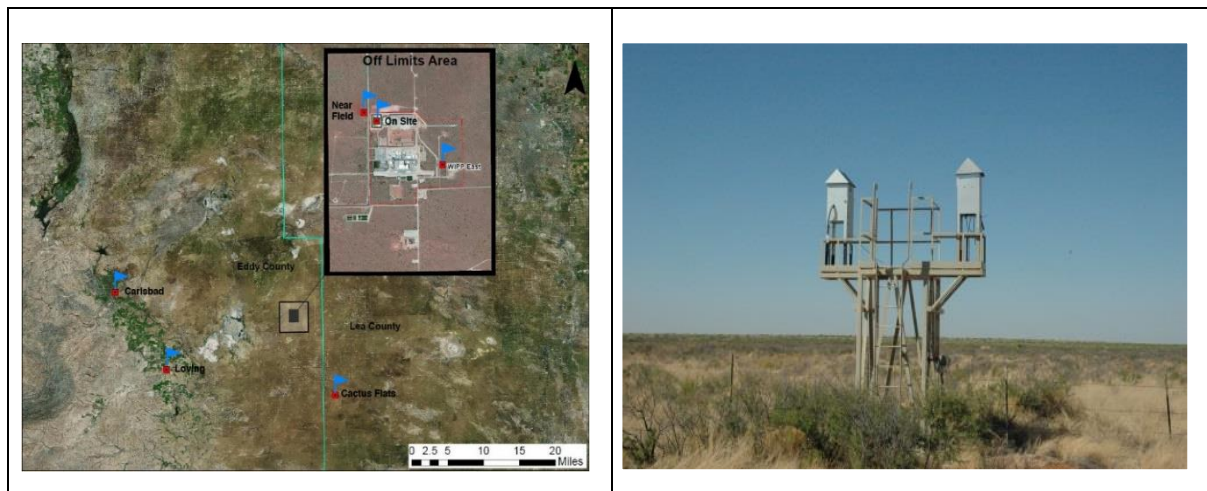


Figure 3.1. Ambient air sampling locations and typical High-volume sampling station

3.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

The individual filters are heated in a muffle furnace at 500°C for six hours. Filter samples for radiochemical analysis are prepared by wet digestion with nitric acid (HNO₃), hydrochloric acid (HCl), and hydrofluoric acid (HF) until completely dry. The mixture is then heated with concentrated perchloric acid (HClO₄) to ensure that all residual HF is removed from the sample matrix. The residues are then dissolved in 1.0 M HCl for subsequent radionuclide separation and analysis. The activity measured is multiplied by two to account for the total activity in the filter.

3.3 Radiochemical Analysis

The acid digestate from the filter samples is then split into two fractions. One-half of each sample is used for gamma analysis of ⁴⁰K, ⁶⁰Co, and ¹³⁷Cs. The other half is analyzed for the actinides after Fe(OH)₃ co-precipitation and separation occurs using an anion exchange and chromatography column as described in previous CEMRC reports (<http://www.cemrc.org/report>). Gamma-emitting radionuclides in the ambient air filters were measured by gamma spectroscopy for 48 hrs., while alpha-emitting radionuclides were measured using Alpha spectroscopy (Mirion Technologies Inc, San Ramon, CA, USA) for five days as per CEMRC's standard counting protocol.

3.4 Results and Discussion

The activities of the actinides and gamma-emitting radionuclides in the WIPP underground air samples are reported in the following two ways. *activity concentration* in Bq/m³ and *Specific Activity* (Bq/g). *Activity concentration* is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the volume of air in cubic meters (m³). *Specific Activity* is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the aerosol mass collected on the filter in grams (g).

3.4.1 Actinide Concentrations in Ambient Air

The concentrations of ²⁴¹Am and ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu slightly above the MDC were detected in a few ambient air samples at all monitoring stations, while ²³⁸Pu was detected above the MDC in only one air filter sample at the onsite location. Detecting these radionuclides generally depends on the amount of dust collected on the filters. More dust is collected during dry and windy seasons, typically from March to June. Therefore, during most years studied, the positive detections of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and/or ²⁴¹Am occur during the March to June timeframe, which is when strong and gusty winds in the area frequently give rise to blowing dust. The concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu measured were in the range of -5.13E-09 to 3.01E-08 Bq/m³ at the onsite station, -5.77E-09 to 1.90E-07 Bq/m³ at the Near Field station, -1.85E-09 to 5.35E-08 Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, -2.46E-08 to 3.59E-08 Bq/m³ at the Loving station, -1.44E-08 to 4.82E-08 Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station, and -1.72E-08 to 2.68E-08 Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station. The corresponding concentrations of ²⁴¹Am were in the range from -3.46E-09 to 5.26E-08 Bq/m³ at the onsite station, -4.07E-09 to 3.34E-08 Bq/m³ at the Near Field station, -1.92E-08 to 3.94E-08 Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, -1.64E-08 to 7.56E-08 Bq/m³ at the Loving station, -4.41E-09 to 4.41E-08 Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station, and -4.89E-09 to 3.44E-08 Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station.

The WIPP's historical ambient air monitoring data indicates frequent detection of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²⁴¹Am in ambient aerosol samples collected on filters around the WIPP. The detection of ²³⁸Pu is relatively infrequent because this radionuclide is not primarily from weapons fallout but rather was released by the burn-up of nuclear-powered satellites, such as the SNAP-9A (Hardy et al., 1973, Harley 1980). Peaks in the ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²⁴¹Am activity concentrations in aerosol samples from the three study sites generally occur from March to June, which is when strong and gusty winds in the area frequently give rise to blowing dust. The observed seasonality in Pu and Am activity concentrations in the WIPP environment is, therefore, attributable to the re-suspension of contaminated soil dust. Furthermore, ²⁴¹Am and ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu activities were highly correlated, and their concentrations were similar at all stations. Figures 3.2 and 3.3 show the concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²⁴¹Am at the onsite, Near Field, and Cactus Flats monitoring stations, while Figures 3.4 and 3.5 show the concentrations of these two radionuclides at the Carlsbad, Loving, and WIPP east monitoring stations.

The concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{241}Am , and ^{238}Pu in ambient air filters measured during 2019 are listed in Appendix B, Tables B.1 to B.3 for the onsite Station, Tables B.4 to B.6 for the Near Field Station, Tables B.7 to B.9 for the Cactus Flats Station, Table B.10 for the Loving monitoring station, Table B.11 for the Carlsbad monitoring station, and Tables B.12 for the WIPP East monitoring station.

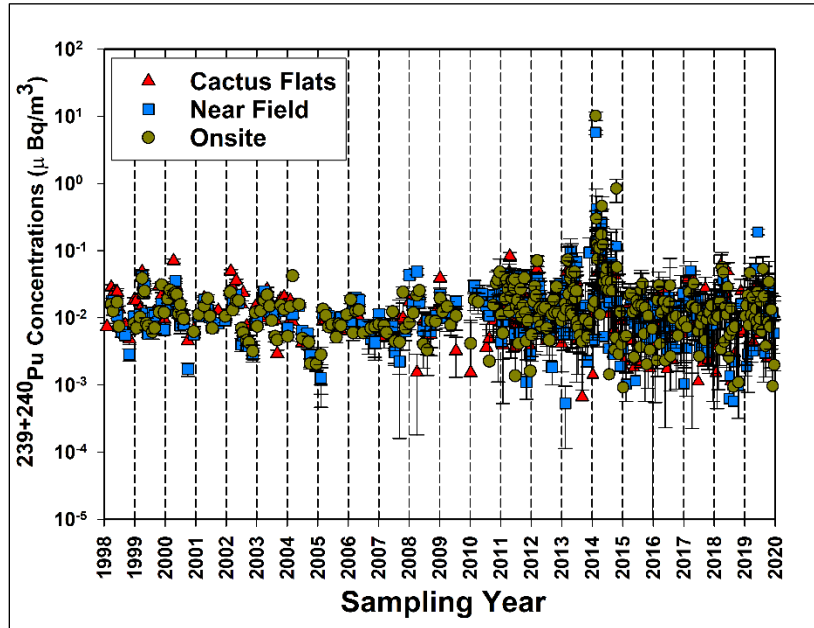


Figure 3.2. Historical $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations at the onsite, Near Field, and Cactus Flats stations

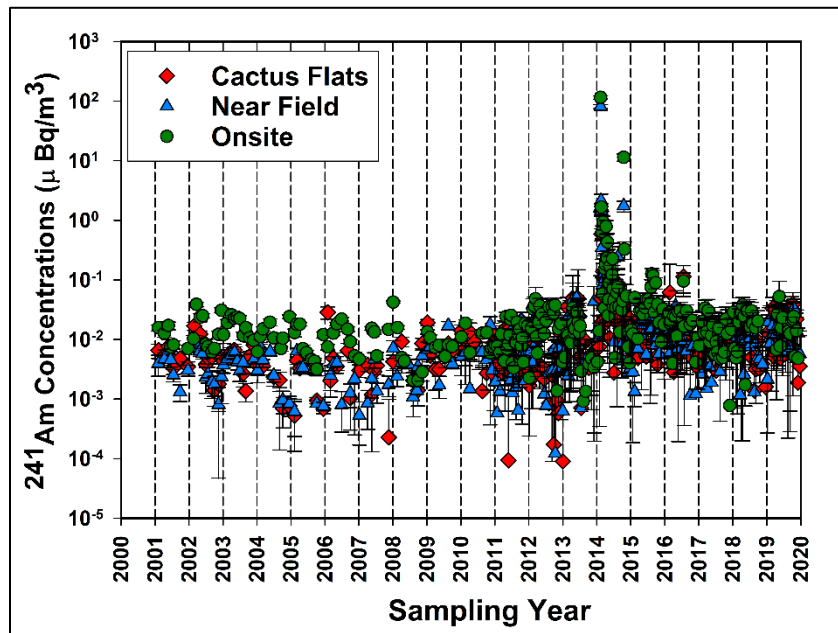


Figure 3.3. Historical ^{241}Am concentrations at the onsite, Near Field, and Cactus Flats stations

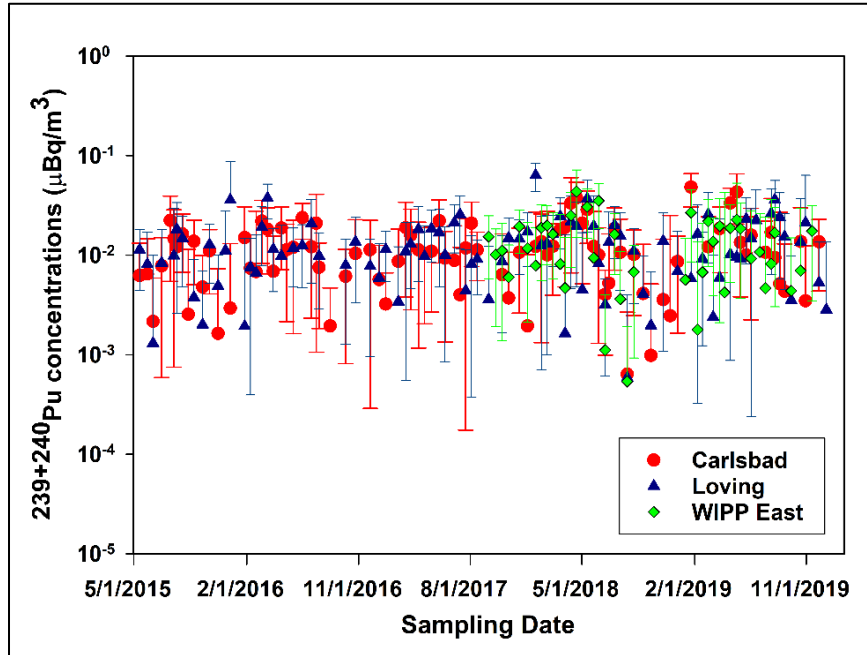


Figure 3.4. Historical $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations at the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP East stations

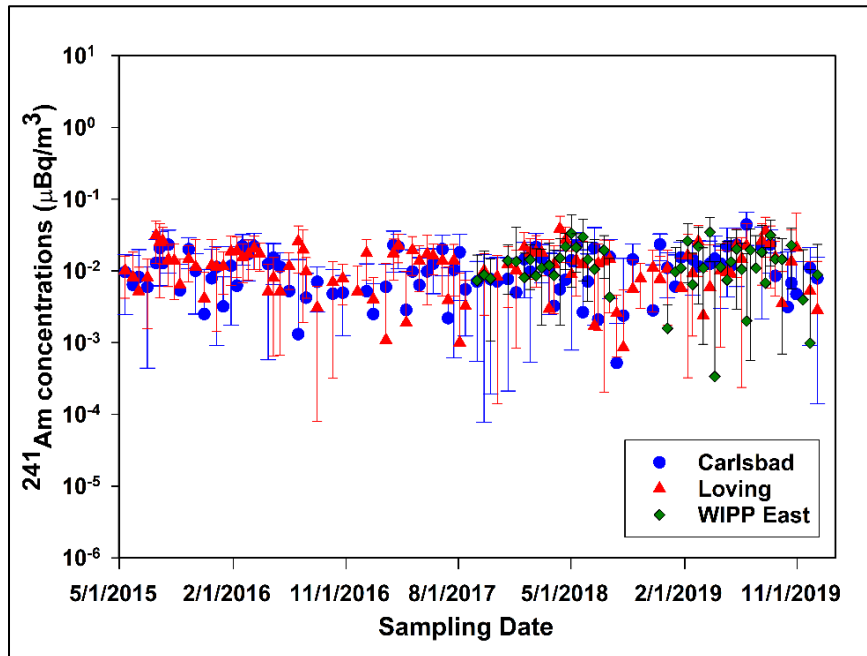


Figure 3.5. Historical ^{241}Am concentrations at the Carlsbad, Loving and WIPP East stations

The $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ specific activity (activity per unit mass aerosol collected) was in the range of 0.00-0.34 mBq/g at the onsite station, 0.00-3.05 mBq/g at the Near Field station, 0.00-0.59 mBq/g at the Cactus Flats station, 0.01-0.38 mBq/g at the Loving Station, 0.00-1.14 at the

Carlsbad station, and 0.00-0.34 mBq/g at the WIPP’s east station, while that of ^{241}Am was in the range of 0.00-0.39 mBq/g at the onsite station, 0.00-1.17 mBq/g at the Near Field station, 0.00-0.77mBq/g at the Cactus Flats station, 0.00-1.59 mBq/g at the Loving Station, 0.00-0.88 at the Carlsbad station, and 0.00-0.48 mBq/g at the WIPP’s east station. The aerosol mass loadings recorded in these sampling stations were in the range from 0.78-1.98 g at the onsite, 0.25-1.63 g at the Near Field, 0.58-1.71 g at the Cactus Flats, 0.39-2.07 g at the Loving Station, 0.65-1.44 g at the Carlsbad station, and 0.57-1.49 g at the WIPP’s east station. Furthermore, the mass loadings at all stations tend to track one another remarkably well as shown in Figure 3.6 for the onsite, Near Field, and Cactus Flats monitoring stations and Figure 3.7 for the Carlsbad, Loving, and WIPP east monitoring. The specific activity of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{241}Am , and ^{238}Pu in ambient air filters during 2019 are listed in Appendix B Tables B.13 to B.15 (Onsite Station), Tables B.16 to B.18 (Near Field Station), Tables B.19 to B.21 (Cactus Flats Station), Tables B.22 (Loving station), Tables B.23 (Carlsbad Station) and Tables B.24 (WIPP’s East Station).

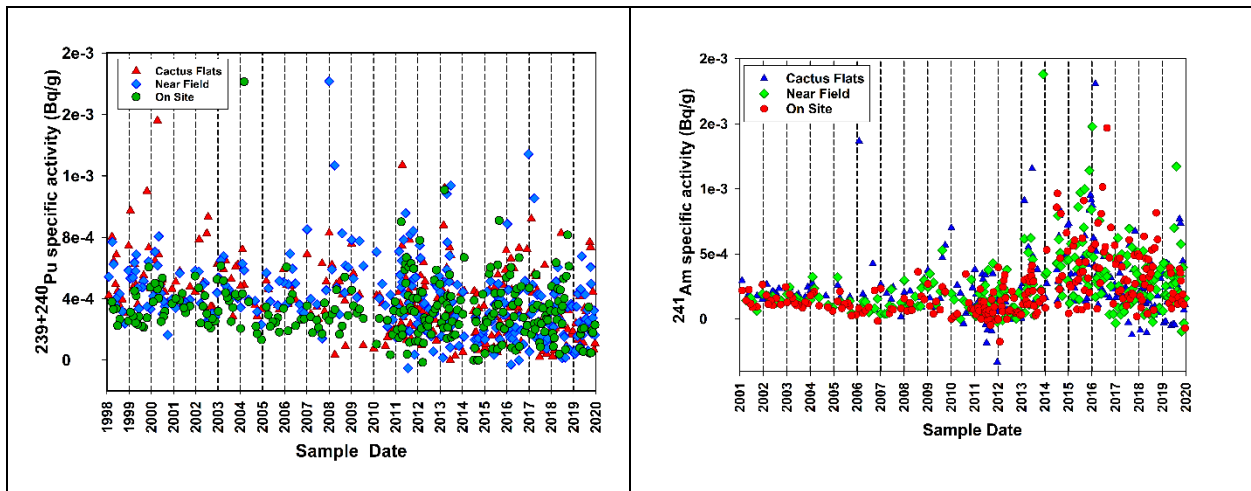


Figure 3.6. Historical $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am specific activity at the onsite, Near Field and Cactus Flats stations

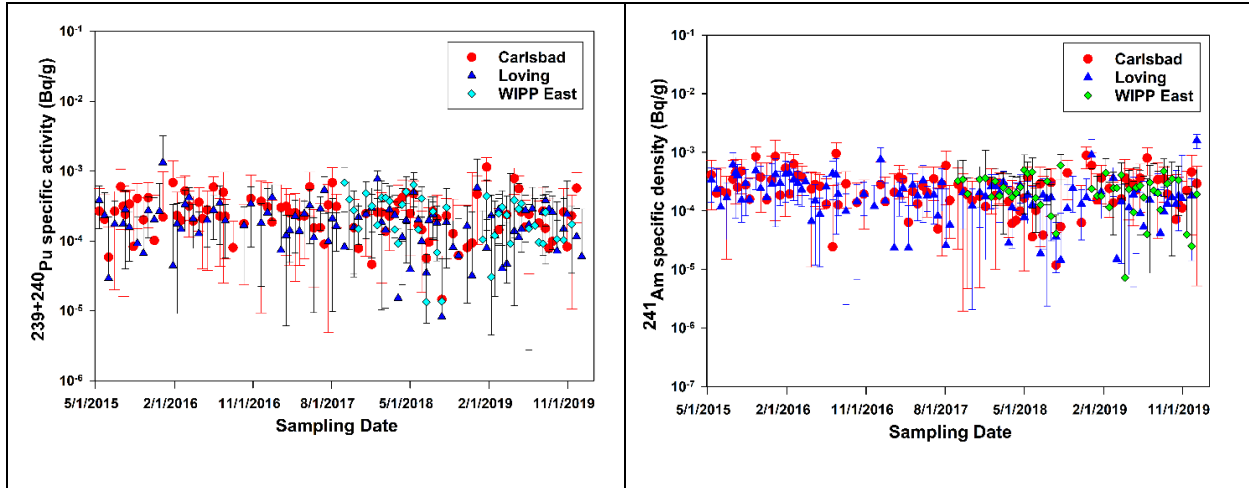


Figure 3.7. Historical $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am specific activity at the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP East stations

3.4.2 Uranium concentrations in Ambient Air

Uranium isotopes were detected in all the samples and at all sampling locations in 2019. Uranium occurs naturally in all rocks and soil with typical background levels ranging from approximately 2 to 4 mg/kg (Ahrens 1965, Wedepohl 1968). Thus, the detection of U in ambient air is normal. Natural sources of U in ambient air include re-suspended soil, volcanic eruptions (ATSDR 1999; Kuroda et al. 1984), and airborne particulates from coal and fuel combustion. The concentrations of uranium isotopes measured in ambient air samples are shown in Figure 3.8 for the onsite, Near Field, and Cactus Flats stations and Figure 3.9 for the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP East stations.

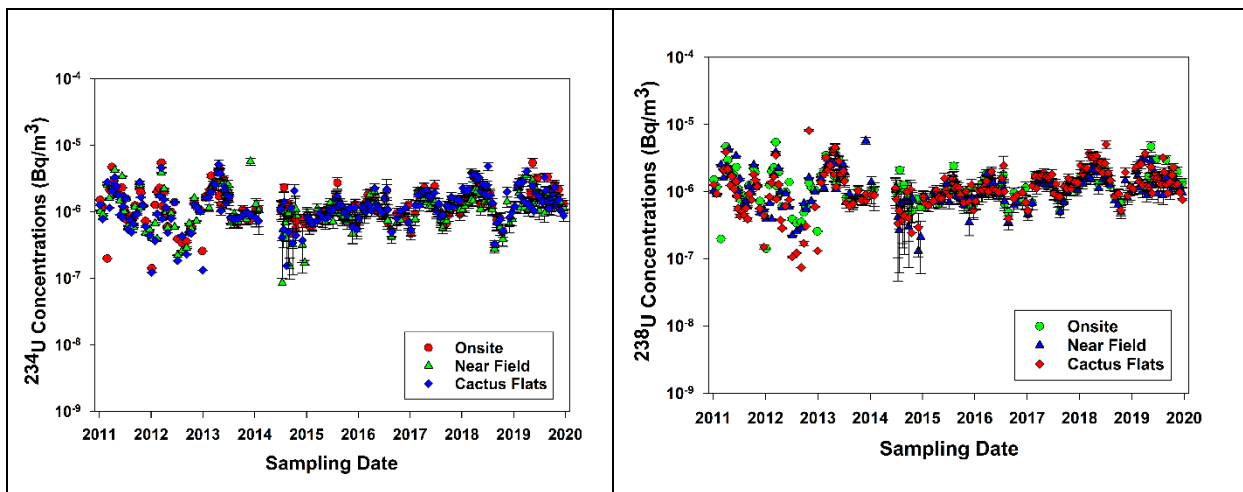


Figure 3.8. ^{234}U and ^{238}U concentrations at the onsite, Near Field and Cactus Flats stations

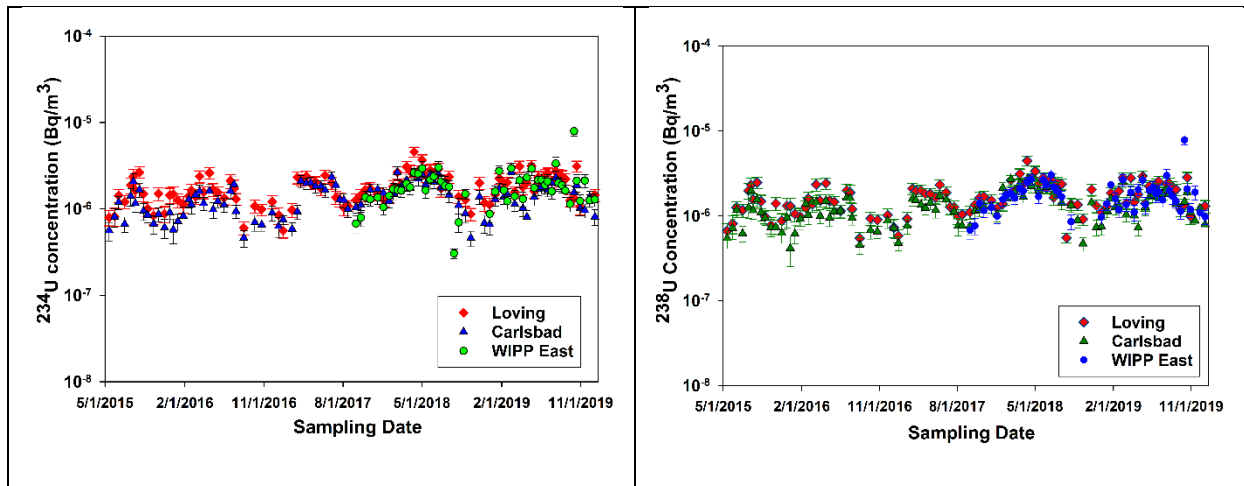


Figure 3.9. ^{234}U and ^{238}U concentrations at the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP East stations

The concentrations of ^{238}U measured were in the range of $1.11\text{E-}06$ to $4.69\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the onsite station, $8.78\text{E-}07$ to $3.01\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Near Field station, $7.67\text{E-}07$ to $3.70\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Cactus Flats station, $9.88\text{E-}07$ to $2.94\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Loving station, $7.27\text{E-}07$ to $2.74\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Carlsbad station, and $9.78\text{E-}07$ to $7.85\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the WIPP's east station. The corresponding concentrations of ^{234}U were in the range of $1.24\text{E-}06$ to $5.48\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the onsite station, $9.49\text{E-}07$ to $3.58\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Near Field station, $8.80\text{E-}07$ to $4.09\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Cactus Flats station, $1.05\text{E-}06$ to $3.14\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Loving station, $8.06\text{E-}07$ to $2.88\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the Carlsbad station, and $1.14\text{E-}06$ to $7.91\text{E-}06$ Bq/m^3 at the WIPP's east station. There was no significant difference in the concentrations of U isotopes among locations. The individual concentrations of uranium isotopes in ambient air samples are summarized in Appendix B, Tables B.25 through B.30.

Uranium ratios are used to determine the type of uranium present in the environment. Natural uranium has a $^{235}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ ratio of 0.00725 and $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ ratio of 1.0. The average annual $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ ratios of 1.10 ± 0.05 at the onsite station, 1.10 ± 0.06 at the Near Field station, and 1.09 ± 0.05 at the Cactus Flats station, 1.09 ± 0.6 at the Loving station, 1.07 ± 0.05 at the Carlsbad station, and 1.09 ± 0.08 at the WIPP's east side station are consistent with naturally occurring U. The specific activity of U isotopes measured in the ambient air at all the monitoring locations are listed in Appendix B, Tables B.31 through B.36.

3.4.3 Gamma Radionuclide Concentrations in Ambient Air

The gamma-emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K were detected in a few ambient air samples at all monitoring stations, while ^{60}Co was not detected in any ambient air filter samples collected in 2019. The ^{40}K is ubiquitous in the earth's crust and thus would be expected to show up in environmental air samples. On the other hand, ^{137}Cs is a fallout radionuclide and is expected to be detected from time to time in air samples depending on the dust loading on the filters. The ^{40}K concentrations measured were in the range of $4.02\text{E-}5$ to $2.13\text{E-}4$ Bq/m^3 at the onsite station, $1.82\text{E-}5$ to $1.03\text{E-}4$ Bq/m^3 at the Near Field station, $2.51\text{E-}5$ to $8.25\text{E-}4$

Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, 3.30E-5 to 1.78E-4 Bq/m³ at the Loving station, -1.30E-6 to 6.22E-4 Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station and 2.97E-5 to 1.29E-4 Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station. The detection of ¹³⁷Cs was less frequent than ⁴⁰K. The number of ¹³⁷Cs detections was four at the Near Field station; three at the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP's east stations, and two at the onsite, Cactus flats stations. The concentrations measured were in the range of 1.77E-6 to 2.16E-6 Bq/m³ at the onsite station, 1.75E-6 to 3.07E-6 Bq/m³ at the Near Field station, 2.31E-6 to 2.83E-6 Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, 1.80E-6 to 3.46E-6 Bq/m³ at the Loving station, 1.62E-6 to 2.12E-6 Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station, and 3.01E-6 to 4.11E-6 Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station. The concentrations of gamma-emitting radionuclides ¹³⁷Cs and ⁴⁰K in ambient air samples are shown in Figures 3.10 and 3.11. The individual concentrations measured are shown in Appendix B, Tables B.37 through B.42. There was no significant difference in the concentrations of ¹³⁷Cs and ⁴⁰K among locations. Additionally, the analysis of historical operational data shows an occasional detection of ¹³⁷Cs and ⁴⁰K in ambient air filters at all locations. The concentrations measured in 2019 were consistent with those measured in previous years.

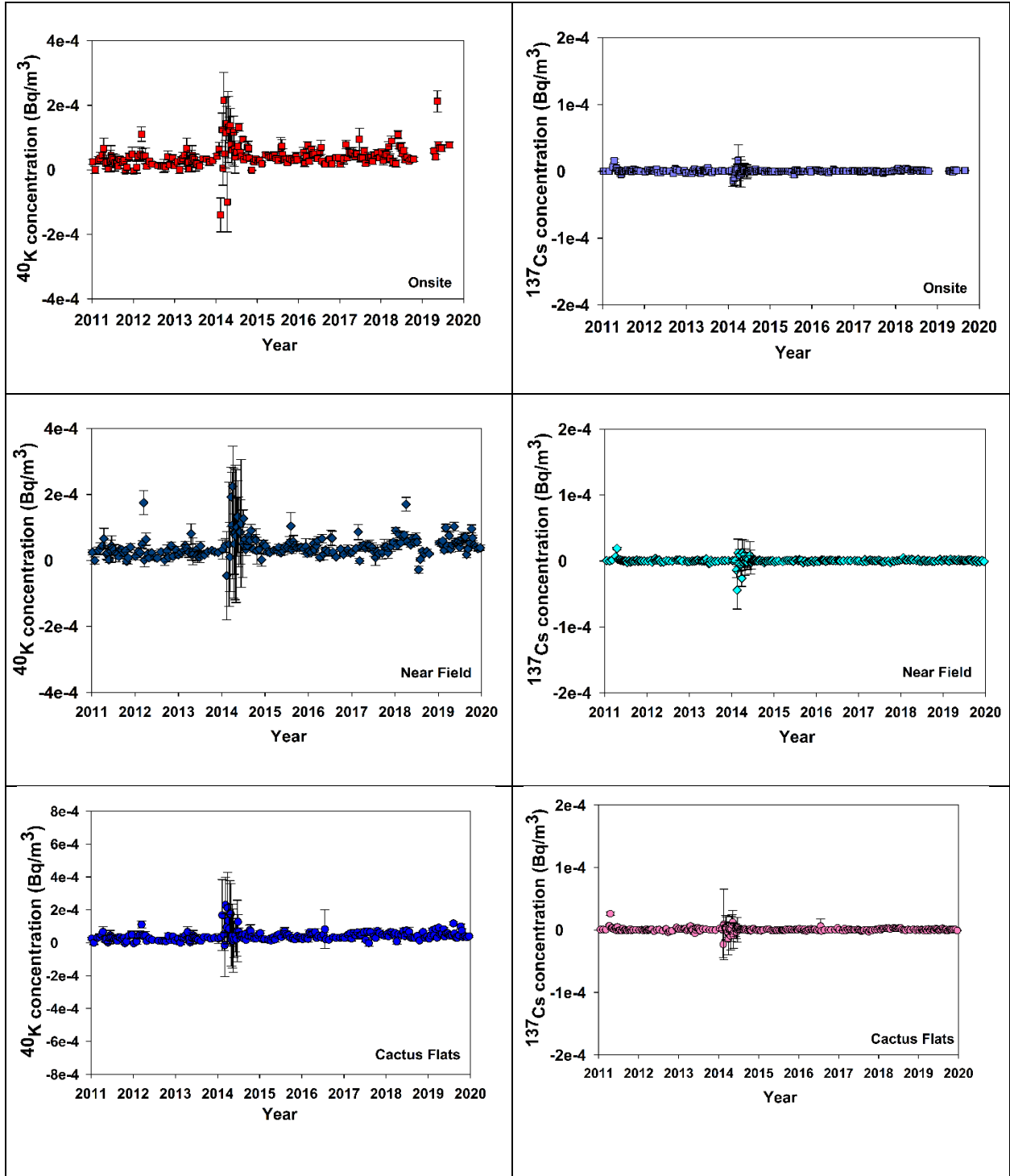


Figure 3.10. Concentrations of ^{40}K and ^{137}Cs at the onsite, Near Field and Cactus Flats stations

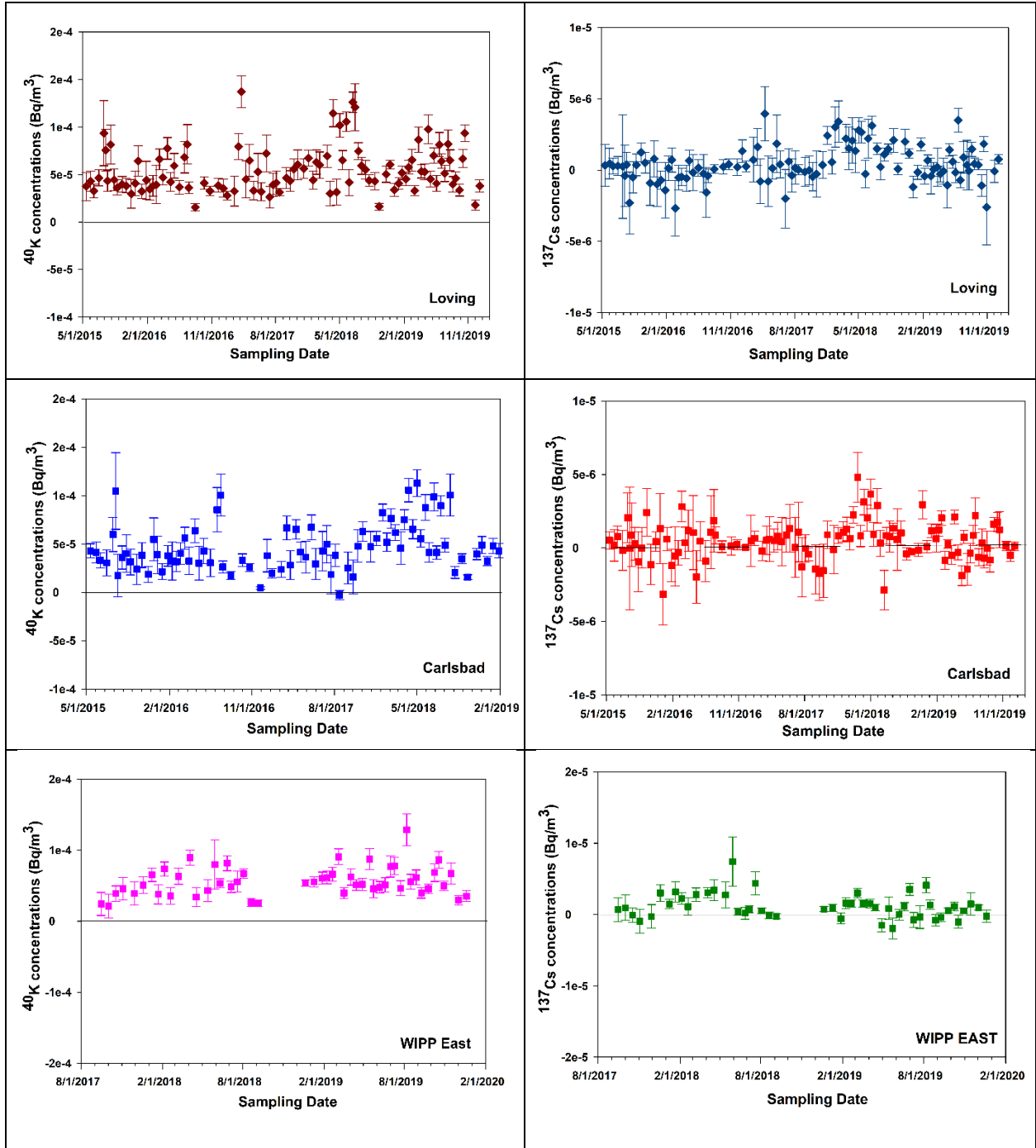


Figure 3.11. Concentrations of ^{40}K and ^{137}Cs concentrations at the Loving, Carlsbad, and WIPP east stations

3.5 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the airborne particulate monitoring program for the 2019 calendar year. For this monitoring period, $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am were slightly above the MDC and were detected in all the monitoring stations. The concentrations detected were in the range of $-1.03\text{E-}09$ to $5.72\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the onsite station, $-2.47\text{E-}09$ to $3.52\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Near Field station, $-4.62\text{E-}09$ to $6.20\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, $5.86\text{E-}10$ to $6.34\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Loving station, $6.36\text{E-}10$ to $3.76\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station, and $-4.13\text{E-}09$ to $4.36\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station. The corresponding concentrations of ^{241}Am were in the range from $1.74\text{E-}09$ to $3.78\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the onsite station, $-3.71\text{E-}09$ to $2.29\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Near Field station, $-1.10\text{E-}08$ to $3.01\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Cactus Flats station, $-3.80\text{E-}09$ to $3.88\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Loving station, $-1.17\text{E-}09$ to $2.34\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the Carlsbad station, and $0.00\text{E+}00$ to $3.34\text{E-}08$ Bq/m³ at the WIPP's east station. These levels are consistent with the levels measured in the previous years.

As expected, isotopes of uranium were detected in all the sampling locations. The highest concentration of uranium was detected at the Cactus Flats location at the level of $5.09\text{E-}06$ Bq/m³ for ^{238}U and $4.86\text{E-}06$ Bq/m³ for ^{234}U . The gamma-emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K were detected in a few ambient air samples at all monitoring stations, while ^{60}Co was not detected in any of the ambient air filter samples. The ^{40}K is ubiquitous in the earth's crust and thus would be expected to show up in environmental air samples. On the other hand, ^{137}Cs is a fallout radionuclide and is expected to be detected from time to time in air samples depending on the dust loading on the filters.

WIPP's historical ambient air data show that, except for the 2014 release event, the source and level of the Pu and Am in the environment surrounding the WIPP area are mainly due to the re-suspension of soil particles, which are contaminated from weapons fallout. There is no evidence of an increase in radionuclide activity concentrations in the region that could be attributed to releases from the WIPP.

CHAPTER 4 - SURFACE WATER MONITORING

Surface water is a term used to describe water in a watercourse, lake or wetland, and includes water flowing over or lying on land after having precipitated naturally, or after having risen to the surface naturally from underground (groundwater). Rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, wetlands and oceans are all examples of surface water. Retention of radionuclide fallout by catchment soils and river and lake sediments plays an important role in determining subsequent transport in aquatic systems. In rivers and small lakes, the radioactive contamination results mainly from erosion of the surface layers of soil in the watershed, followed by runoff into the water bodies; however, deposition of radioactive materials also occurs on water surfaces. The fraction of a radionuclide that is adsorbed to suspended particles, which varies considerably in surface waters, strongly influences both its transport and its bio-accumulation.

Samples of surface water in the vicinity of the WIPP site has been collected and analyzed routinely since the beginning of the WIPP environmental monitoring to evaluate the impacts of WIPP operations (if any) in the aquatic environment. The current scope of work requires surface water samples to be collected annually from the three regional reservoirs situated along the Pecos River at a considerable distance from the WIPP site. These locations include Brantley Lake, ~55 km (34 miles) north-northwest of the WIPP site, Red Bluff Lake on the Pecos River, the upstream end of which is the nearest standing water body ~ 48 km (30 miles) to the southwest of the WIPP site, and Lake Carlsbad in the center of Carlsbad about 40 km (25 miles) northwest from the WIPP site. The Pecos River is the dominant surface-water body in the vicinity of the WIPP Site and is used for a variety of recreational activities including fishing, boating, water skiing, and swimming. Radiological analyses was used to quantify gamma-emitting radionuclides and actinides of concern. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections. In this chapter, radiological analyses results are reported for the surface samples collected in 2019.

4.1 Sample Collection

Surface water samples were collected from the three public water reservoirs in the area, Lake Carlsbad, Brantley Lake, and Red Bluff Lake as shown in Figure 4.1. At each sampling location, one sample was collected from the surface (~ 0.5 to 1 m depth) and a second sample from approximately 0.5 to 1 m above the sediment bed. Surface water from each sampling location was collected in 5-gallon plastic water bottle Jug. Water from each sampling location was used to rinse containers at least three times prior to taking the sample. Approximately 8 L of surface water was collected from each location as shown in Figure 4.2.

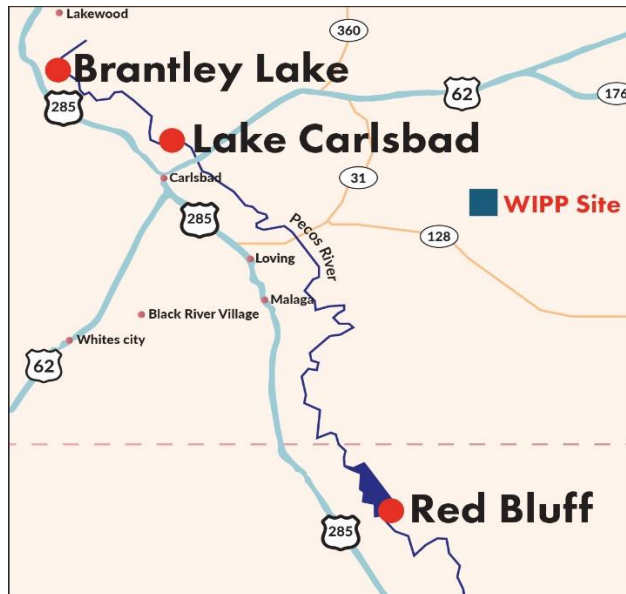


Figure 4.1. Surface water sampling locations in the vicinity of the WIPP Site



Figure 4.2. Surface water sample collection from the Brantley Lake by the CEMRC Personnel

4.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

In the laboratory, surface water samples collected for radiological analyses were acidified with HNO₃ to a pH < 2 and the sample containers were shaken to distribute suspended material evenly. One 2L portion was used for gamma spectroscopy and another 1 L portion was used for sequential analysis of the uranium/transuranic isotopes.

4.3 Determination of Individuals Radionuclides

The first aliquot was transferred to 2 L Marinelli beakers for the measurement of the gamma-emitting radionuclides potassium (⁴⁰K), cobalt (⁶⁰Co), and cesium (¹³⁷Cs) by gamma

spectroscopy using a high purity germanium (HPGe) detector. Before collecting the measurements, the gamma system was calibrated for energy and efficiency to enable both qualitative and quantitative analysis of the water samples. The energy and efficiency calibrations were carried out using a mixed standards material from Eckert & Ziegler Analytics Inc (Atlanta, GA) in the energy range between 60 to 2000 keV for a 2L Marinelli geometry. The counting time for each sample was 48 hours.

The second, 1 L aliquot, was used for actinides analyses. Tracers consisting of uranium, americium, and plutonium (^{232}U , ^{243}Am , and ^{242}Pu) were added to the samples and the samples were digested using concentrated nitric acid and 30% H_2O_2 on a hot plate until sample volume reduce to 100-150 mL. The actinides are separated as a group by co-precipitation on $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$. The oxidation state of plutonium was adjusted by adding 1 mL of 1.0M NH_4I with a 10 min wait step, followed by 2 mL of 2M NaNO_2 . Plutonium isotopes were then separated and purified using a two-column anion exchange resin (Dowex 1-x 8, 100-200 mesh), while TRU chromatography columns were used for the separation of Am and U. The samples were then micro-co-precipitated using an Nd-carrier and counted on the alpha spectrometer for 5-days.

4.4 Results and Discussion

The activities of the actinides and gamma radionuclides were reported as activity concentration in Bq/L. Activity concentration is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by volume of the surface water in liters (L).

4.4.1 Actinide Concentrations in Surface Water

The concentrations of ^{241}Am , ^{238}Pu , and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ in regional surface water samples in 2019 are listed in Appendix C, Table C.1. The alpha-emitting radionuclides, ^{238}Pu , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{241}Am were not detected in any of the surface water samples in 2019, which is consistent with the results of the previous years. These radionuclides have not been detected in any of the surface water samples above the MDC since monitoring commenced in 1998. The individual concentrations of ^{241}Am , ^{238}Pu , and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ measured in the three reservoirs are shown in Figure 4.3. The absence of a detection of WIPP radionuclides in surface water samples indicates no measured impact of WIPP related activities to the regional reservoirs.

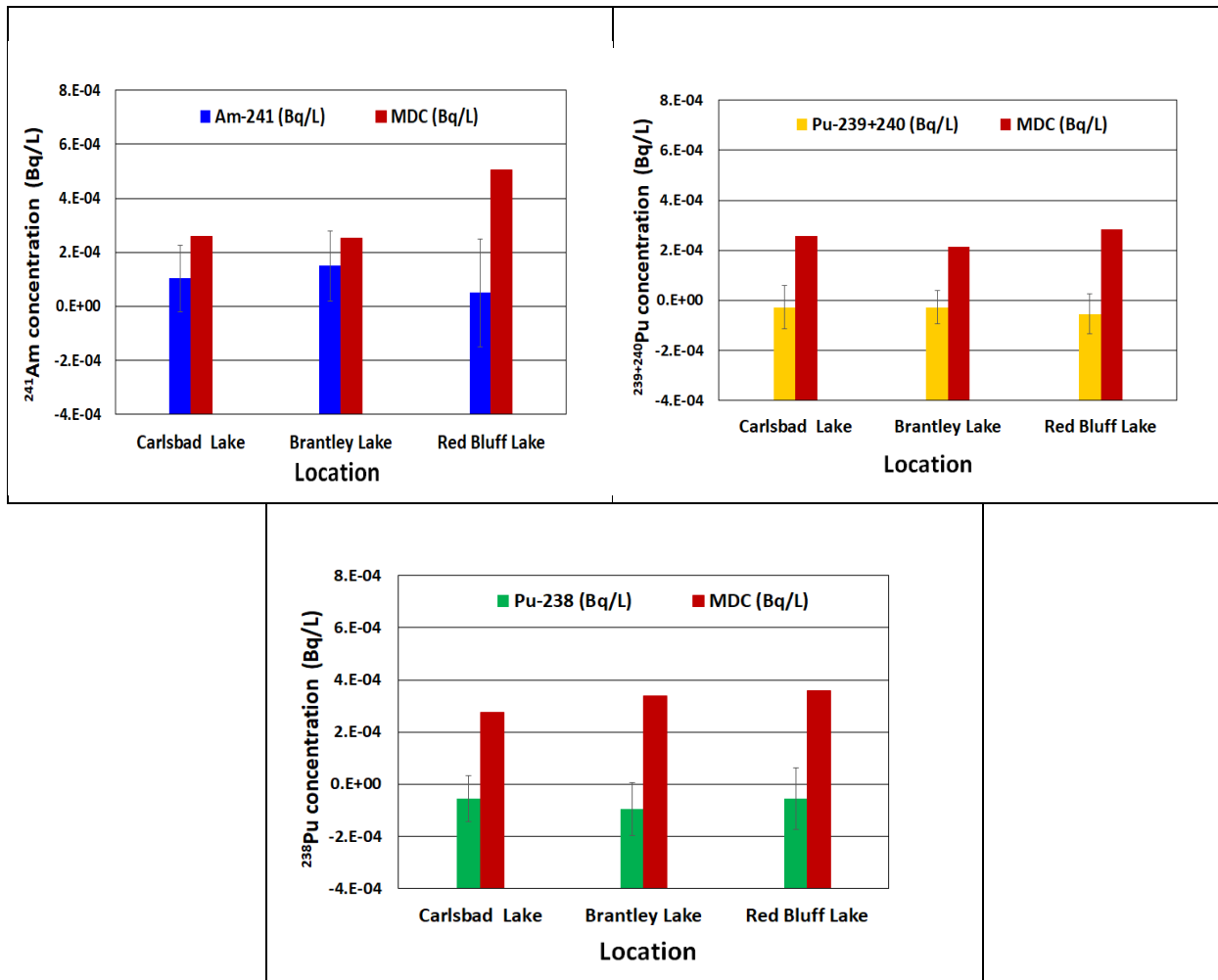


Figure 4.3. ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{238}Pu concentrations in surface water samples in three regional reservoirs in 2019

4.4.2 Uranium concentrations in Surface Water

Isotopes of naturally occurring uranium were detected in all the surface water samples in 2019. Uranium concentrations measured in the in the three regional reservoirs near the WIPP site were in the range of 35.8-120.8 mBq/L for ^{238}U , 2.1-6.6 mBq/L for ^{235}U , and 65.4-243.9 mBq/L for ^{234}U as shown in Figure 4.4. The individual concentrations of these radionuclides measured in three reservoirs in 2019 are listed in Appendix C, Table C.2. The concentration ranges for these isotopes, showed no significant difference between baseline and monitoring phases (CEMRC Report, 1998). The concentrations of the uranium isotopes were also compared between 2015 and 2017 and between sampling locations. There was no significant variation in the concentrations of the uranium isotopes in the surface water between 2015, 2017 and 2019. These observations further support our conclusion that there is no evidence of increases in radiological contaminants in the region that could be attributed to releases from WIPP. No significant difference between the baseline and monitoring phase concentrations was observed.

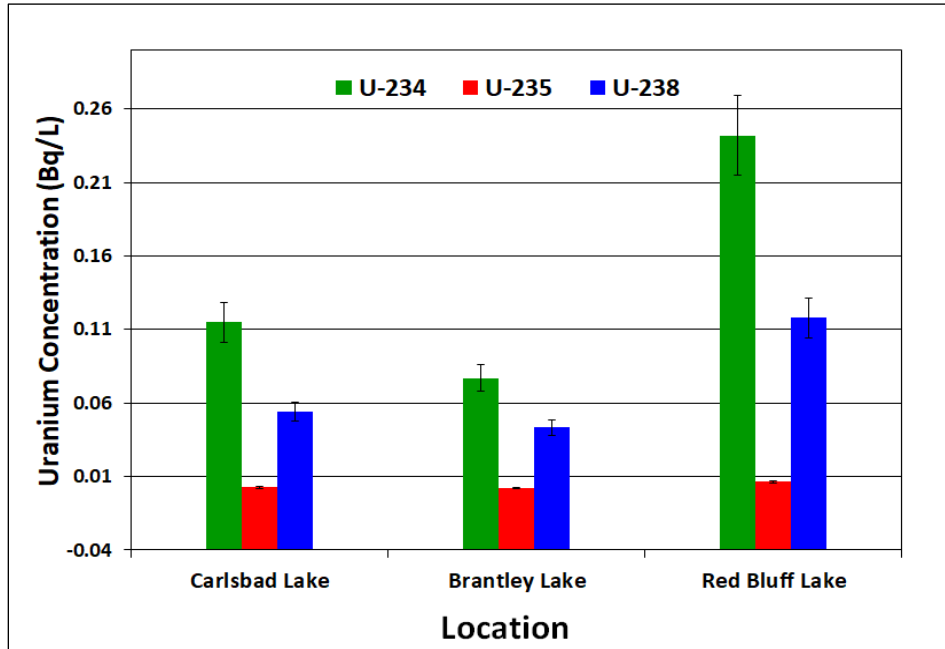


Figure 4.4. Uranium concentrations in surface water samples in three regional reservoirs in 2019

The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ isotopic ratios were very similar among these three Lakes. The reservoirs appeared to be slightly enriched in ^{234}U compared to ^{238}U , with the activity ratios ranging from 1.78-2.14 (Figure 4.5). In natural bodies of water these isotopes do not occur in equilibrium and that, with a few exceptions, waters typically contain more ^{234}U than ^{238}U (Cothorn et al. 1983; Skwarzec et al. 2002). Higher activity of ^{234}U in water is the result of the ^{234}U atom displacement from the crystal lattice. The recoil atom, ^{234}U , is liable to be oxidized to the hexavalent stage and can be leached into the water phase more easily than its parent nuclide ^{238}U . The oxidation of U(IV) to U(VI) is an important step in leaching, because compounds containing U(VI) have a higher solubility due to the formation of strong complexes between uranyl and carbonate ions (UNSCEAR, 1977). All U(IV) compounds of uranium are practically insoluble. The baseline concentration of uranium in surface water samples collected in 1998 is listed in Table 4.3.

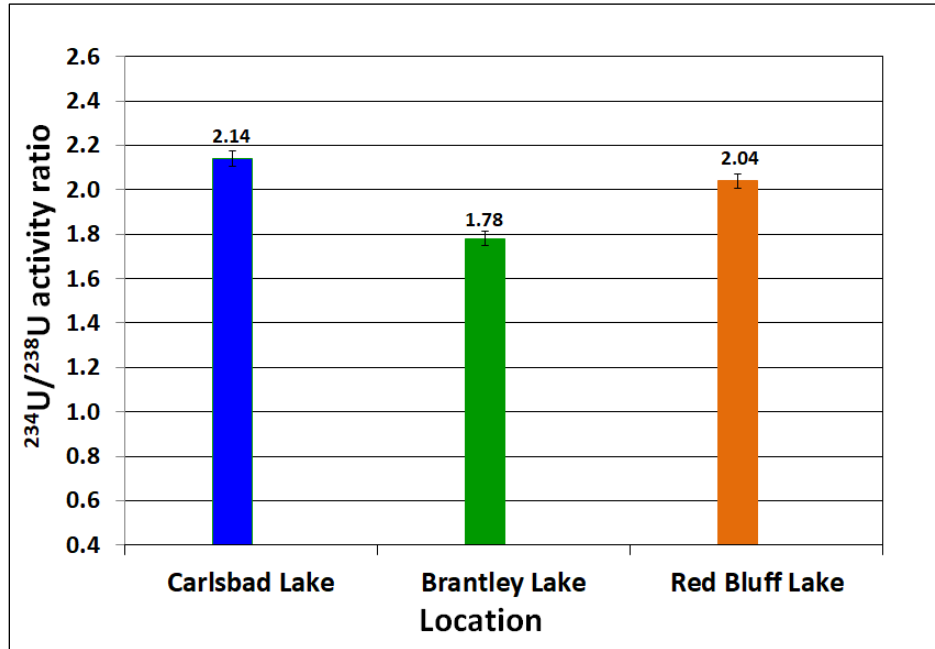


Figure 4.5. The ²³⁴U/²³⁸U Activity Ratio in surface water samples of three reservoirs in the vicinity of the WIPP site

4.4.3 Gamma Radionuclide Concentrations in Surface Water

The gamma emitting radionuclides ¹³⁷Cs and ⁶⁰Co were not detected in any of the surface water samples, while naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide, ⁴⁰K was detected in Red Bluff surface water in the range of (0.56-1.0 Bq/L) as shown in Appendix C, Table C.3. The ⁴⁰K was also detected in 1998, 2000, 2012 and 2017 (CEMRC Annual Report, 1998, 2000, 2012) in surface water samples collected from Red Bluff Lake. The concentrations detected were in the range 0.81-1.25 Bq/L in 1998; 1.22-1.25 Bq/L in 2000, 2.47-2.72 Bq/L in 2012 and 2.11 Bq/L in 2017. This naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide is ubiquitous in nature; therefore, an occasional detection of ⁴⁰K in surface water is not unusual. There was no significant difference between concentrations of ⁴⁰K among sampling locations and the values fell within the range of concentrations observed previously in this location. Since these isotopes were not regularly detected, no comparisons between years or among locations were performed.

4.5 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the surface water monitoring program for the calendar year 2019. It is important to note that after more than twenty years of monitoring, isotopes of plutonium (²³⁸Pu and ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu) and ²⁴¹Am, have never been detected above MDC in any of the public water reservoirs in the area surrounding the WIPP. However, the isotopes of uranium ²³⁴U, ²³⁸U, and ²³⁵U were detected in all of the surface water samples. The concentrations of uranium measured were in the range of 35.8-120.8 mBq/L for ²³⁸U, 2.1-6.6

mBq/L for ^{235}U , and 65.4-243.9 mBq/L for ^{234}U . The levels detected were well below the EPA recommended level of 746 mBq/L for drinking water and are within the range expected in waters from this region. The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity ratio indicates its presence in surface water is most likely from natural sources. Present results, as well as the results of previous analyses of surface water, were consistent for each source across sampling periods. The 2019 monitoring results continue to show no evidence of any release from the WIPP contributing to radionuclide concentrations in the environment.

CHAPTER 5 - DRINKING WATER MONITORING

Drinking water is typically defined as water that is safe enough to be consumed by humans or to be used with a low risk of immediate or long-term impact on human health. For this reason, the quality of drinking water available in the area surrounding the WIPP site is routinely checked to assure the public that health and environmental standards are met and to identify any changes in water quality, which might negatively impact public health and/or the environment. Aquifers in the region surrounding the WIPP include Dewey Lake, the Culebra-Magenta, the Ogallala, the Dockum, the Pecos River alluvium, and the Capitan Reef (Mercer, 1983). The main Carlsbad water supply is the Sheep Draw well field, whose primary source is the Capitan Reef aquifer. The Hobbs and WIPP (Double Eagle PRV4 formerly Double Eagle) public water supply systems are fed by the Ogallala aquifer, while the Loving, Malaga, and Otis public water supply wells are fed by the Pecos River.

In 1974, the United States Congress passed the Safe Drinking Water Act. This law requires the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to determine safe levels of contaminants in U.S. drinking water. This safe level is called the maximum contaminant level (MCL). MCLs in drinking water have been established for a variety of radionuclides. For radium, the MCL has been set at 0.185 Bq/L (5pCi/L), while the uranium MCL has been set at 30 µg/L. The MCL for gross alpha radiation is 0.55 Bq/L (15pCi/L) (not including radon and uranium), and the maximum level for gross beta radiation is 1.85 Bq/L (50 pCi/L). It is important to note that the focus of this report is to monitor the impact of WIPP operations on the regional drinking water supplies and should not be used in assessing regulatory compliance.

CEMRC has been sampling drinking water for radiochemical analyses since 1997 and performing non-radiological analyses on drinking water since 1998. Summaries of methods, data, and results from previous samplings were reported in earlier CEMRC reports and can be found on the CEMRC website (<http://www.cemrc.org>) under the annual reports tab. The current scope of work requires drinking water samples to be collected annually from the six municipal water supply systems in the vicinity of the WIPP, including the City of Carlsbad (Sheep Draw and Double Eagle PRV4), Hobbs, Loving, Malaga, and Otis; these samples are subjected to non-radiological and radiological analyses. Radiological analyses are used to quantify gamma-emitting radionuclides and actinides of concern. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections. In this chapter, radiological analysis results are reported for the drinking water samples collected in 2019.

5.1 Sample Collection

Drinking water samples were collected from the major drinking water supplies used by communities in the WIPP region. The sources included the community water supplies of Carlsbad (Sheep Draw and Double Eagle PRV4), Loving, Otis, Hobbs, and Malaga. These locations are shown in Figure 5.1.

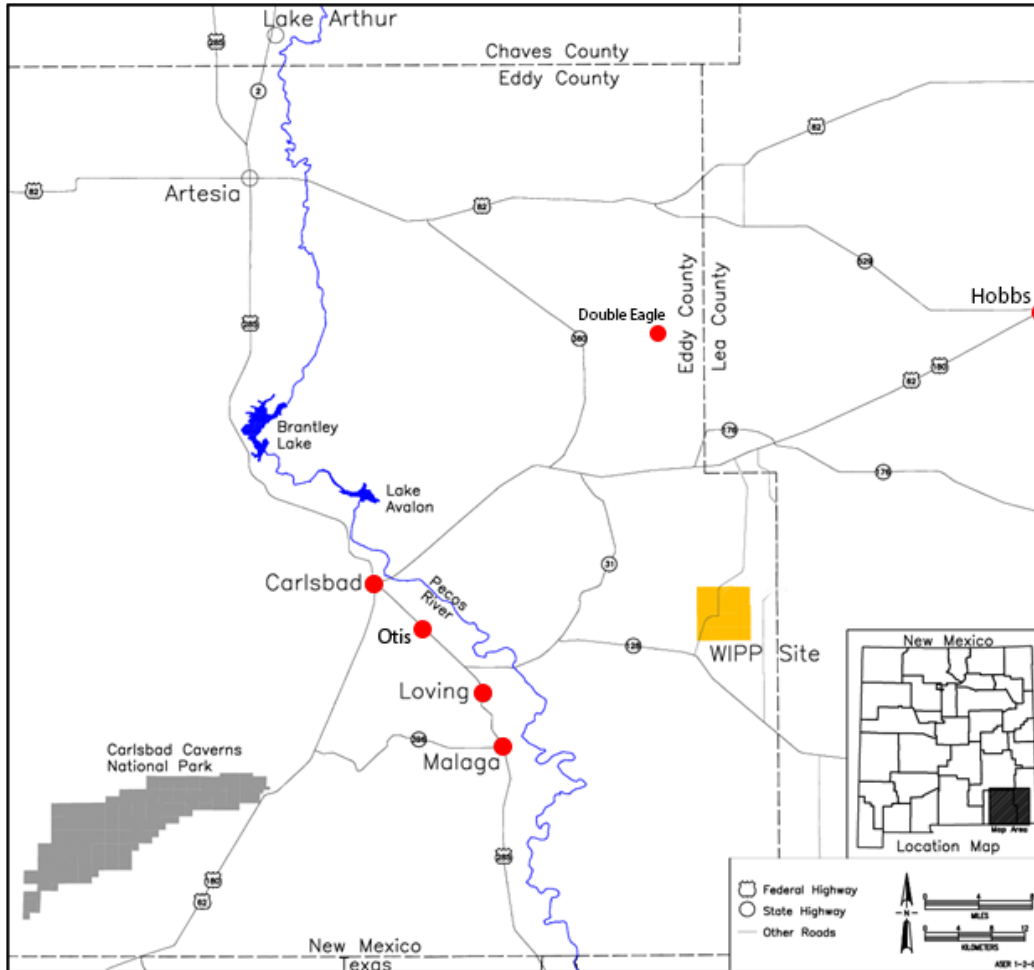


Figure 5.1. Drinking water sampling locations

Drinking water from each sampling location was collected in a 5-gallons plastic water bottle. Water from each sampling location was also used to rinse containers at least three times prior to taking the sample. Approximately 8 liters of water were collected from each location. Immediately after collection, the samples were acidified to $\text{pH} \leq 2$ with concentrated nitric acid to avoid losses through microbial activity and adsorption onto the vessel walls.

5.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

Drinking water sample containers were shaken, and sample aliquots were measured into glass beakers. One 2-L portion for gamma analyses and another 1-L for alpha analyses. The first aliquot was transferred to 2L Marinelli beakers for the measurement of the gamma-emitting radionuclides by gamma spectroscopy. The second 1-L aliquot was used for the alpha analysis of uranium (U) and transuranic radionuclides by digesting the water samples with concentrated nitric and appropriate tracers on a hot plate. The samples were heated to dryness then wet-ashed using concentrated nitric acid and 30% hydrogen peroxide. Finally, the samples were heated to dryness, redissolved in 1M HCl, and processed to separate the various isotopes.

5.3 Determination of Individual Radionuclides

A 2-L portion of the acidified water sample in Marinelli beakers was used directly for the gamma spectroscopy to measure the gamma-emitting radionuclides ^{40}K , ^{60}Co , and ^{137}Cs using a high purity germanium (HPGe) detector (Mirion Technologies Inc.) for 48 hours. The other 1-L portion of water was prepared by co-precipitating the target radionuclides and corresponding tracers with an iron carrier, performing ion exchange and chromatographic separations of the individual radionuclides, followed by micro-precipitating the separated radionuclides onto planchets for counting. The uranium isotopes and transuranics were counted using alpha spectroscopy for five days.

5.4 Results and Discussion

The actinide and gamma radionuclide activities are reported as activity concentration in Bq/L. Activity concentrations are calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the volume of the drinking water in liters (L).

5.4.1 Actinide Concentration in Drinking water

The concentrations of ^{238}Pu , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{241}Am , ^{234}U , ^{235}U , and ^{238}U in regional drinking water samples in 2018 are listed in Appendix D, Table D.1. The alpha-emitting radionuclides ^{238}Pu , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{241}Am were not detected in any of the drinking water samples in 2019, which is consistent with the results of the previous years. These radionuclides have not been detected in any of the drinking water samples above the MDC since monitoring commenced in 1997. The federal and state action level for gross alpha emitters, which includes isotopes of Pu and U, is 0.56 Bq/L. This level measured is over 10,000 times the MDCs used at the CEMRC. The historical concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, ^{238}Pu , and ^{241}Am measured in the drinking water from the six municipal water supply systems in the vicinity of the WIPP site are shown in Figures 5.2 through 5.7.

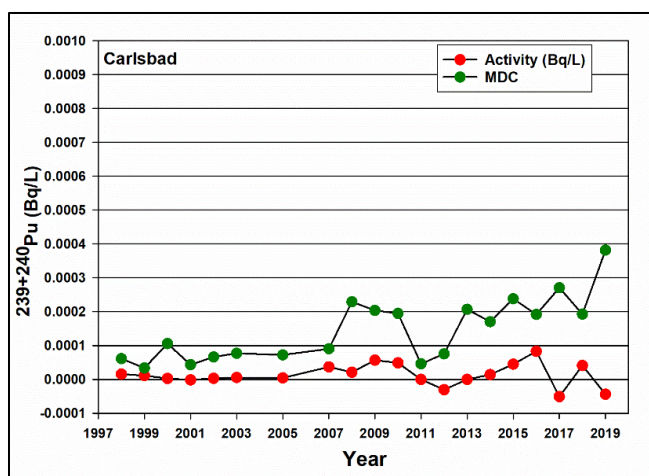


Figure 5.2. $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations in Carlsbad Drinking Water

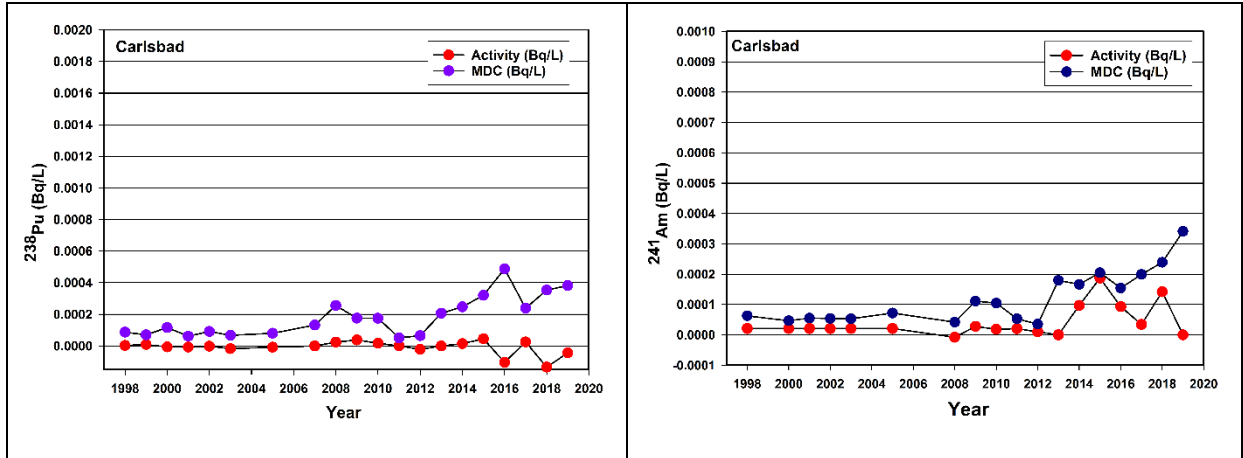


Figure 5.3. ^{238}Pu and ^{241}Am concentrations in Carlsbad Drinking Water

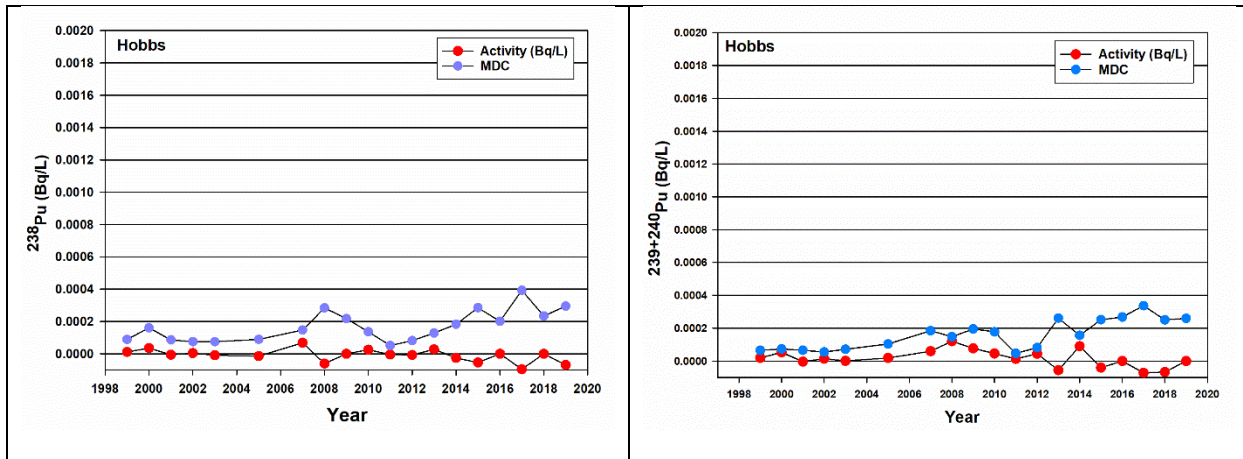


Figure 5.4. ^{238}Pu and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations in Hobbs Drinking Water

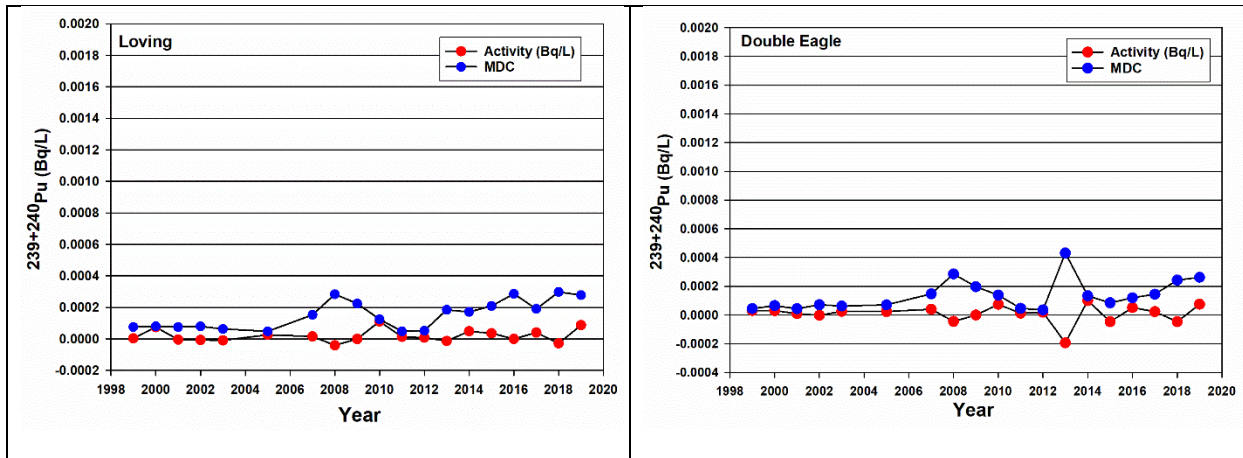


Figure 5.5. $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations in Loving and Double Eagle Drinking Water

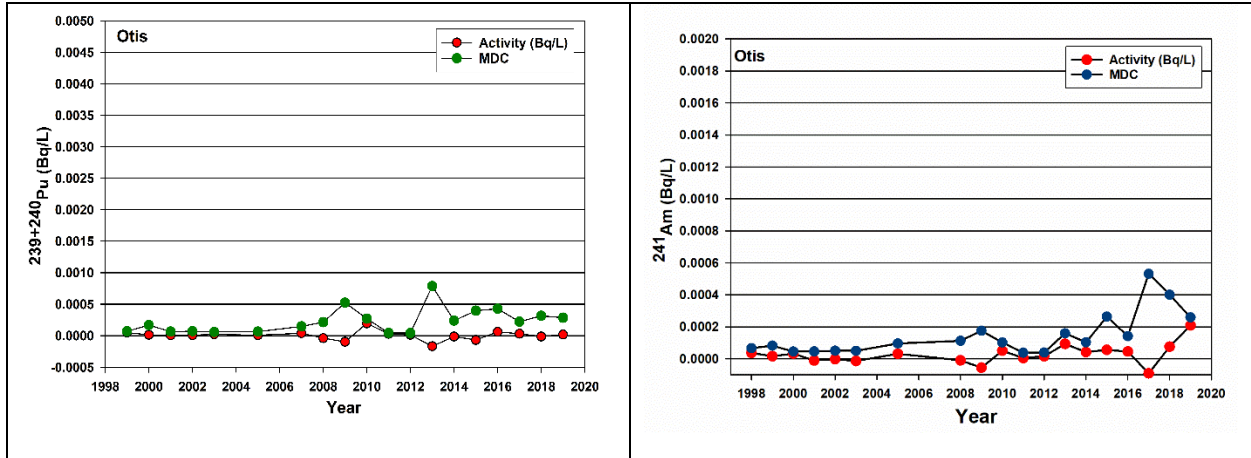


Figure 5.6. $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am concentrations in Otis Drinking Water

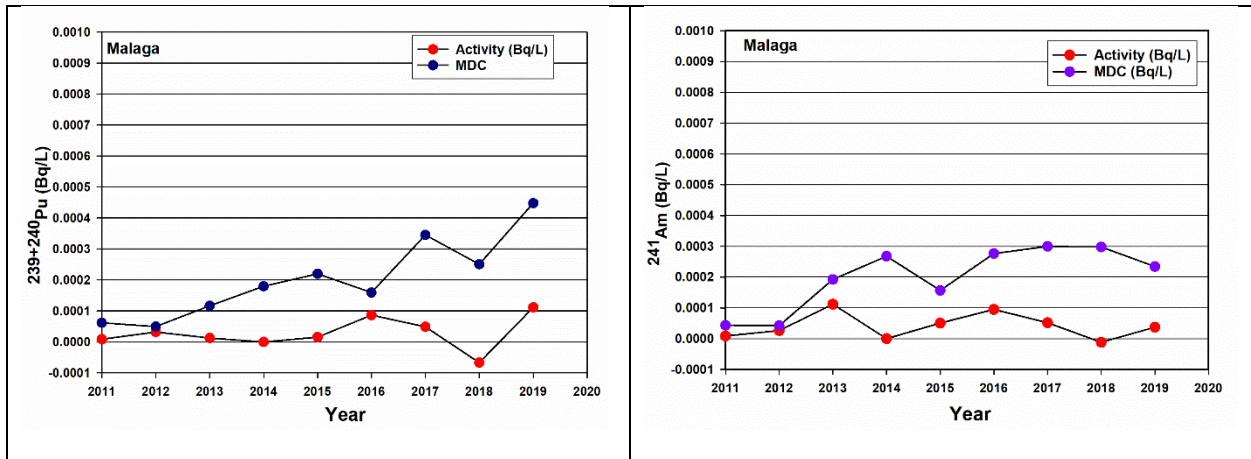


Figure 5.7. $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am concentrations in Malaga Drinking Water

5.4.2 Uranium Concentrations in Drinking Water

Isotopes of naturally occurring uranium were detected in all the drinking water samples in 2019. Uranium concentrations measured in the communities' drinking water near the WIPP site were in the range of 25.6-70.81 mBq/L for ^{238}U , 1.42-4.09 mBq/L for ^{235}U , and 81.8-180.85 mBq/L for ^{234}U as shown in Appendix D, Table D.2. These uranium activity concentrations are well below the EPA recommended level of 746 mBq/L and are within the range expected in waters from this region. According to the United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR, 2008), the ^{238}U concentration in drinking water is about 0.5-149 mBq/L in the US. Cothorn and Lappenbusch (1983), conducted an extensive investigation of radioactivity in drinking water in the US. Of the 59,812 community drinking water supplies tested in the US, a projected 25 to 650 exceeded a U concentration of 746 mBq/L; 100 to 2,000 exceeded 370 Bq/L; and 2,500 to 5,000 exceeded 185 mBq/L. The levels detected in the communities' drinking water sources near the WIPP site were also within the range expected in the US. The concentrations of ^{234}U , ^{235}U , and ^{238}U in these drinking water locations measured in 2019 are shown in Figure 5.8. The historical

activity concentrations of ^{234}U , ^{235}U , and ^{238}U measured at each site in the regional drinking water are summarized in Appendix D, Tables D.3 through D.8.

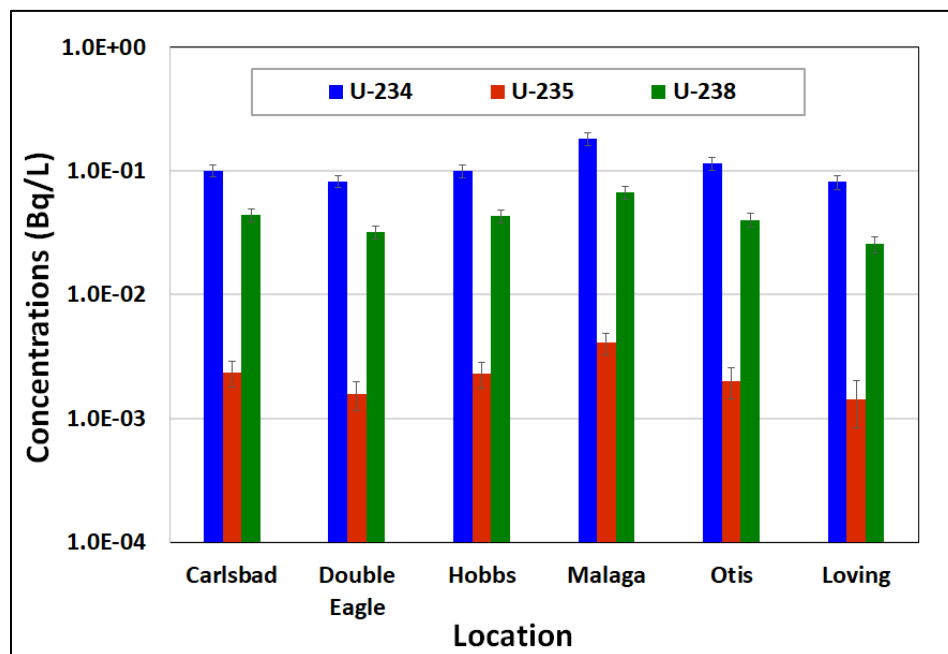


Figure 5.8. The ^{234}U , ^{235}U , and ^{238}U concentrations (Bq/L) in Regional Drinking Water

The greatest variations appear in the amounts of ^{235}U . The low activity concentration of ^{235}U in the water samples is consistent with the lower activity concentration of ^{235}U in the natural environment as compared to the activity concentrations of ^{234}U and ^{238}U . The highest activity concentrations were found in Malaga and Otis waters.

Uranium in the environment occurs naturally as three radioactive isotopes. ^{238}U (99.27%), ^{235}U (0.72%), and ^{234}U (0.005%). These isotopes of uranium are also found in the earth's crust; in rocks and minerals such as granite, metamorphic rocks, lignite, monazite sand; in phosphate deposits; and in uranium minerals such as uraninite, carnotite, and pitchblende. It is also present as a trace element in coal, peat, asphalt, and some phosphate fertilizers at a level of about 100 $\mu\text{g/g}$ or 2.5 Bq/g (Hess et. al, 1985). All of these sources can come in contact with water which may be used for drinking purposes. Thus, it is expected that some drinking and surface water sources will contain concentrations of uranium.

The natural level of uranium in water can also be enhanced due to human activity. For example, the increased concentration of natural radionuclides in water can be caused by the intensive use of phosphate fertilizers in agriculture. The average phosphate fertilizers contain about 100 $\mu\text{g/g}$ (or 24.8 Bq/g), if it is naturally occurring uranium (Cothorn, and Lappenbusch, 1983), which can leach from the soil to nearby rivers and lakes (Fleischer, 1980; UNSCEAR, 1982).

The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity ratio measured in regional drinking water since 1998 is shown in Figure 5.9. The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity ratio in these drinking water sources varies between 2.27 and 3.20,

which means that the two isotopes are not in radioactive equilibrium. It has been reported that the activity of uranium in natural water from ^{234}U is higher than that of ^{238}U . The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity ratio usually ranges between 1.0 and 3.0 (Cherdynstev et al. 1971; Gilkeson et al. 1982). In radiochemical equilibrium, natural activity ratios are typically unity (1.0) for $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ and 0.045 for $^{235}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ (Pimple et al, 1992). However, many studies looking at ^{238}U and ^{234}U in natural bodies of water indicate that these isotopes do not occur in equilibrium and that, with a few exceptions, waters typically contain more ^{234}U than ^{238}U (Cothorn et al. 1983; Skwarzec et al. 2002). Higher activity of ^{234}U in water is the result of the ^{234}U atom displacement from the crystal lattice. The recoil atom, ^{234}U , is liable to be oxidized to the hexavalent stage and can be leached into the water phase more easily than its parent nuclide ^{238}U . The oxidation of U(IV) to U(VI) is an important step in leaching because of the higher solubility of U(VI) compounds. All U(IV) compounds of uranium are practically insoluble. The variations in $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity ratio measured in regional drinking water since 1998 are shown in Figure 5.10.

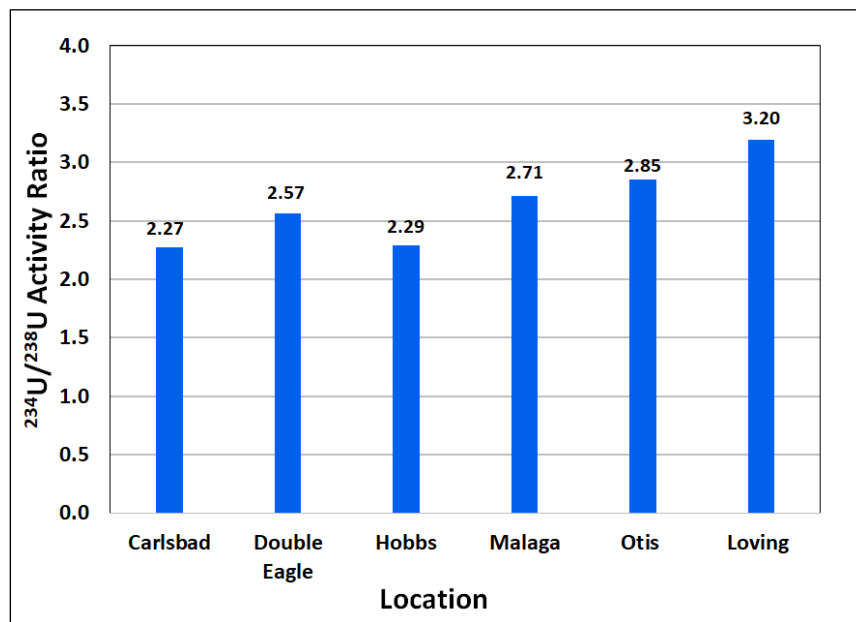


Figure 5.9. $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ Activity Ratio in Regional Drinking Water in 2019

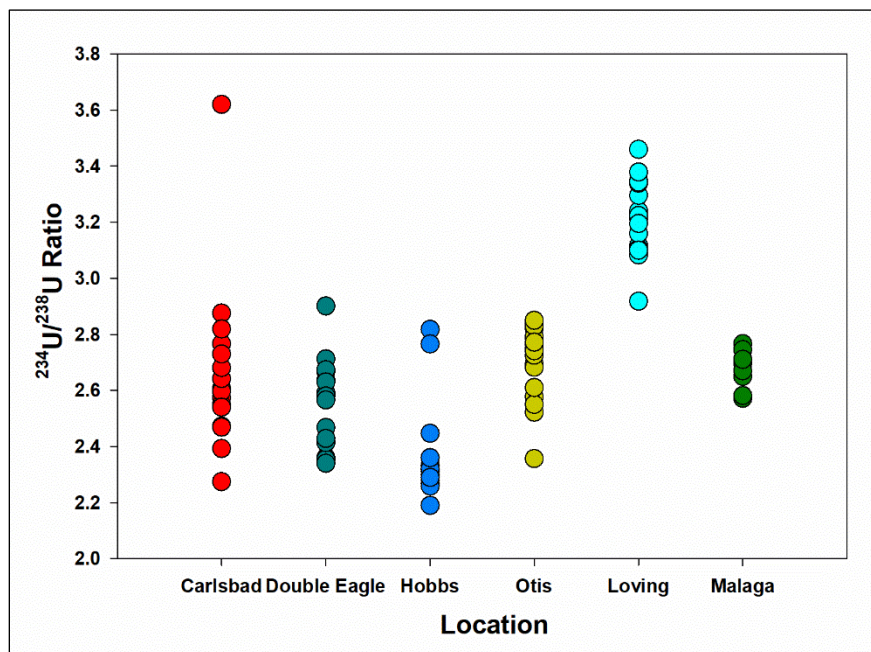


Figure 5.10. Variation in $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ Activity Ratio in Regional Drinking Water from 1998 – 2019

5.4.3 Gamma Radionuclide Concentrations in Drinking water

The gamma emitting radionuclides ^{40}K , ^{137}Cs , and ^{60}Co were not detected in any of the drinking water samples in 2018. However, naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide, ^{40}K was detected in Hobbs drinking water sample at a level of (1.35 Bq/L) in 2014. ^{40}K was also detected in Carlsbad, Malaga, and Otis drinking waters at a level of (1.10-1.19 Bq/L) in 2013. This naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide is ubiquitous in nature; therefore, an occasional detection of ^{40}K in drinking water is not unusual. There was no significant difference between concentrations of ^{40}K among sampling locations; the values also fell within the range of concentrations observed previously in these drinking water locations. The other two gamma radionuclides (^{137}Cs and ^{60}Co) were not detected in any of the drinking water samples as shown in Appendix D, Table D.9. Since these isotopes were not detected, no comparisons between years or among locations were performed.

5.5 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the drinking water monitoring program for the calendar year 2019. It is important to note that after more than twenty years of monitoring, isotopes of plutonium (^{238}Pu and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$) and ^{241}Am , have never been detected above MDC in any of the sampling locations in and around the WIPP. However, the isotopes of uranium ^{234}U , ^{238}U , and ^{235}U were detected in all of the drinking water samples. The concentrations of uranium measured were in the range of 25.6-70.81 mBq/L for ^{238}U , 1.42-4.09 mBq/L for ^{235}U , and 81.8-180.85 mBq/L for ^{234}U . The levels detected were well below the EPA recommended level of 746 mBq/L and are within the range expected in waters from this region. The $^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$ activity

ratio indicates its presence in drinking water is most likely from natural sources. Present results, as well as the results of previous analyses of drinking water, were consistent for each source across sampling periods. There is no evidence of increases in radiological contaminants in the region that could be attributed to a recent release event at the WIPP or WIPP-related activities.

CHAPTER 6 - SEDIMENT MONITORING

6.1 Introduction

Sediments are defined as finely divided solid materials that have settled out of a liquid stream or from standing water. The sediments accumulate soluble radionuclides by sorption on suspended sediment and insoluble radionuclides by settling. CEMRC has been monitoring sediment samples from the three public reservoirs in the vicinity of WIPP (Brantley Lake, Lake Carlsbad, and Red Bluff Lake) since 1998. Many of the sediment samples contained the fission-product ^{137}Cs ; a few contained fission products ^{90}Sr and ^{134}Cs ; activation-products ^{60}Co , ^{58}Co , ^{54}Mn , and ^{65}Zn ; and the transuranic isotopes $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am . The presence of these radionuclides in sediments is attributed mostly to discharges at the monitored facilities. Some ^{137}Cs , ^{90}Sr , and ^{239}Pu are fallout from atmospheric nuclear tests, which peaked in 1962-1963 and, to a minor extent, from nuclear accidents such as Chernobyl and Fukushima. Naturally occurring radionuclides uranium, thorium, and ^{40}K were also detected. Many of the measured values were low, near the limits of detection. Assuming measured activities were high enough, the accumulation of radioactive materials in sediment could lead to human exposure through the ingestion of aquatic species, sediment re-suspension into drinking water supplies, or as an external radiation source (U.S. Department of Energy 1991).

To evaluate current conditions, CEMRC sampled sediment in the vicinity of the WIPP site in November 2019. The current scope of work requires sediment samples to be collected annually from the same three public water reservoirs situated along the Pecos River. These locations include Brantley Lake, ~55 km (34 miles) north-northwest of the WIPP site, Red Bluff Lake on the Pecos River, the upstream end of which is the nearest standing water body ~ 48 km (30 miles) southwest of the WIPP site, and Lake Carlsbad in the center of Carlsbad about 40 km (25 miles) northwest from the WIPP site. Radiological analyses were performed to evaluate the current radionuclides trend, especially Pu and Am, in the vicinity of the WIPP site. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections. In this chapter, radiological analyses results are reported for the surface sediment samples collected in 2019.

6.1.1 Sample Collection

Sediment samples were collected at four randomly selected locations within the deep basins of each reservoir. Deep basins were chosen for sampling to minimize the disturbance and particle mixing effects of current and wave action that occur at shallower depths. Also, many of the analytes of interest tend to concentrate in the fine sediments that settle in the deep reservoir basins; thus, measurements from these areas would typically represent the highest levels that might be expected for a given reservoir.



Figure 6.1. Sediment sampling location

Sediment samples were collected at depths of 5-10 cm, using a grab sampler or Eckman dredge, to obtain approximately 5L of sediment at each sampling site as shown in Figure 6.2. Excess water was decanted from the sediment upon collection and the wet sediment was sealed in a pre-cleaned plastic bucket in the field then transported to the CEMRC laboratory for preparation prior to radiological analyses.



Figure 6.2. Sediment Samples collection by the CEMRC Personnel

6.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

In the laboratory, Sediment samples were dried at 105°C for at least 12 hours and blended prior to sampling. The samples for gamma analysis were sealed in a 300-mL paint-can and stored for at least 21 days to allow radon progeny to reach equilibrium with parent radionuclides before counting. Dried and sieved soil samples were counted for 48 h in a high

purity germanium detector, HpGe (Mirion Technologies). The counting containers held ~500 g of sediments.

Samples for actinides analyses were dried at 105°C and ground using a shatter box grinder to a fine analytical powder. For radiochemical analyses, 4-5 g of sample were heated in a muffle furnace at 500°C for at least six hours to combust organic material. Each sample was then spiked with a radioactive trace and digested in a Teflon beaker with hydrochloric, nitric, and hydrofluoric acids. Sea sand was used as a matrix for Laboratory Control Standard (LCS) and reagent blank. The sample residues were heated with perchloric acid and boric acids to remove hydrofluoric acid. Finally, the residues were dissolved in nitric acid for processing the individual radionuclide concentrations.

6.2.1 Radiochemical Analysis

The actinides are then separated as a group by co-precipitation on $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$. Plutonium was separated from americium and uranium using an anion exchange column, while uranium was separated from americium on TRU chromatography column. After separation, plutonium and uranium fractions were purified on the second anion exchange column and the americium is subsequently purified from lanthanides on TEVA. Finally, Pu, Am, and U were micro co-precipitated on stainless steel planchettes for alpha spectrometry (Mirion Technologies) and counted for five days as per CEMRC's standard counting protocol.

6.3 Results and Discussion

The activities of the actinides and gamma radionuclides in the sediment samples are reported as activity concentrations in Bq/g. The Activity concentration is calculated as the activity of radionuclides detected in Becquerel (Bq) divided by the weight of the sediment in grams (g).

6.3.1 Actinide Concentrations in sediments

The individual concentrations of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu in the sediment samples collected from three regional reservoirs are summarized in Table E.1 (Appendix E). $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ concentrations slightly greater than MDC were detected in all sediment samples, whereas ^{241}Am and ^{238}Pu were not detected in any of the sediment samples collected in 2019. The activity concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ varied from 0.18 to 0.27 mBq/g with the mean value of 0.21 ± 0.07 Bq/g. The baseline concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ ranged from 0.07 to 0.41 mBq/g with the mean values of 0.13 ± 0.03 mBq/g for Lake Carlsbad, 0.26 ± 0.02 mBq/g for the Brantley lake, and 0.36 ± 0.07 mBq/g for the Red Bluff Lake (CEMRC, 1998).

The concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ measured in the sediment samples in 2019 were within the range of the baseline phase data for the sediment samples collected in 1998. As in the case of soil, levels of radionuclides in the sediment samples from the aforementioned three reservoirs in 2019 showed no detectable increases above those typical of previously measured natural variation.

The $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ activities are highest in the sediment collected from Red Bluff Lake (0.27 mBq/g) and lowest in Lake Carlsbad (0.18 mBq/g). The $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ activities in samples from Brantley

Lake are intermediate between Lake Carlsbad and Red Bluff Lake. The comparison of activity concentrations of ^{241}Am , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{238}Pu determined that the baseline and monitoring phase activities reflect no increase in radionuclide concentrations for 2019, as shown in Figure 6.3

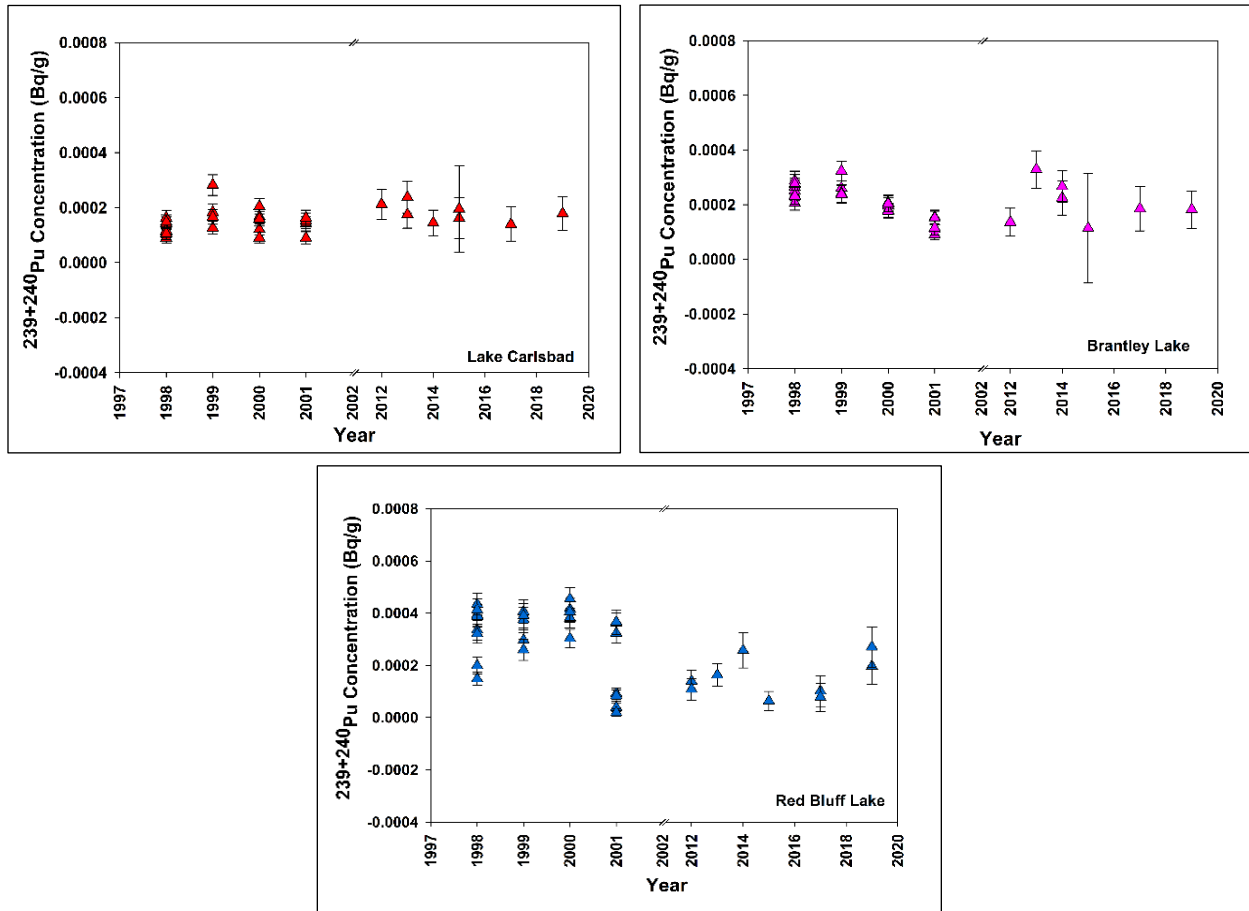


Figure 6.3. Historical concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ in regional reservoir sediments

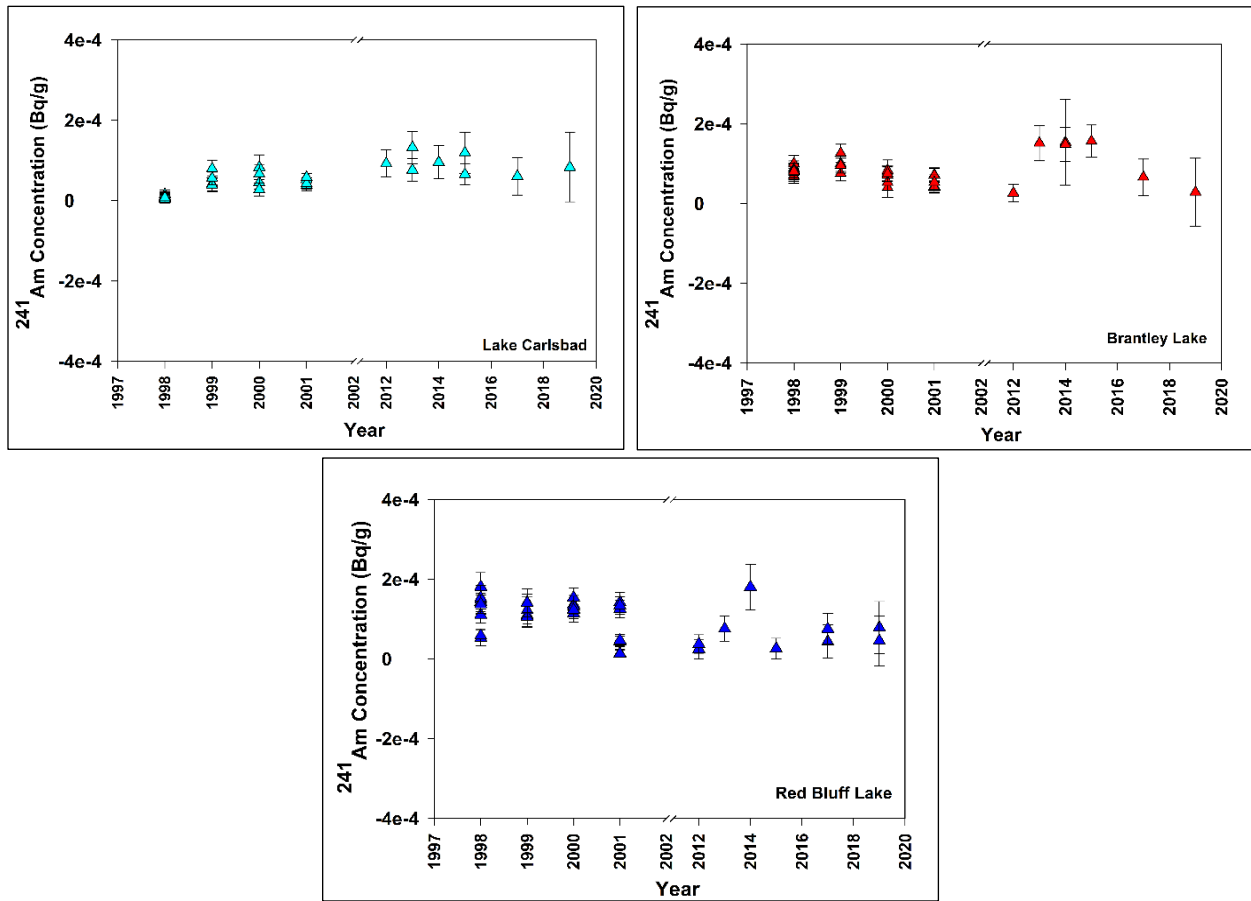


Figure 6.4. Historical concentrations of ^{241}Am in regional reservoir sediments

6.3.2 Concentrations of Uranium Isotopes in the sediment

Uranium isotopes (^{234}U , ^{235}U , and ^{238}U) were detected in all the sediment samples collected in 2019. The concentrations of uranium isotopes measured in the sediment samples are presented in Table E.2 (Appendix E). The concentrations range of uranium isotopes measured in the sediment samples collected from all three reservoirs in 2019 are shown in Figure 6.5. The concentrations of ^{238}U were lowest in Lake Carlsbad and highest in Red Bluff Lake, while that of ^{234}U were lowest in Red Bluff Lake and highest in Brantley Lake. Although the sediment concentrations of uranium isotopes were variable between reservoirs, the isotopic ratios were very similar across all three reservoirs. The Lakes appeared to be slightly enriched in ^{234}U compared to ^{238}U , with the activity ratios ranging from 1.23 to 1.73 as shown in Figure 6.6.

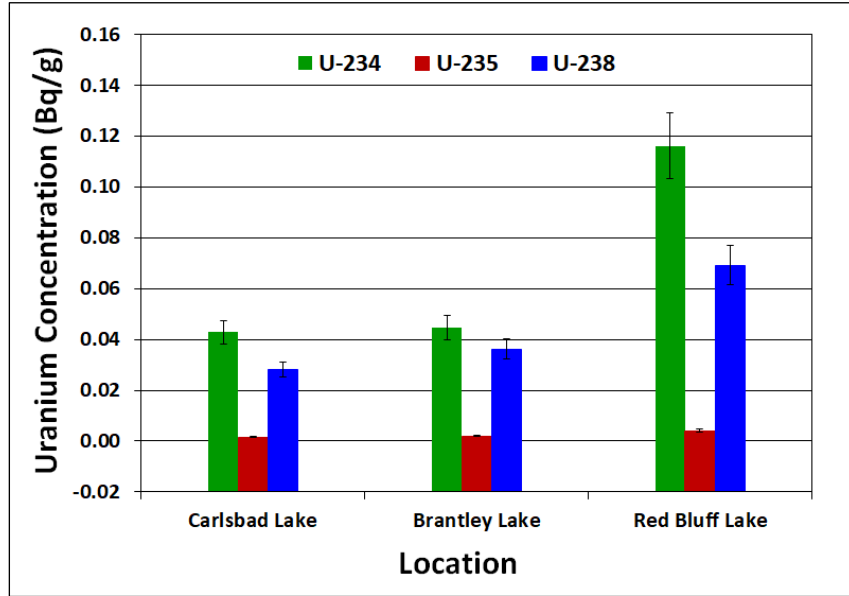


Figure 6.5. Uranium concentrations in sediment samples in three regional reservoirs in 2019

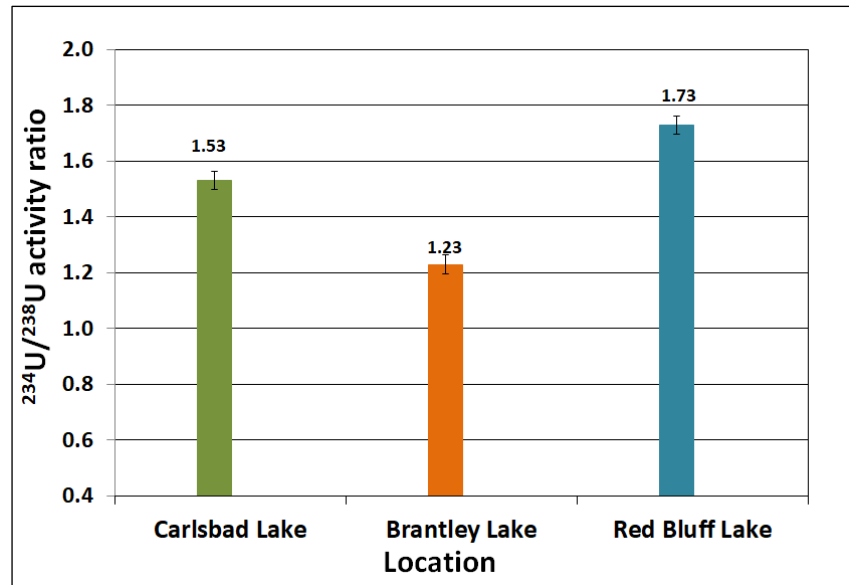


Figure 6.6. The ²³⁴U/²³⁸U Activity Ratio in sediment samples in three regional reservoirs in 2019

The historical concentrations of uranium isotopes measured in the sediment samples collected from the three reservoirs are shown in Figure 6.7. The activity concentration ranges for these isotopes showed no significant difference between baseline and monitoring phases, considering the 95% confidence intervals of the radio-analytical uncertainty.

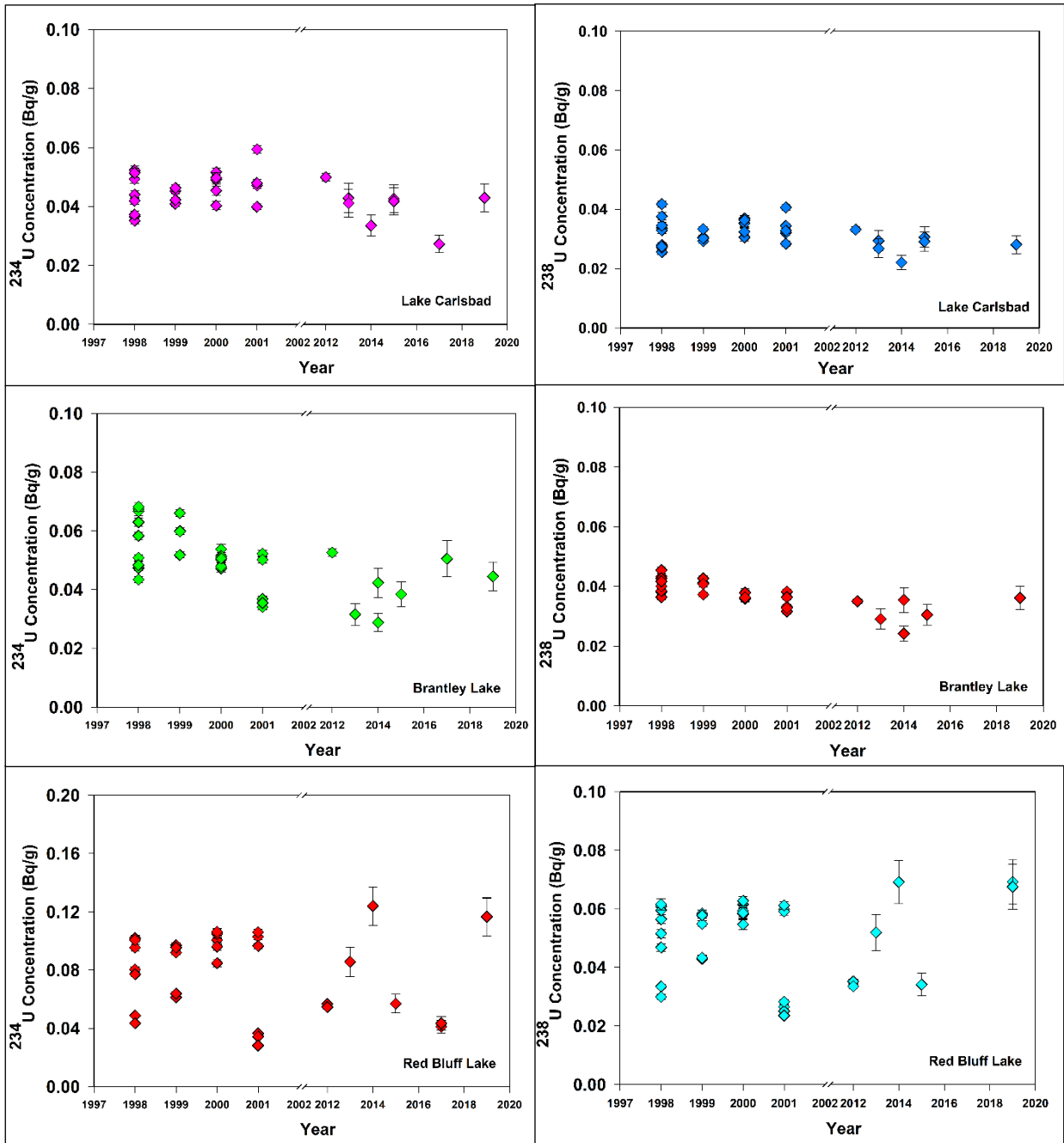


Figure 6.7. Historical concentration of uranium in sediment samples in three regional reservoirs

6.3.3 Concentration of Gamma Radionuclides in the Sediment

The concentrations of gamma radionuclides in sediment samples are presents in Table E.3 (Appendix E). ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K were detected in all sediment samples. Variability among the ^{137}Cs concentrations was not very significant. The maximum activity concentrations for ^{137}Cs (4.3 mBq/g) was measured in Red Bluff sediment. The ^{137}Cs is a fission product and is consistently found in sediment and soil because of global fallout from atmospheric nuclear weapons testing (Beck and Bennett, 2002; UNSCEAR, 2000). The ^{40}K was also detected in every sediment sample in the range of 194 to 476 mBq/g. This naturally occurring gamma-emitting radionuclide is ubiquitous in sediments. There was no significant difference between concentrations of ^{40}K among sampling locations and the values fell within the range of concentrations observed previously in sediment samples in three regional reservoirs around the WIPP site. As shown in Table E.3 (Appendix E), ^{60}Co was not detected at any sampling location. Activity concentrations of ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K compared to that of the baseline and monitoring phase activities reflects no increase in radionuclide concentrations for 2019. Historical plots of ^{40}K and ^{137}Cs concentrations in sediment samples collected from three public reservoirs are shown in Figure 6.8. The concentrations have remained relatively constant over the past 10+ years and generally are indicative of worldwide fallout. Some degree of variability is always associated with collecting and analyzing environmental samples; therefore, variations in sample concentrations from year to year are expected.

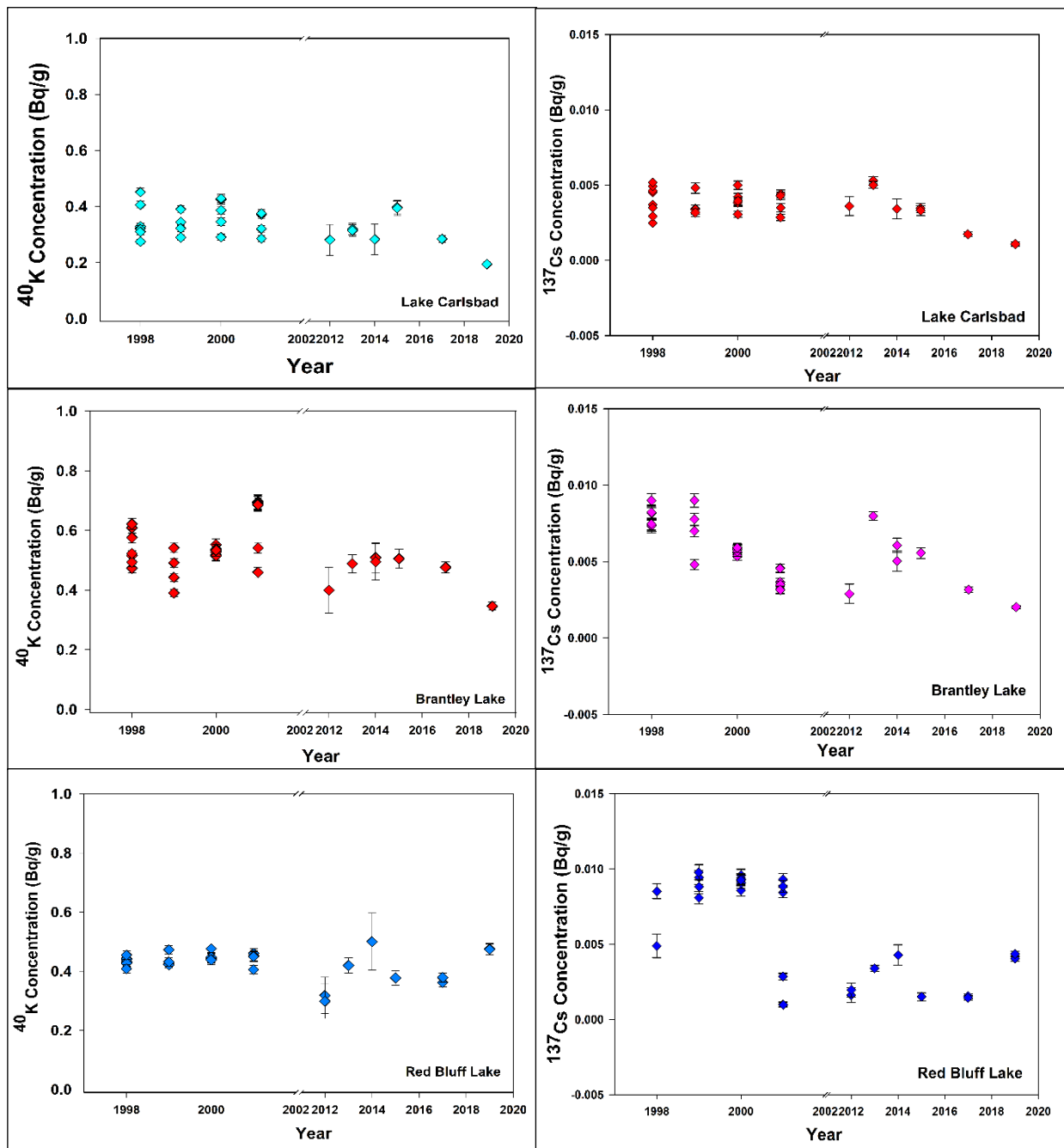


Figure 6.8. Historical concentration of ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K in sediment samples in three regional reservoirs

6.4 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the sediment-monitoring program for the calendar year 2019. The $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ was detected in all the sediment samples, whereas ^{241}Am and ^{238}Pu were not detected in any of the sediment samples in 2019. The concentration of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$

varied in the range of 0.18 to 0.27 mBq/g with the mean value of 0.21 ± 0.07 Bq/g. Isotopes of uranium were also detected in all the sediment samples. Although the sediment concentrations of uranium isotopes were variable between reservoirs, the isotopic ratios were very similar across all three reservoirs. The Lakes appeared to be slightly enriched in ^{234}U compared to ^{238}U , with the activity ratios ranging from 1.23 to 1.73. Present results, as well as the results of previous analyses of sediment samples in the area were consistent for each source across sampling periods.

Gamma emitting radionuclides ^{137}Cs and ^{40}K were detected in all sediment samples. The concentration of these radionuclides ranged from 1.08 to 4.36 mBq/g for ^{137}Cs and 1.94 to 476 mBq/g for ^{40}K . Furthermore, there is no apparent difference between the concentration of the radionuclides collected before and after WIPP started receiving TRU waste. The monitoring results indicates that there is no evidence of increase in sediment radionuclide concentrations that can be attributed to the normal operations of the WIPP.

CHAPTER 7 - *IN-VIVO* MONITORING

The in-vivo (or direct) radio-bioassay is a measurement of the human body to determine the amount of radioactive material in the body. The CEMRC's Internal Dosimetry (ID) Laboratory has been performing in-vivo radio-bioassay measurements for radiological and radiation control workers. Additionally, the CEMRC's (ID) Laboratory provides free radio-bioassay service to the public residing within a 100-mile radius of the WIPP site through a program called "Lie Down and Be Counted" (LDBC) since 1997. The LDBC program is the most public aspect of CEMRC and is open to adult residents and children aged 13 and older living within a 100-mile radius of the WIPP site. The purpose of the LDBC program was to establish a baseline of "normal" or "background" radiation present in adults living in the region of the WIPP prior to the emplacement of radioactive waste in the WIPP. Further, once disposal operations began at the WIPP, the LDBC program allows for the continued monitoring of public citizens to determine if WIPP-related disposal activities have any observable impact on area residents' health. Concerned citizens are encouraged to have the whole-body count to see what radiation might exist in their lungs and whole body. The data collected prior to the opening of the WIPP facility serves as a baseline for comparisons with periodic follow-up measurements that are slated to continue through the operational phase of the WIPP.

The LDBC program uses a state-of-the-art lung and whole-body counting system that can measure the body's burden of radioactive elements at extremely low levels. CEMRC ID laboratory has unique capabilities to detect internal deposited radionuclides in the body. The procedure is non-intrusive; participants are asked to follow a small number of steps before lying down on a test bed inside of a counting room for 30 minutes, allowing for measurements to be taken. Participants will then go over their results with a CEMRC scientist. Each participant contributes to scientific research conducted by the center. Since 1997, whole-body counting has been performed at the CEMRC.

The current scope of work requires CEMRC's ID laboratory to perform whole body measurements for the Department of Energy-Carlsbad Field Office (DOE-CBFO), DOE contractors, radiological and radiation workers, and the public residing within a 100-mile radius of the WIPP site. In the event of an incident or accidental release, in-vivo measurements will be performed for DOE clients and contractor staff within the first two days after the event. In the event of a scheduling conflict, the DOE and contractor staff's in-vivo measurements will receive priority over non-DOE clients and members of the public. The results of in-vivo measurements for members of the public will be reported in an aggregated form and all necessary precautions will be taken to ensure confidentiality and to avoid the release of individualized data. Unexpected positive results from any in-vivo measurement will trigger an automatic recount. Details of the in-vivo counting facility, bioassay methodologies, and demographic characteristics counting method are described in the following sections. This chapter provides an overview of the ongoing public radio-bioassay measurements through December 31, 2019, from Carlsbad, New Mexico.

7.1 *In-vivo* counting facility

The *In-vivo* counting facility consists of a large shielded counting chamber made out of pre-1945 cast iron to limit the background radiation and an instrument control workstation, as shown in Figure 7.1. Radio-bioassay measurements are generally performed from the instrument control workstation. The instrument control workstation consists of a video display terminal and intercom that are used to monitor subjects during the examination. The counting chamber is equipped with high purity *germanium detector* arrays designed specifically for *lung* burden and *whole-body counting*, an oxygen monitor, a video camera, emergency backup lights, and a voice-activated intercom for the subjects to communicate with the operator at any time during the counting process. The counting facility is also equipped with a music system to help participants relax during counting. Four lung detectors are located on top of the bed and are positioned close to the counting subject's chest; four whole body detectors are also located under the bed. The whole-body detectors face the torso and upper leg parts of the body. CEMRC's ID laboratory has met the requirements and recommendations of the DOE Implementation Guide for Internal Dosimetry Programs (10 CFR 835) and the American National Standards Institute Performance Criteria for Radio-bioassay (ANSI/HPS N13.30) (1996, 2011) and continues to meet the most current criteria for radio-bioassay.



Figure 7.1. The Whole-Body counting facility at the CEMRC

7.2 Minimum Detectable Activity

The minimum detectable activity or MDA is a priori value used to evaluate the laboratory's ability to detect a radionuclide in a person. The MDA is defined as the amount of a radionuclide that, if present, would be detected 95% of the time under the routine operation of a facility. The MDA is used to measure the efficacy of a facility and should not be used to

decide if a specific radio-bioassay has or has not detected activity within a person (ANSI/HPS N13.30, 1996). To determine whether or not activity has been detected in a particular person, the parameter L_C (decision Level) is used. The L_C represents the 95th percentile of a null distribution resulting from the differences of repeated, pair-wise background measurements. An individual result is assumed to be statistically greater than background if it is $> L_C$. It is important to note that the use of this criterion will result in a statistically inherent 5% false positive error rate (5% of all measurements will be determined to be positive when there is no true activity in the person). Details of MDA and L_C calculations can be found elsewhere (CEMRC, 1998; ANSI/HPS N13.30, 1996; Webb and Kirchner, 2000).

The details of energy and efficiency calibration of the lung and whole-body counting detectors are discussed in greater detail in a previous CEMRC Report (CEMRC, 2017). The lung detector efficiency varies with the person's chest wall thickness (CWT). Average MDA (nCi) with one standard deviation and percent variation for lung and whole-body detector systems are provided in Appendix F, Tables F.1 and F.2, respectively. One complicating factor in the measurement of low-energy photon emissions from the lung is the absorption of photons in the tissue overlying the lung – adipose (fat), muscle, cartilage, and bone. The thickness of these tissues and, as a consequence, the attenuation, can vary significantly from one individual to the next. This is particularly important for the detection of the 17-keV plutonium X-rays. At this energy, 6 mm of muscle can attenuate half of the transmitted X-rays. In the early days of lung counting, height/weight relationships had been used to estimate the CWT, but these were crude and could easily lead to errors of a factor of 2 or more (CDC, 2006). In recent years, sophisticated ultrasound measurement techniques have been applied for an accurate determination of the effective chest wall thickness (CWT). Therefore, for dose reconstructions purpose, it is important to determine CWT and also to estimate the relative fractions of each tissue. CEMRC has a memorandum of understanding in place with the Carlsbad Medical Center to determine the chest wall thickness and composition to assist with in-vivo bioassay if needed.

A routine radio-bioassay program should be able to detect intakes within a year that will deliver a Committed Effective Dose of 100 mrem. If this performance objective cannot be met, then a performance shortfall is said to exist. The current version of CEMRC's Lung and Whole Body Counting technical manual (RB-TBM-016, 2019) provides a detailed comparison of lung and whole-body detector system's MDAs with an annual limit of intakes.

7.3 Volunteer participation in LDBC program (1997 to 2019)

Between July 21, 1997, and March 26, 1999 (a period referred to as the “pre-operational” phase), the CEMRC ID laboratory had counted 366 public volunteers. This group of 366 measurements constituted the pre-operational baseline to which subsequent results are compared. The WIPP became operational on March 26, 1999. Counts performed after the WIPP *became operational* are referred to as the “operational” phase monitoring. Between March 27, 1999, and December 31, 2019, the CEMRC ID laboratory had counted 1188 public volunteers. These measurements include baseline count (individuals counted for the first

time), routine count (recounting of previously measured participants, count performs on individuals every two years following the baseline count), and recounts (repeat counts to investigate elevated activity, if detected). The total number of public volunteers who have participated in the LDBC program between July 21, 1997, and December 31, 2019, are shown in Figure 7.2.

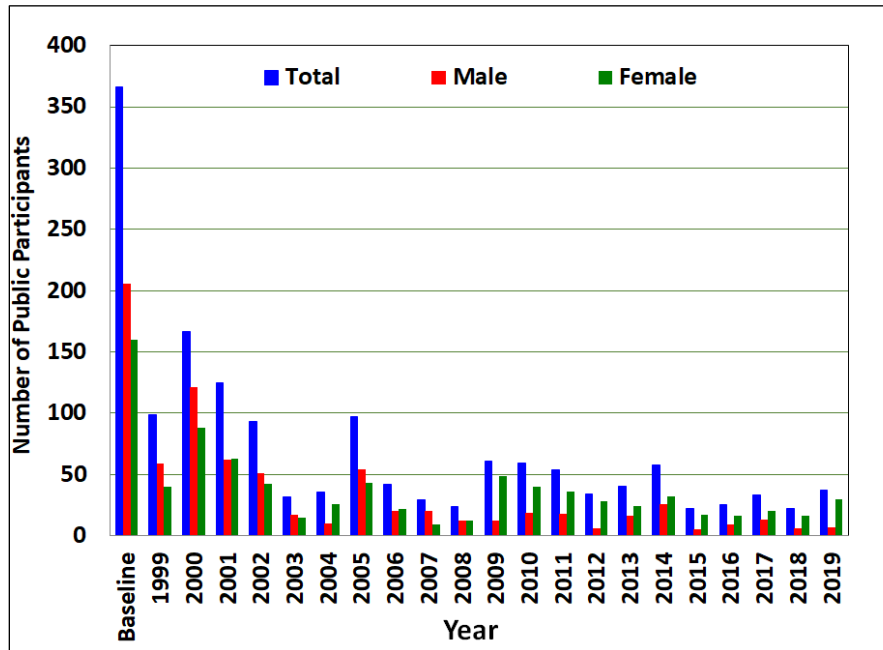


Figure 7.2. Number of LDBC public participants from 1997-2019

In addition to the LDBC public counts, CEMRC ID laboratory also provide *in-vivo* radio-bioassay service to the National Enrichment Facility (Eunice, NM), Waste Control Specialists (Andrews, TX), Los Alamos National Laboratory, Carlsbad operations, WIPP’s laboratories and Nuclear Waste Partners personnel. The total number of radio-bioassay measurements performed through December 2019 is 5627, which includes baseline (in this context baseline means the first time counted at CEMRC), routine, recounts, exit, potential intake, and any other special counts on radiological trained workers.

7.4 Demographic Characteristics

Public volunteers participating in the LDBC project are asked to complete a questionnaire to gather a demographic profile of the participants, such as age, gender, ethnicity, occupation, foreign travel, wild game consumption, smoking habits, and any nuclear medicine procedures. Appendix F, Table F.3 compares the LDBC demographic characteristics between the baseline and operational phase date. An increase of voluntary participation by Hispanics from 13.4% to 23.7% can be seen during the period between 1999 and 2019. According to the U.S. census, the percentage of the Hispanic population nationwide for this same time period increased from 12.5% to 18.5% and from 42.1% to 49.3% in the State of New Mexico. In addition, it is important to note that if the presence of a radionuclide is

dependent on a subclass of interest (i.e., gender, ethnicity, etc.), valid population estimates can still be made by correcting for the proportion of under- or over-sampling for the particular subclass. Variations observed for the remainder of the demographic characteristics are also listed in Appendix F, Table F.3.

7.5 Results and Discussion

7.5.1 LDBC results > the decision limits (L_C)

The LDBC results greater than the decision limits (L_C) for the baseline and operational measurements for the period 1997-2019 are listed in Appendix F, Table F.4. Results listed in Appendix F, Table F.4 are for the participants counted only once. For the baseline measurements ($N = 366$), the percentage of results greater than L_C were consistent with a 5% random false-positive error rate, at the 95% confidence level (1% to 9%), for all radionuclides except ^{232}Th via the decay of ^{212}Pb , $^{235}\text{U}/^{226}\text{Ra}$, ^{60}Co , ^{137}Cs , ^{40}K , ^{54}Mn , and ^{232}Th via the decay of ^{228}Ac . As discussed in the 1998 report, five of these radionuclides [^{232}Th via ^{212}Pb , ^{60}Co , ^{40}K , ^{54}Mn (^{228}Ac interference), and ^{232}Th (via ^{228}Ac)] are part of the shield-room background and positive detection is expected at low frequency. The ^{40}K is a naturally occurring isotope of an essential biological element, so detection in all individuals is expected. ^{137}Cs and $^{235}\text{U}/^{226}\text{Ra}$ are not components of the shielded room background and were observed at frequencies greater than the 95% confidence interval for the false-positive error rate, discussed in more detail below.

For the operational measurement ($N = 1188$), the percentage of results greater than L_C were consistent with the baseline at a 95% confidence level (margin of error), except for ^{60}Co and ^{232}Th (via ^{228}Ac). For these radionuclides, the percentage of results greater than L_C decreased relative to the baseline. This would be expected for ^{60}Co , given that it has a relatively short half-life (5.2 years) and the content of ^{60}Co within the shield has decreased via decay by approximately 80% since the baseline phase of monitoring. The differences in ^{232}Th (via ^{228}Ac) results between the baseline and operational monitoring phase were also observed in 2001 and 2002 and are likely due to the replacement of aluminum (tends to contain Th and U) in some of the detector cryostat components with those manufactured from low radiation background steel.

The percentage of results greater than L_C for $^{235}\text{U}/^{226}\text{Ra}$ (11% for the baseline) is significantly higher than the distribution-free confidence interval for a 5% random false-positive error rate. These data are not nearly as compelling as those for ^{137}Cs , but the large sample size of the current cohort tends to support the observed pattern. ^{235}U and ^{226}Ra cannot be identified separately by individual gamma energies by the current operating system. The activity result is reported together for ^{235}U and ^{226}Ra using the 186 keV gamma ray. Currently, MDA activities of ^{235}U and ^{226}Ra are calculated using their respective abundances for the 186 keV gamma ray. During the 2019 upgrade testing of the facility, the feasibility of identification of ^{235}U by 185.72 keV gamma ray (57% abundance) and ^{226}Ra by 186.21 keV gamma ray (3.64% abundance) was considered and investigation is still on-going. If software resolution

of the 185.7 keV and 186.2 keV gamma peaks which are only 0.5 keV apart becomes possible then the 95% confidence level of determining ^{235}U and ^{226}Ra may be re-evaluated.

The ^{40}K results have been positive for all participants counted both before and after WIPP became operational. The ^{40}K body burden range from 551 to 5559 Bq per person with an overall mean ($\pm\text{SE}$) of 2389 (± 21) Bq per person. The ^{40}K content in the body of an adult person with body weight 70 kg ranges from 4,000 to 5,000 Bq (ICPR Publication 23, 1975). Figure 7.3 shows the number of LDBC participants with ^{40}K values $> L_c$. Such results are expected since ^{40}K is an essential biological element contained primarily in muscle. The amount of potassium in the body is proportionate to the muscle mass, which depends on sex, age, and physical activity level. Muscle mass also depends on human ethnicity, height, and body weight (Silva 2010, He et al., 2003). The ^{40}K average value per person for males was significantly greater than that of females because in general, males tend to have larger body sizes and greater muscle content than females. These results are consistent with findings previously reported in the CEMRC reports and elsewhere (Webb and Kirchner, 2000). The mean ^{40}K value ($\pm \text{SE}$) for males was 3019 (± 25) Bq, per person, which was significantly greater than that of females, which was 1843 (± 15), Bq per person. This was expected since, in general, males tend to have larger body sizes and greater muscle content than females. Figure 7.4 shows the ^{40}K activities in the LDBC participants through December 2019.

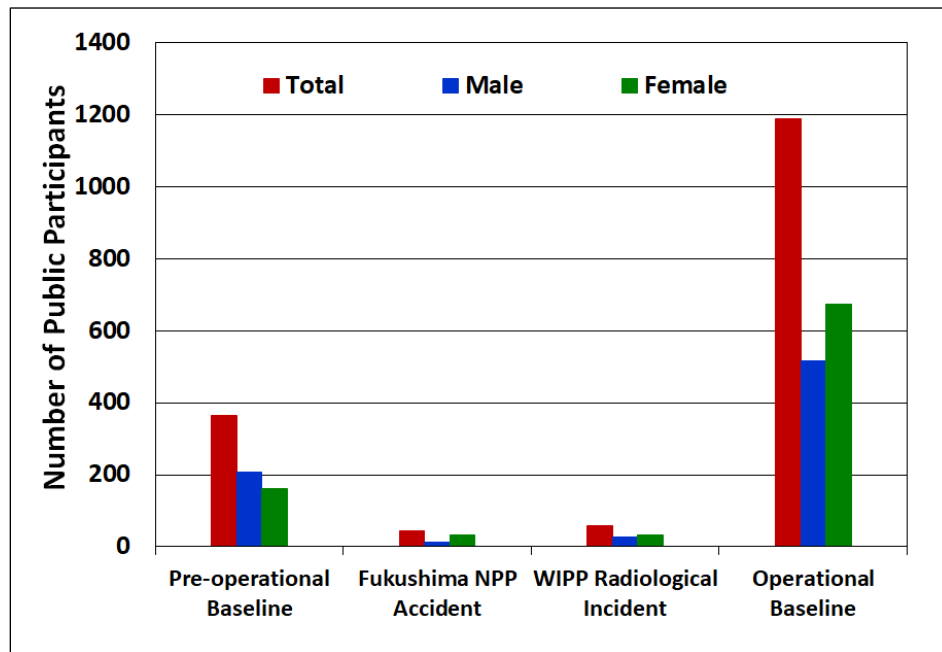


Figure 7.3. Number of Participants with ^{40}K with results $> L_c$ during 1997-2019

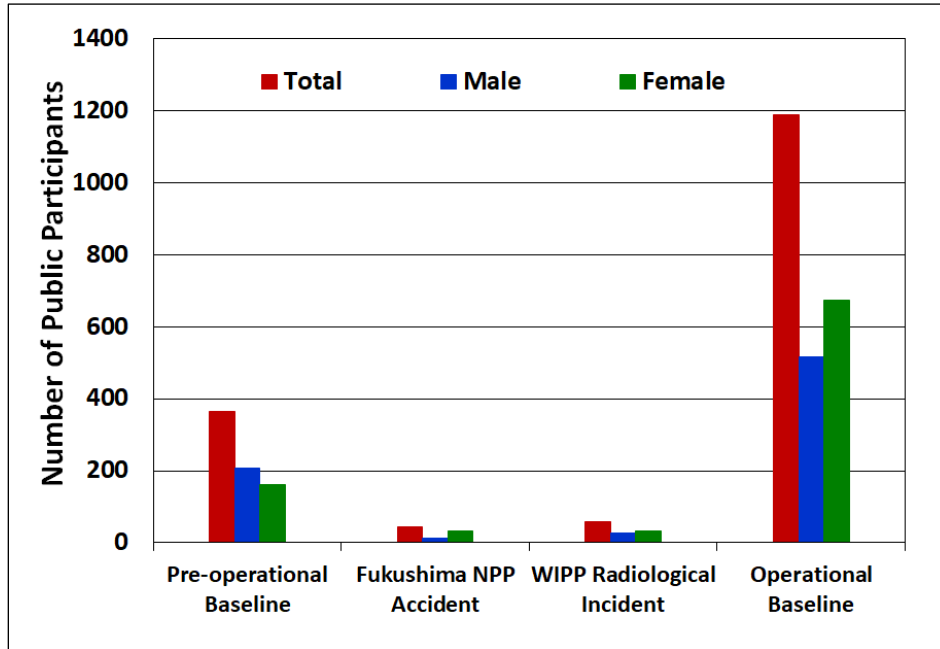


Figure 7.4. Average ^{40}K activity (nCi) among LDBC participants during 1997-2019

Detectable ^{137}Cs is present in about 19% (95% confidence level, baseline, and operational monitoring counts) of citizens living in the Carlsbad area as shown in Figure 7.5 and given in Table F.4. These results are consistent with findings previously reported in the CEMRC reports and elsewhere (Webb and Kirchner, 2000). Detectable ^{137}Cs body burdens ranged from 4.6 to 128.3 Bq per person with an overall mean (\pm SE) of 10.9 (\pm 0.6) Bq per person. The mean ^{137}Cs body burden for males (\pm SE), was 11.1 (\pm 0.7) Bq per person, which was significantly greater than that of females, which was 10.4 (\pm 1.3) Bq per person (Figure 7.6). As previously reported (CERMC Reports; Webb and Kirchner, 2000) the presence of ^{137}Cs was independent of ethnicity, age, radiation work history, consumption of wild game, nuclear medical treatments, and European travel. However, the occurrence of detectable ^{137}Cs was associated with gender where males had a higher prevalence of ^{137}Cs relative to females.

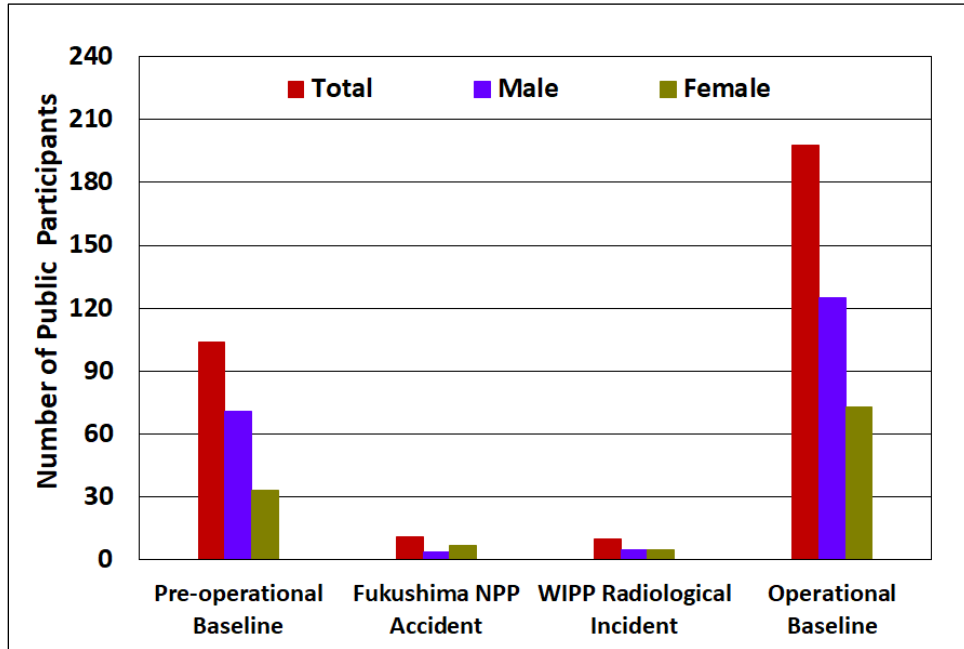


Figure 7.5. Number of Participants with ^{137}Cs with results $> L_c$ during 1997-2019

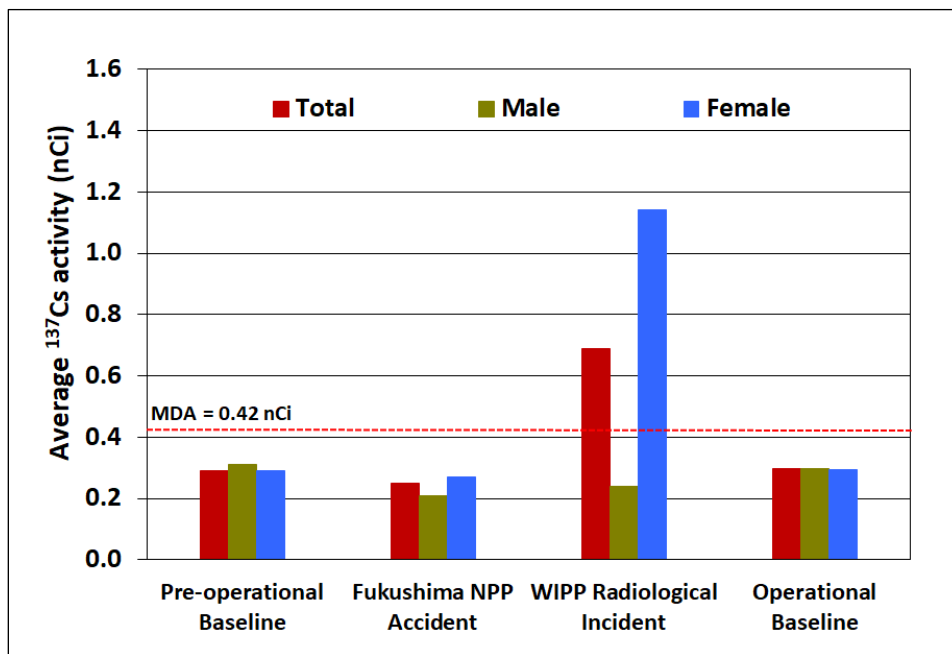


Figure 7.6. Average ^{137}Cs activity (nCi) among LDBC participants during 1997-2019

Furthermore, the presence of ^{137}Cs was associated with smoking. Smokers had a higher prevalence of detectable ^{137}Cs (29.7%) as compared to non-smokers (24.1%) (CEMRC Report, 2005/2006). The association with gender is likely related to the tendency for a larger muscle mass in males than in females, as supported by the ^{40}K results. The association of

^{137}Cs with smoking could be related to the presence of fallout ^{137}Cs in tobacco, a decreased pulmonary clearing capability in smokers, or other as yet unidentified factors.

Plutonium and americium isotopes, the main component of the WIPP's waste, were also monitored among the public. Lung counting is the primary method for determining intakes of Pu isotopes and ^{241}Am . The lung burdens of plutonium isotopes and ^{241}Am in public participants were measured using 17-keV X-rays line for plutonium isotopes and 59.5-keV gamma line ^{241}Am . Efficiency, and therefore the sensitivity level, varies for every count due to the effects of chest wall thickness (CWT) on the attenuation of the 17-keV x-rays and the 59.5-keV gamma ray. A typical low energy gamma spectrum of the lung counter, of public count and background are shown in Figure 7.7. CWT is estimated by weight to height ratios for routine counting. However, the use of ultrasound for CWT measurement is recommended for special or positive counts. For lung counts, increases in chest wall thickness can increase the individual's MDA. In its more than 20 years of *in-vivo* monitoring, the CEMRC has never detected Pu isotopes or ^{241}Am in any public volunteers.

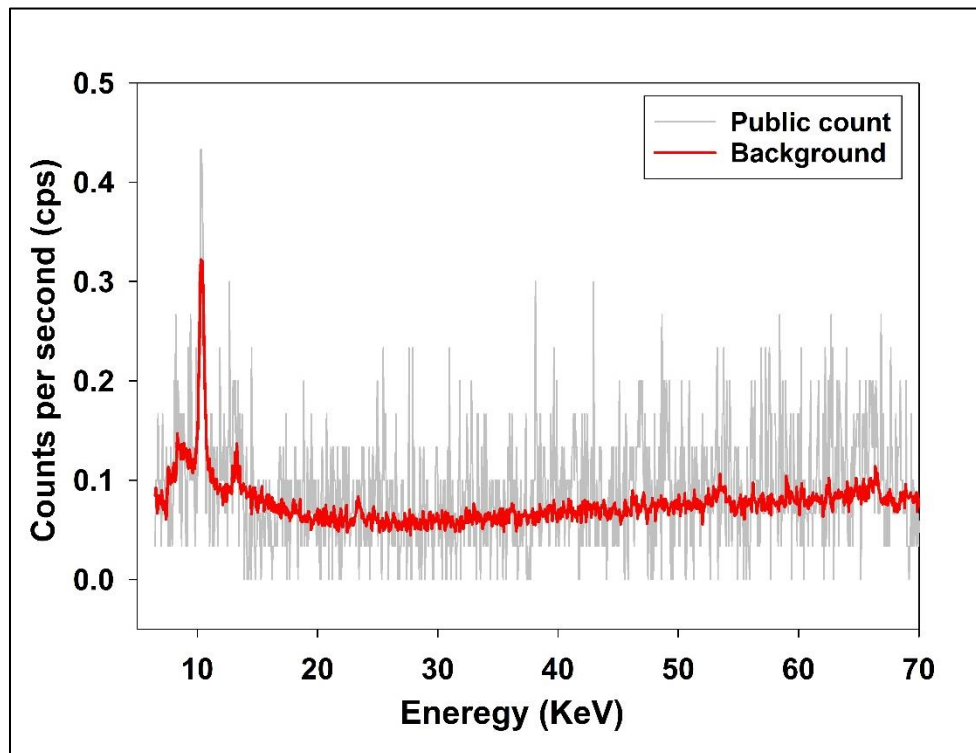


Figure 7.7. A typical 17- keV (Pu isotopes) and ^{241}Am (59.5 keV) low lung gamma spectra of public volunteer

For most radio-bioassay results, a two-step process is used to decide whether the analyte is present. In the first step, a statistical decision level (L_C) is used to determine if the counts in an energy region of a sample spectrum are significantly greater than in the same region in a background spectrum. This process is discussed in the CEMRC Report 1998. The second step of the process involves a review of the spectrum by a technical expert to confirm the first

step's conclusion. For example, the application of a decision level (L_C) to a low lung count spectrum may lead to the conclusion that no ^{241}Am is present. In contrast, a ^{241}Am photopeak may be visible to the technical person. In such cases, the technical expert may decide to overrule the initial decision and declare that ^{241}Am is present. At the CEMRC, the *in vivo* bioassay program attempts to perform measurements with 95% confidence level, because of which there will be a false positive rate of 5%, meaning 5% of all measurements will be determined to be positive when there is no actual activity in the person.

These results, particularly the absence of detectable plutonium and americium levels, suggest that there has been no impact from the WIPP's operations.

7.6 Conclusion

The CEMRC's ID has been satisfactorily conducting the LDBC program since its inception in 1997. Comparisons of radiological activities measured between the pre-operational and operational groups revealed no significant differences; thereby indicating that waste disposal activities at the WIPP showed no measurable radiological impact on local residents' health. Furthermore, the absence of detectable levels of plutonium and americium suggests that there has been no impact from the WIPP operations

Resident participation from communities other than Carlsbad, NM, has not been significant, partly because of the time and distance involved. Resident participation from Carlsbad has also been declining steadily since 2006. There main reason for this decline has been overwhelming public trust and support for the WIPP project. Local acceptance of the WIPP is due partly to its robust safety record and comprehensive environmental monitoring program. Despite its recent shortcomings, there is not a great degree of concern among the local and surrounding communities about their health and safety because of the WIPP's operation. Even though there was not a substantial increase in the number of citizens who take advantage of the LDBC program, the mere availability of such a service and their direct participation in the CEMRC's whole body counting program provides transparency which is key to maintaining public trust and confidence.

However, in recent years, there has been increased awareness and interest among students participating in the Early College Initiative in Carlsbad. Additionally, the ID group is also planning to extend its LDBC program to monitor radiation exposure to oil and gas field workers as a part of its outreach activities.

CHAPTER 8 - NON-RADIOLOGICAL MONITORING

Non-radiological monitoring is a vital part of the WIPP-EM program because the WIPP waste contains both radioactive materials and hazardous (non-radioactive) materials. Hazardous or toxic materials are defined as those pollutants, which might cause serious health effects, such as cancer or birth defects, and can adversely affect the environment and ecology from a non-radiological standpoint. A complementary analysis of trace elements and inorganic anion and cation in some environmental media has been conducted for the WIPP-EM in support of the radionuclide studies and to provide data that have not or will not be acquired by other programs but are important to the WIPP's mission. The inorganic studies supplement the radionuclides assessments because they provide information about how their concentrations vary with time. In addition, some of the trace metals being studied (As, Ba, Cd, Cr, Pb, Hg, Se, and Ag) are listed as components of the TRU mixed wastes currently being disposed of at the WIPP.

One focus of CEMRC is to monitor the hazardous (non-radioactive) aspect of the environment surrounding the WIPP-site. Non-radiological monitoring at CEMRC includes airborne effluent monitoring, air particulate monitoring, drinking water, and surface water. The current scope of work requires samples for non-radiological studies will be collected and analyzed for metals, inorganic anion, and cation constituents. The list of anions includes, but is not limited to chlorides, fluorides, nitrates, phosphates, and sulfates. Cation constituents include ammonium, calcium, potassium, and sodium. In 2019, CEMRC's non-radiological monitoring included effluent monitoring at Stations A and B, drinking water, and surface water. Details regarding the field collection of these sample types are described in Chapter 2 (Airborne Effluent Monitoring), Chapter 4 (Surface Water Monitoring), and Chapter 5 (Drinking Water Monitoring).

CEMRC has been sampling and analyzing WIPP exhaust air for non-radiological constituents since December 1998. Before the 2014 accidental release event, Station A was used for exhaust air compliance monitoring purposes. Since 2014, Station B has been the focal point for emissions from the underground. CEMRC began non-radiochemical analyses of Station B exhaust filters in 2015. Additionally, after the 2014 release event, the non-radiological analyses of Station A filters was halted because filters were analyzed for radiological constituents to support the evaluation of the event. CEMRC's resumed sampling of Station A filters for non-radiological analyses in 2015, however, analyses of these filters began only in 2018.

In addition to WIPP exhaust air, CEMRC has been sampling and analyzing non-radiological constituents in six community drinking water supplies and three regional surface water reservoirs since 1997. In this chapter, non-radiological analysis results for WIPP exhaust air, drinking, and surface waters are summarized for the year 2019.

8.1 Non-Radiological Monitoring of Airborne Effluent

8.1.1 Sample Collection

As described in Chapter 2, particulates in the exhaust air are collected on 47 mm diameter membrane filters (Versapor® membrane filter, PALL Corporation, Port Washington, NY, USA) with the use of a cylindrical shrouded probe, commonly referred to as a fixed air sampler or FAS. Typically, two sets of filters are collected from both Station A and Station B a primary set and a secondary (backup) set. Before the 2014 accidental release event, a primary set of filters were used for the analyses of both radiological and non-radiological constituents, while the backup filters were achieved or used occasionally to verify if the primary results were questionable. After the 2014 release event, the primary set of filters is used for radiochemical analyses, while the backup set of filters is used for non-radiological analyses. Occasionally, both the primary and backup filter sets are needed for immediate radiochemical analyses. In such instances, the CEMRC will not perform non-radiological analyses on these samples.

8.1.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

The backup filters for non-radiological analyses are prepared by acid digestion in a CEM MARS Xpress™ or CEM MARS 6™ microwave unit (Charlotte, NC, USA) according to CEMRC procedures. Individual filters are placed in separate Teflon vessels and digested at 195°C using a dilute acid matrix consisting of nitric acid, hydrochloric acid, and hydrofluoric acids. A blank filter and Certified Reference Material (CRM) filter are also digested in the same manner for quality control (QC) purposes. All acids used in the digestions are either purchased as “trace metal” grade or purified in-house with a Milestone Inc. (Shelton, CT, USA) sub-boiling quartz distillation apparatus. After digestion, the individual filter solutions are then combined into weekly composites and each weekly composite is analyzed for metals by Perkin Elmer Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometers (ICP-MS). Current methods utilized by CEMRC for non-radiochemical analyses performed on each sample type are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.1.

8.2 Results and Discussion

The metal concentrations measured at Station A and Station B are reported in the mass of metal divided by the volume of air (ng/m³).

8.2.1 Metal Concentrations at Station A

Time-series plots for select trace metals are shown in Figure 6.1 from 1998 through September 2019 (and Dec 2019). Aluminum (Al), cadmium (Cd), magnesium (Mg), and lead (Pb) are regularly detected above the MDC at Station A. Thorium was not measured above the MDC for the 2019 sampling period. The concentrations of these trace metals are in the range of 0.2-0.84 ng/m³ for Cd, 1.05-7.59 ng/m³ for Pb, 114.96-666.89 ng/m³ for Al, and 509.15-9053.03 9 ng/m³ for Mg. A high degree of variability in weekly concentrations was observed for most metals. Prior studies at Station A have also shown that the concentrations of hazardous and trace metals can be highly variable over time; this was true even in the

samples collected prior to arrival of the mixed waste in September 2000. This level of variability was an essential aspect of baseline characterization and should be considered when evaluating operational monitoring results. Long-term monitoring data show that there are no differences between baseline, operational, and the post-release data. Please note that some post-release data are missing for the year 2015-2017 for Station A. The CEMRC is working to bridge the data gaps.

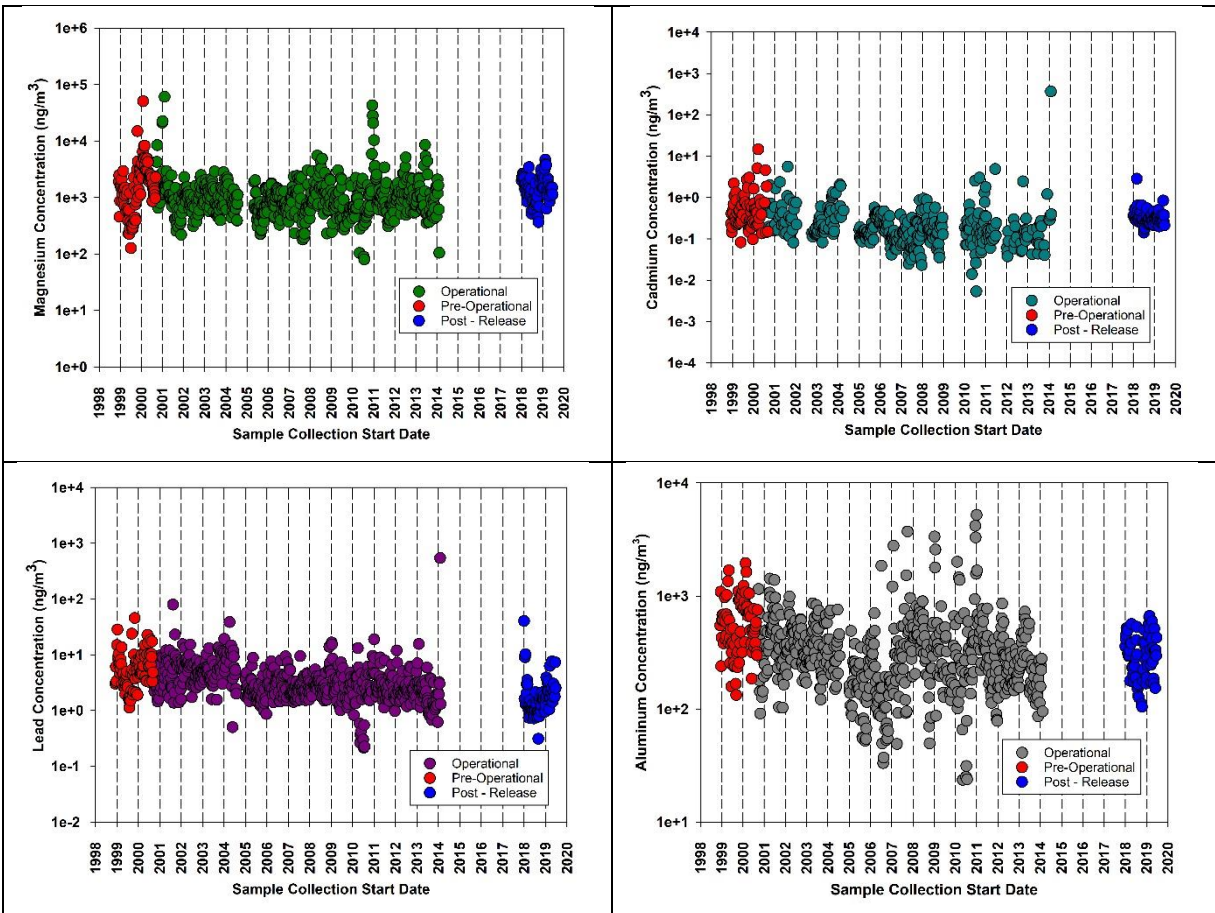


Figure 8.1. Historical concentrations of metals at Station A

The data for aluminum are of particular interest because of the relationship observed between Al concentrations in ambient air and the $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ and ^{241}Am activities (Arimoto et al., 2002 and 2005). Windblown dust is the main source for Al and many other elements (Fe, Mn, Sc and the rare earth elements) and also represents a source for U and some other naturally occurring radionuclides (Arimoto et al., 2005; Kirchner et al., 2002). Magnesium is of interest as it is the primary component in the MgO backfill material that is the only engineered barrier at WIPP. The weekly concentrations of metals measured at Station A in 2019 are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.2.

8.2.2 Metal Concentrations at Station B

Non-radiochemical analyses for Station B exhaust filters began in 2015 and results through July 2019 are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.3. It should be noted that thorium was not measured above the MDC in any of the filter composites. Time-series plots for trace metals (Al, Mg, Cd, and Pb) detected regularly above the MDC at Station B are shown in Figure 8.2. The data gaps in these figures for the year 2017, and part of 2019, are due to sample backlog. The concentrations range of these trace metals are in the range of 0.15-0.37 ng/m³ for Cd, 0.12-0.42 ng/m³ for Pb, 69.15-149.43 ng/m³ for Al, and 14.62-64.21 ng/m³ for Mg. The levels detected at Station B is lower than at Station A, which is expected, given that Station B collects effluent air after HEPA filtration.

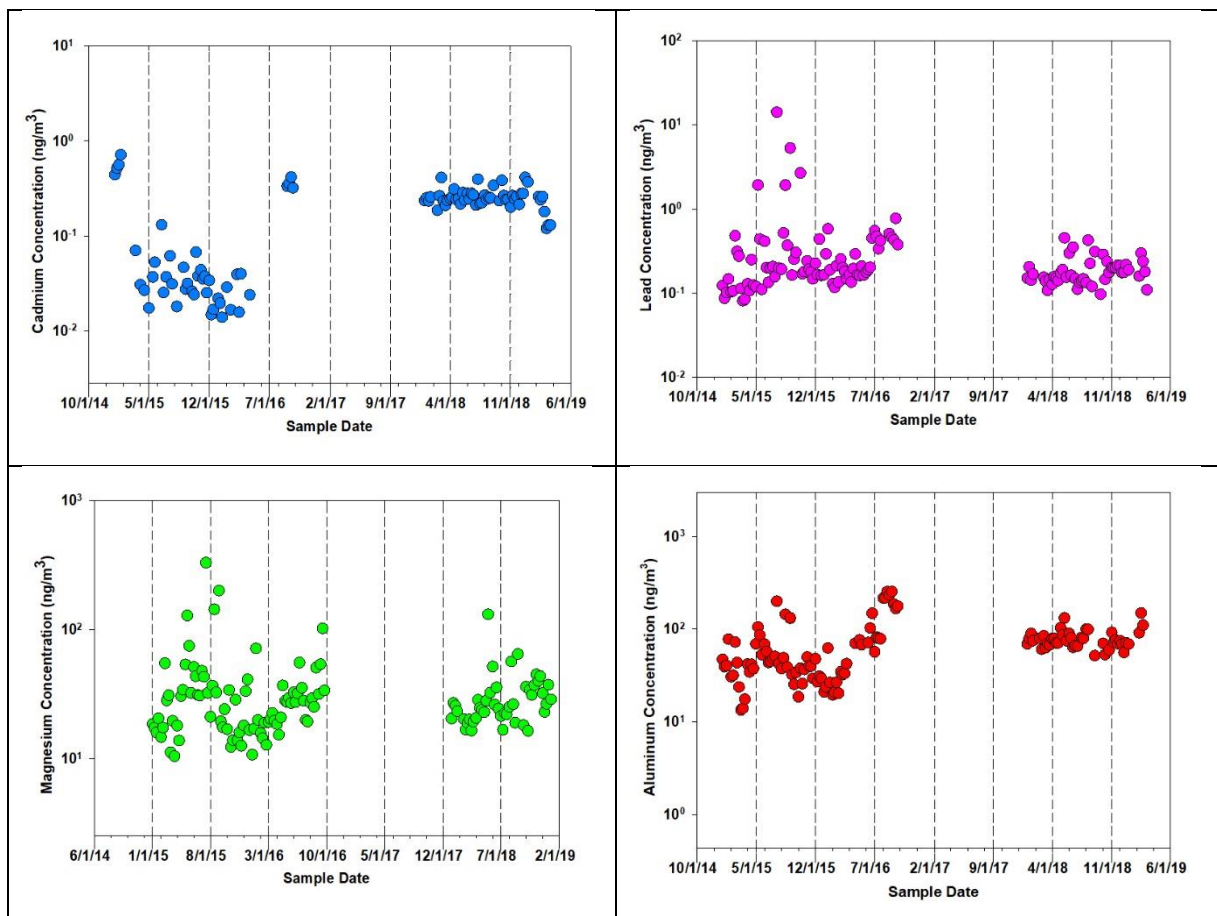


Figure 8.2. Concentrations of selected metals at Station B during 2015-2019

8.3 Non-radiological Monitoring of Drinking Water

8.3.1 Sample Collection

In 2019, drinking water samples for non-radiological analyses were collected from six community water supplies of Carlsbad, Loving, Otis, Hobbs, Malaga, and Double Eagle. Details regarding the sample locations and procedure for drinking water sample collection are described in Chapter 5.

8.3.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

Once the water samples reach the CEMRC facility, several aliquots are removed for non-radiochemical analyses. They are as follows: (1) 1 L for inorganic analysis, (2) 500 mL for mercury analysis and (3) 1-L for metals analyses. Each 1 L aliquot removed for inorganic analysis is split in two parts. The first 1 L sub-sample is immediately refrigerated and analyzed for inorganic anions within 48 hours of collection. No preservatives are added to this sample. The other part of the 1 L inorganic sub-sample is preserved with a dilute nitric acid solution for inorganic cation analysis. Due to the high salt content in these drinking water samples, both types of inorganic analyses (anions and cations) require dilution prior to analysis. Dilutions are performed using ultrapure water. For metals analysis, each aliquot is preserved with nitric acid during collection. Because of the high salt content, drinking water samples are diluted using a similar nitric acid solution prior to analysis.

For mercury analysis, each sample is collected in a 500 mL glass container and preserved with a bromo-monochloride solution immediately upon arrival at CEMRC. No sample dilution is necessary for mercury analysis of water samples because mercury is rarely detected above background levels. It should be noted that mercury analysis is performed separately from other metals in drinking water samples because of the requirements for sample preservation.

Metal analyses are performed using an ICP-MS, while inorganic cations and anions analyses are performed using an Ion chromatograph (IC). Current methods utilized by CEMRC for non-radiochemical analyses performed on each sample type and their detection limits are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.1.

8.4 Results and Discussion

The 2019 trace metal and inorganic anions and cation concentrations measured in drinking water samples are reported in mg/L or $\mu\text{g/L}$. The concentration is calculated as the concentration of metals and inorganics measured in milligram (mg) or microgram (μg) divided by volume of the drinking water in liters (L).

8.4.1 Metal Concentrations in Drinking water

The following elemental constituents, arsenic (As), barium (Ba), chromium (Cr), copper (Cu), lead (Pb), and antimony (Sb) are commonly found above the MDC in the drinking water samples collected from the areas surrounding the WIPP site. Figure 6.3 illustrates the historical concentrations of these select metals at the six regional drinking water locations. Minerals are a natural part of all water sources. The amount of inorganic materials in drinking water is determined primarily by local geology and topography, but it can be influenced by urban storm water runoff, industrial or domestic wastewater discharges, oil and gas production, mining, and/or farming, etc. (NRC, 1980). In 2019, the Pb was detected in drinking water samples at the levels of 0.03 – 3.79 $\mu\text{g/L}$, which is lower than the EPA action level 15 $\mu\text{g/L}$ set for Pb. Mercury was not detected in any drinking water sources, while arsenic was detected in the range of 0.67 – 5.85 $\mu\text{g/L}$. These levels are below the EPA action level of 10 $\mu\text{g/L}$ set for arsenic (US-EPA, 2018).

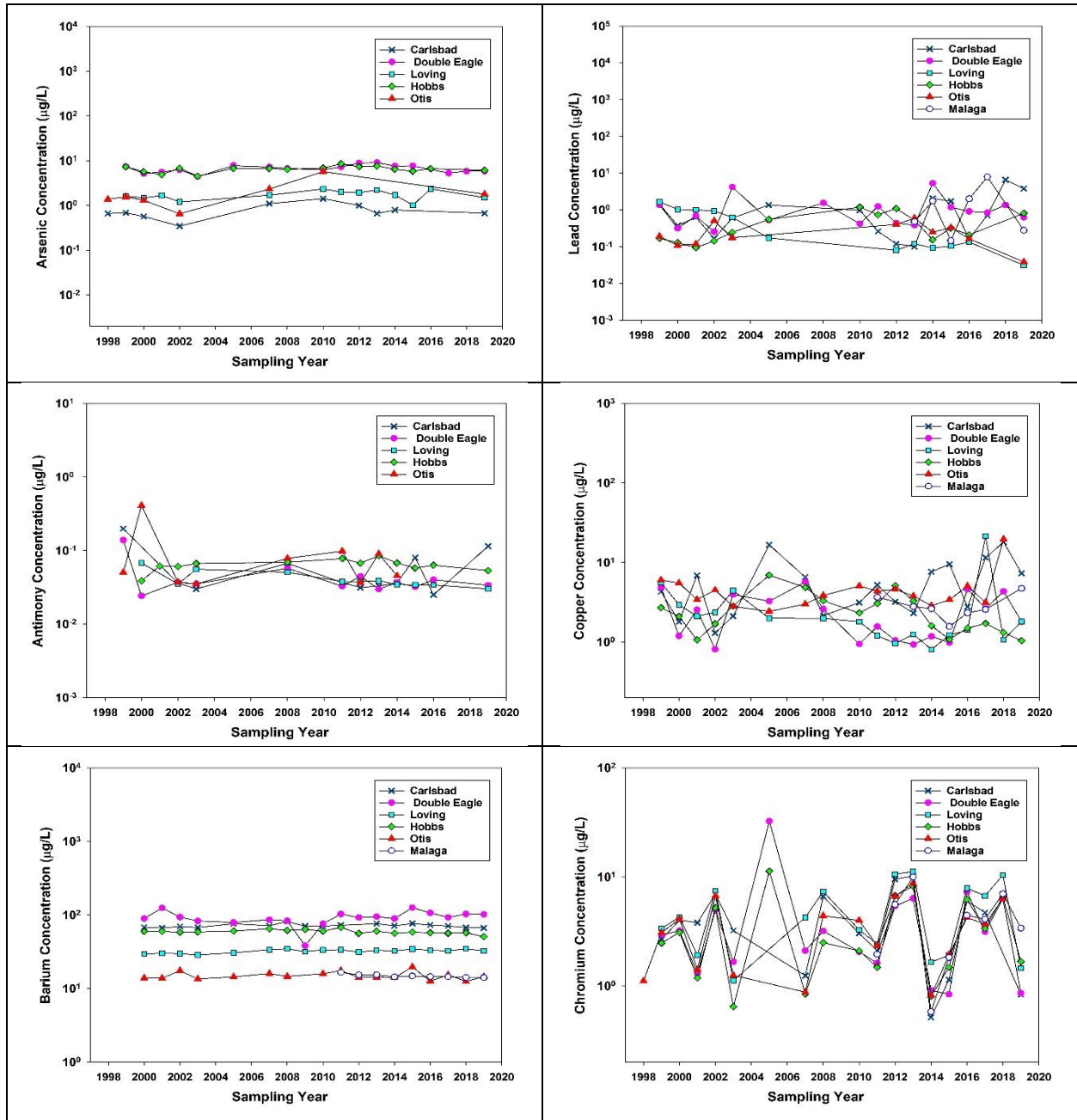


Figure 8.3. Historical concentrations of selected metals in Drinking water

To evaluate trends in concentrations over time, the concentrations data for drinking water samples collected in 2019 were compared with the previous year data as shown in Appendix G, Tables G.4 through G.9. The maximum concentrations measured for these metals are as follows. 5.85 $\mu\text{g/L}$ for As, 102 $\mu\text{g/L}$ for Ba, 3.39 $\mu\text{g/L}$ for Cr, 7.3 $\mu\text{g/L}$ for Cu, and 3.79 $\mu\text{g/L}$ for Pb. Present results as well as the results of previous analyses of drinking water were consistent for each source across sampling periods and were found to be below levels specified under SDWA (Safe Drinking Water Act) (US-EPA, 2018). Furthermore, the 2019 CEMRC results for drinking water from the Carlsbad (Sheep Draw) and WIPP (Double Eagle)

locations generally agree with the measurements for the same elements monitored by the City of Carlsbad every year (CCR-2019). Figure 8.4 compares the different locations for the 2019 sampling period.

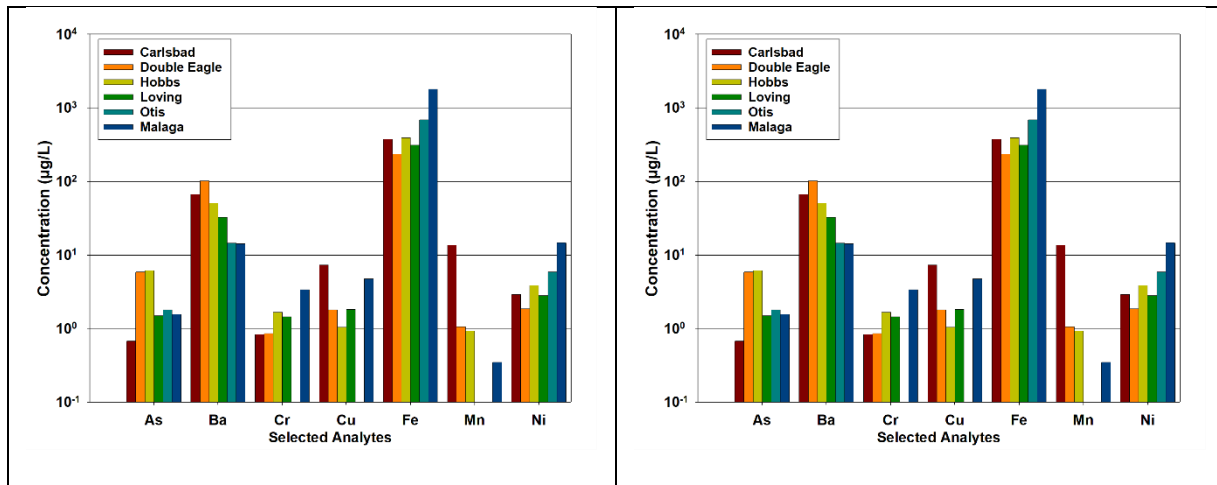


Figure 8.4. Location comparison of select metals in 2019 Drinking water

8.4.2 Concentrations of Inorganic Anions in Drinking Water

Inorganic anion concentrations measured in regional drinking water samples are listed in Appendix G, Table G.10. Of the seven inorganic anions that are monitored, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, and sulfate have been detected regularly above the MDC. Chloride has never been detected above the EPA secondary limit of 250 mg/L (US-EPA, 2018) for Carlsbad, Double Eagle, Hobbs, and Loving since 1998. However, this anion has frequently been detected above the EPA secondary limit (US-EPA-2018) for Malaga drinking water. All measurements made from the Malaga site thus far have been detected above the EPA secondary limit and in 2018; chloride was measured at the highest level (555 mg/L) since sampling began. Since no pre-operational baseline data is available for the Malaga site for comparison, this increase cannot be directly attributed to the WIPP operations. It should be noted that secondary EPA regulations are also not enforceable and currently the EPA does not list regulatory information for bromide or phosphate.

In 2019, all reported fluoride concentrations were below the EPA limit of 4 mg/L (US-EPA, 2018). Fluoride concentrations measured in regional drinking water are often near the MDC. Since MDCs are determined annually and vary slightly from year to year, it is not uncommon for the concentrations to drop below the MDC. All reported nitrate concentrations are also below the EPA limit for nitrate (measured as nitrogen, 10 mg/L, or 44.2 mg/L of the nitrate ion) (US-EPAS, 2018). Loving, Otis, Malaga, and Hobbs water typically have higher nitrate concentrations than Double Eagle and Carlsbad. According to the EPA, common sources of nitrogen in the form of nitrites and nitrates are fertilizer runoff, leaching from septic tanks and sewage, and from erosion of natural deposits.

Sulfate has never been detected above the EPA secondary limit for the Carlsbad, Double Eagle, Hobbs, and Loving locations, while it has been routinely detected above the EPA secondary limit of 250 mg/L (US-EPA, 2018) in Malaga and Otis water. CEMRC has been detecting high levels of sulfate in Otis water since monitoring began in 1998. There are no pre-operational baseline data available for the Malaga site. Therefore, sulfate concentrations in Otis water cannot be a result of the WIPP related activities. It should be noted that secondary EPA regulations are not enforceable. Furthermore, the EPA does not list any potential health effects from long-term exposure to sulfate. Figure 8.5 shows the historical variations of common anions in regional drinking water samples.

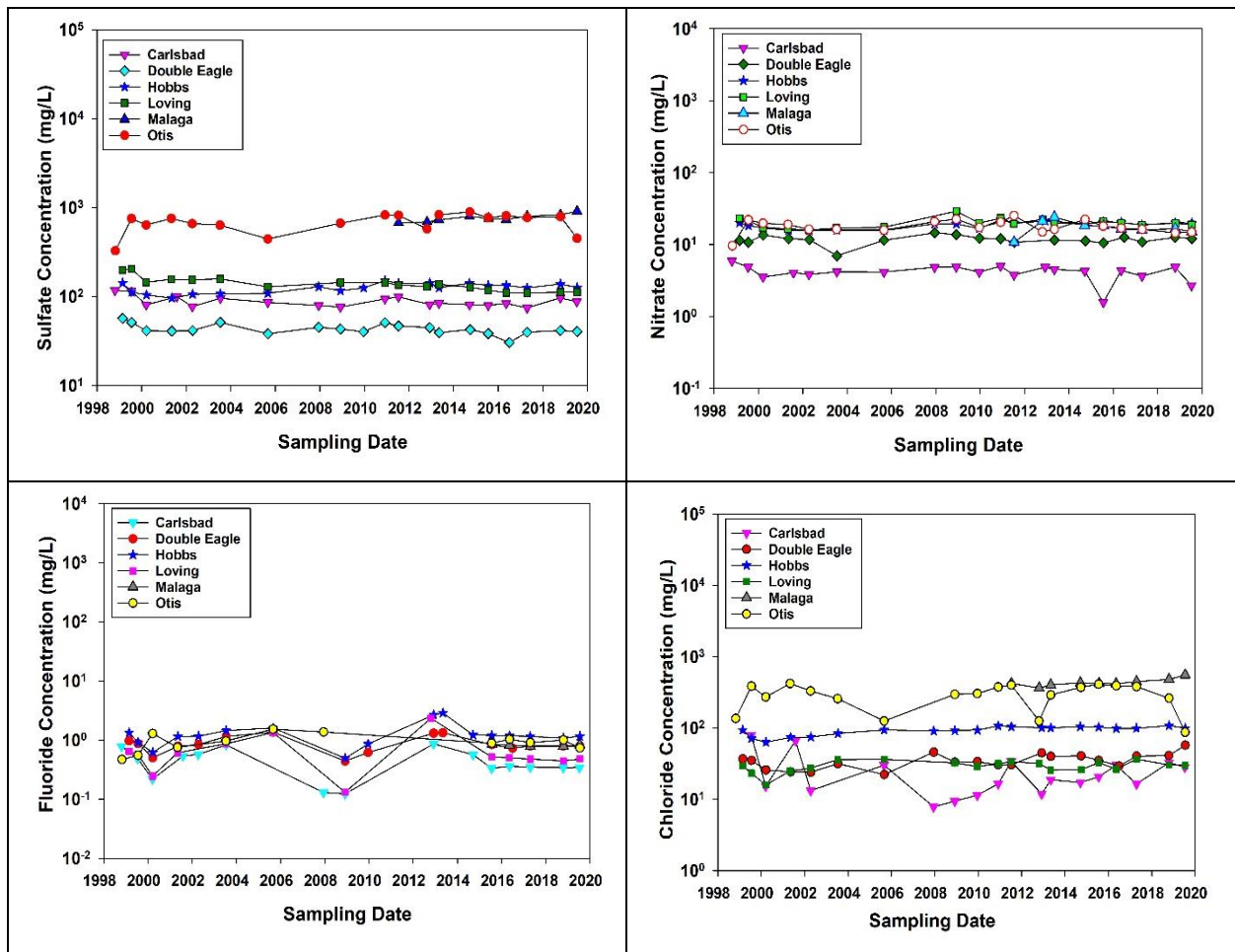


Figure 8.5. Historical concentrations of selected anions in Drinking water

8.4.3 Concentrations of Inorganic Cations in Drinking water

The 2019 concentrations of inorganic cations measured in drinking water are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.11. The corresponding concentrations of these cations measured previously are also listed for comparison. Only concentrations for Ca, Mg, and Na have consistently been measured above the MDC since cation analysis began in 2016. As illustrated in Figure 8.6, the past three years have shown very consistent measurements in

all of the drinking water sampling locations. In 2017, Potassium was measured above the MDC for all of the six locations except Otis. Potassium was not detected above the MDC in 2016 or 2018. In 2019, Potassium was detected above the MDC at all locations in the range of 1.19 – 3.54 mg/L. Lithium has only been measured above the MDC in Double Eagle PRV4 in 2016 and in 2019. Thus far, ammonium is the only inorganic cation which has never been detected above the MDC at any of the drinking water sampling locations surrounding the WIPP site. Currently, none of the six inorganic cations are monitored by EPA. It should be noted that inorganic cation analyses in drinking water began in 2016. Therefore, no baseline data is available for any of these six constituents.

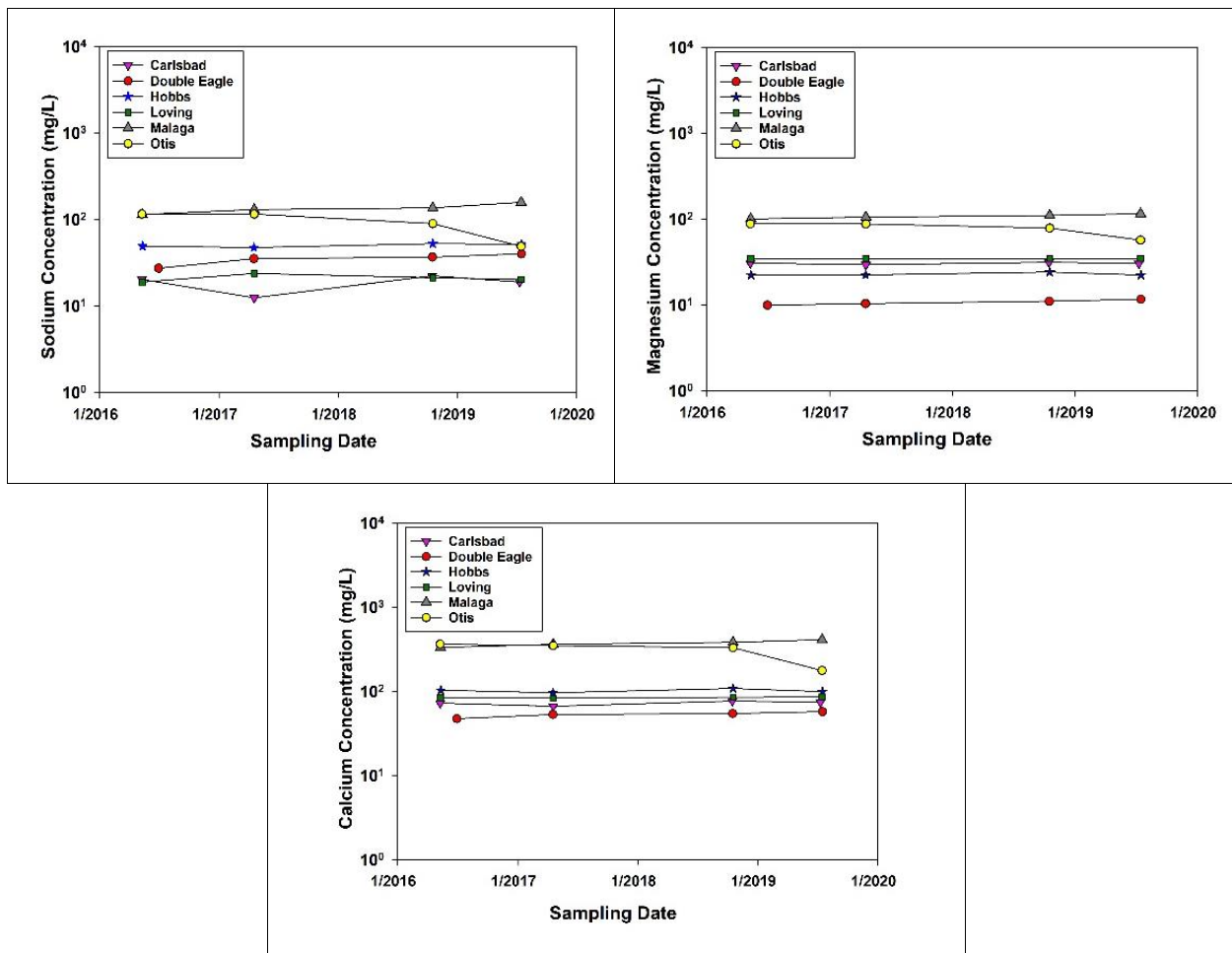


Figure 8.6. Historical concentrations of selected cations in Drinking water

8.5 Non-radiological Monitoring of Surface Water

8.5.1 Sample Collection

In 2019, surface water samples for non-radiological analyses were collected from three regional surface water reservoirs situated on the Pecos River. These locations include Lake Carlsbad, Brantley Lake and Red Bluff Lake. Details regarding the sample locations and procedure for surface water sample collection are described in Chapter 6

8.5.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

Once the surface water samples are received by the CEMRC facility, samples are divided into the same aliquots as drinking water: (1) 1L for inorganic constituent analysis, (2) 500 mL for mercury analysis and (3) 1L for elemental analyses. Surface water samples are preserved and analyzed in the same manner as drinking water samples except that all surface water samples are filtered prior to analysis because of the high particulate content.

8.6 Results and Discussion

The 2019 trace metal and inorganic anions and cation concentrations measured in surface water samples are reported in mg/L or $\mu\text{g/L}$. The concentration is calculated as the concentration of metals and inorganics measured in milligram (mg) or microgram (μg) divided by volume of the surface water in liters (L).

8.6.1 Metal Concentrations in Surface water

Aluminum (Al), barium (Ba), iron (Fe), and nickel (Ni) are some metals commonly found above the MDC in the surface water samples collected from the areas surrounding the WIPP site. For 2019, lead (Pb) concentrations in surface water were below the MDC, whereas arsenic (As) was detected above the MDC in only one location, Red Bluff-Deep. Figure 6.7 illustrates the historical concentrations of these select metals at the three regional surface water locations from both deep and shallow collection areas. Minerals are a natural part of all water sources. The amount of inorganic materials in the surface water is determined primarily by local geology and topography, but it can be influenced by urban stormwater runoff, industrial or domestic wastewater discharges, oil and gas production, mining, and/or farming, etc.

Mercury was not detected in any surface water sources in 2019. However, mercury (Hg) was detected in Lake Carlsbad at the level of $0.028 \mu\text{g/L}$ and in Brantley Lake at the level of $0.18 \mu\text{g/L}$ in 2001. Mercury was also detected at the level of $0.42 \mu\text{g/L}$ in Brantley Lake and $0.21 \mu\text{g/L}$ in Red Bluff Lake in 2012. Another detection of mercury occurred in 2017 in Lake Carlsbad at the level of $0.03 \mu\text{g/L}$. All of these concentrations are well below the EPA recommended limit of $0.77 \mu\text{g/L}$ in surface water to which an aquatic community can be exposed indefinitely without resulting in an unacceptable effect.

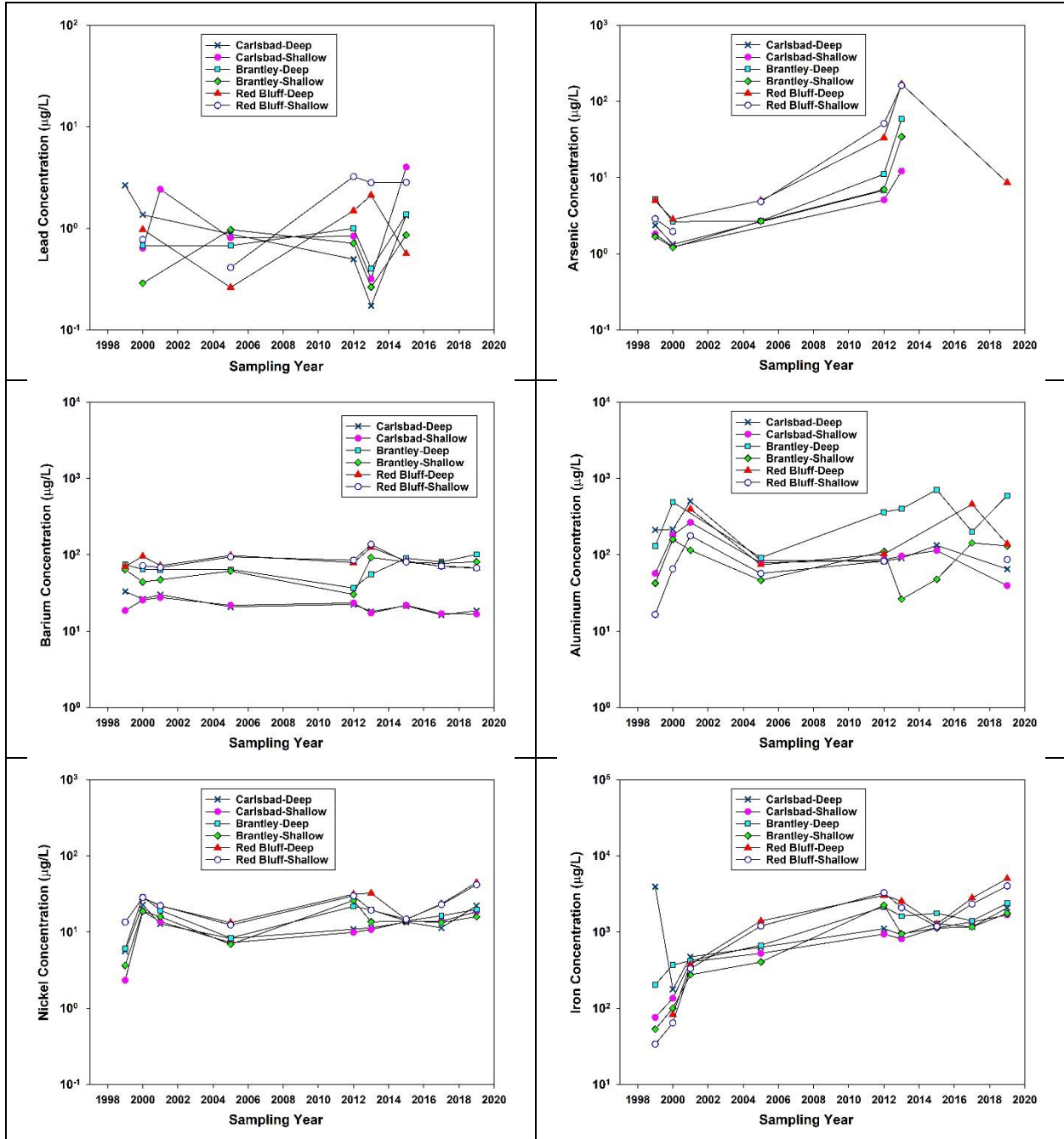


Figure 8.7. Historical concentrations of selected metals in Drinking water

To evaluate trends in concentrations over time, the concentrations data for surface water samples collected in 2019 were compared with the previous year's data as shown in Appendix G, Tables G.12 through G.14. The maximum concentrations measured for some of these metals are as follows. 8.61 µg/L for As, 101 µg/L for Ba, and 596 µg/L for Al. Present results as well as the results of previous analyses of surface water were consistent for each source across sampling periods.

8.6.2 Concentrations of Inorganic Anions in Surface water

Inorganic anion concentrations measured in regional surface water samples are listed in Appendix G, Table G.15. Of the seven inorganic anions that are monitored, chloride, fluoride, and sulfate have been detected regularly above the MDC. While fluoride concentration has been fairly constant in all three regional reservoirs (~ 0.6 mg/L), chloride and sulfate show a typical variation of several orders of magnitude over years of sampling. The only inorganic anion monitored by the EPA is chloride. The chloride levels in all three regional reservoirs are often above the EPA recommendation of 860 mg/L (EPA, 1988). However, in 2019, only Red Bluff was above the limit with a range of 2,600 mg/L (shallow level sample) to 3,290mg/L (deep level sample). Figure 8.8 shows the historical variations of common anions in regional drinking water samples.

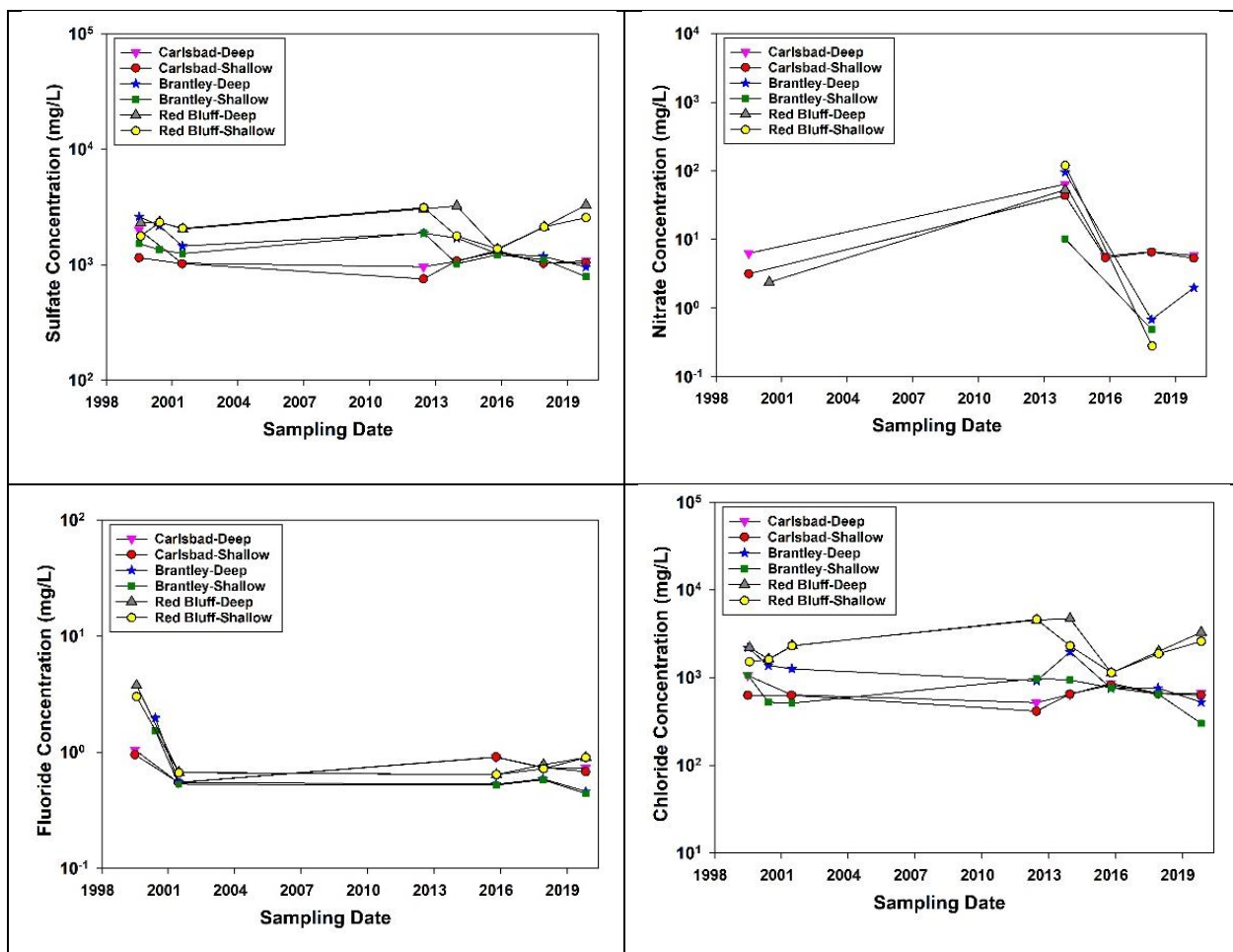


Figure 8.8. Historical concentrations of selected anions in surface water

8.6.3 Concentrations of Inorganic Cations in Drinking water

The 2019 concentrations of inorganic cations measured in three surface water reservoirs are summarized in Appendix G, Table G.16. The corresponding concentrations of these cations measured previously are also listed for comparison. Only concentrations for Ca, Mg, and Na have consistently been measured above the MDC since cation analysis began in 2017. As illustrated in Figure 8.9, 2017 and 2019 have shown very consistent measurements in all of the surface water sampling locations. In 2019, potassium was measured above the MDC in all three regional surface water reservoirs. Potassium was also measured above the MDC in Red Bluff Lake in 2017, while it was below the detection limit in Lake Carlsbad and Brantley Lake. Thus far, ammonium is the only inorganic cation which has never been detected above the MDC in any of the regional surface water reservoirs surrounding the WIPP site. Currently, none of the six inorganic cations are monitored by the EPA. It is important to note that inorganic cation analyses in surface water began in 2017. Therefore, no baseline data is available for any of these six constituents.

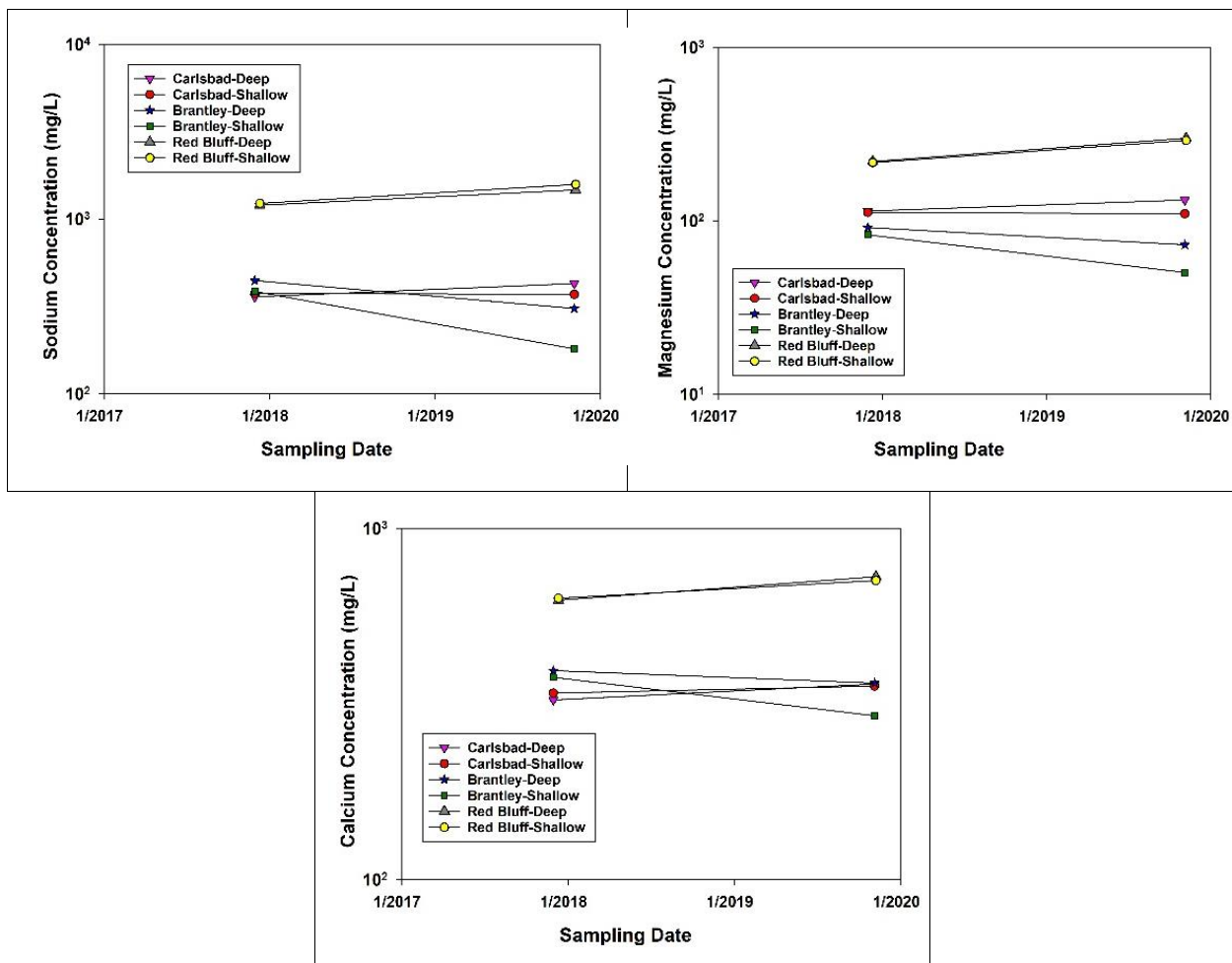


Figure 8.9. Historical concentrations of selected cations in Surface water

8.7 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the effluent air, drinking water, and surface monitoring results for the calendar year 2019. For this monitoring period, the concentrations of Al, Cd, Pb, and Mg were detected above the MDC at both the monitoring stations (A and B). At Station A, the concentrations measured were in the range of 0.2-0.84 ng/m³ for Cd, 1.05-7.59 ng/m³ for Pb, 114.96-666.89 ng/m³ for Al, and 509.15-9053.03 ng/m³ for Mg. Whereas that at Station B it ranged from 0.15-0.37 ng/m³ for Cd, 0.12-0.42 ng/m³ for Pb, 69.15-149.43 ng/m³ for Al, and 14.62-64.21 ng/m³ for Mg. These values are consistent with the range previously measured at these sampling locations.

In drinking water, barium (Ba), chromium (Cr), copper (Cu), and lead (Pb) were detected above the MDC. The concentrations of these metals were in the range of 0.67-5.85 µg/L for As, 14.1-103 µg/L for Ba, <MDC-3.39 µg/L for Cr, <MDC-7.3 for Cu and 0.03-3.79 for Pb. These levels were consistent with the levels measured at these sampling locations and were all below the EPA action levels. Several anions and cations were detected above the MDC in drinking water collected in 2019. Of the seven inorganic anions that were monitored, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, and nitrite were detected above the MDC at all locations, whereas of the six cations monitored, only concentrations for Ca, Mg, K, and Na were measured above the MDC in 2019 at all locations. No noticeable changes in the 2019 elemental or inorganic levels were observed which could be attributed to activities at the WIPP site.

Aluminum (Al), barium (Ba), iron (Fe), and nickel (Ni) are some metals commonly measured above the MDC in regional surface water samples collected from the areas surrounding the WIPP site. The concentrations of these metals were in the range of 39.5-596 µg/L for Al, 16.8-101 µg/L for Ba, 1680-5030 µg/L for Fe, 15.9-44.6 µg/L for Ni. These levels were consistent with the levels measured at these sampling locations. Several anions and cations were detected above the MDC in surface water collected in 2019. Of the seven inorganic anions that were monitored, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, and sulfate were detected above the MDC at all locations, whereas of the six cations monitored, only concentrations for Ca, Mg, K, and Na were measured above the MDC in 2019 at all sampling locations. No noticeable changes in the 2019 elemental or inorganic levels were observed which could be attributed to activities at the WIPP site.

CHAPTER 9 - VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND MONITORING

The WIPP Hazardous Waste Facility Permit (HWFP), Attachment N, mandates the monitoring of volatile organic compound (VOCs) emissions from mixed waste, which may be entrained in the exhaust air from the WIPP underground hazardous waste disposal units (HWDUs). The purpose of the VOC monitoring is to verify that regulated VOCs emitted by the waste are within the concentration limits specified by the HWFP. The program is designed to determine VOC concentrations attributed to open and closed panels. Currently, ten target VOCs selected for monitoring were determined to represent approximately 99% of the risk due to air emissions. These target compounds are 1,1-dichloroethylene, methylene chloride, chloroform, 1,1,1-trichloroethane, carbon tetrachloride, 1,2-dichloroethane, toluene, chlorobenzene, and 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane and trichloroethylene. In 2014, trichloroethylene was added to the analyte list in compliance with the NMED Administrative Order. These ten compounds and their method reporting limits for different types of samples are summarized in Appendix H, Table H.1. Compounds consistently detected in ambient air samples in the underground may be added to the list of compounds of interest.

Repository VOC monitoring was implemented in November 1999 and disposal room VOC monitoring was implemented in November 2006. CEMRC first began analyzing samples for the Confirmatory VOCs Monitoring Plan in April 2004. Originally, the samples were collected from only two stations in the WIPP underground for each filled disposal room, referred to as Repository VOC monitoring. Since 2006, each room actively receiving waste is also sampled at the exhaust side of the room, referred to as disposal room VOC monitoring. The requirements for disposal room VOC monitoring include the addition of sampling locations within active underground hazardous waste disposal units. Disposal room sampling terminates upon initiation of panel closure activities.

Before the 2014 fire and radiation release events, repository VOC sampling for target compounds was performed biweekly at two ambient air monitoring stations, VOC-A, located downstream from HWDU panel 1 in Drift E300, and VOC-B, located upstream from the active panel. As waste is placed in new panels, VOC-B will be relocated to ensure that it samples underground air before it passes the waste panels. Target compounds found in VOC-B represent background concentrations found in the underground. The VOC concentrations measured at this location are VOCs entering the mine through the air intake shaft and VOCs contributed by facility operations upstream of the waste panels. Differences measured between the two stations represent any VOC contributions from the waste panels. After the February 2014 fire event, the waste panels sampling locations for repository VOC monitoring has been changed from Stations VOC-A and VOC-B in the underground to new Stations VOC-C and VOC-D on the surface. Surface VOC sampling has been underway since February 2014.

Disposal room VOC sampling activity was suspended following the 2014 salt truck fire and radiation release event in the WIPP underground. The disposal room VOC monitoring for Panel 7 (current active waste disposal panel) was activated on December 19, 2016. Details of the sample collection and analyses are described in the following sections.

9.1 Sample Collection

The surface VOC samples were collected twice weekly from two air-sampling locations. These stations are located at the following locations: (1) Station VOC-C, located at the west side of Building 489, and (2) Station VOC-D, at the groundwater pad WQSP-4 for measuring background VOCs. Disposal room VOC samples were collected biweekly from Panel 7, the current active disposal panel. Sample location data are identified by the source panel number, room number, and intake (I) or exhaust (E) function. For example, Panel 7 Room 6 exhaust location is coded P7R6E. Samples were collected by NWP LLC, personnel using a commercially available portable passive air canister and delivered for analysis to CEMRC in weekly batches. For the 2019 monitoring period, a total of 235 surface VOC samples and 179 disposal room VOC samples were collected.

9.2 Sample Preparation and Analysis

Regular VOC samples were analyzed using an Agilent 6890/5975 gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) system interface with an Entech 7100 pre-concentrator, while low-level VOC analyses were performed using an Agilent 7820/5977 GCMS interface with Entech 7200/7016D pre-concentrator/auto-sampler system. Analytical procedures employed for the analyses were based on the concepts contained in *Compendium Method TO-15 Determination of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) in Air Collected in Specially-Prepared Canisters and Analyzed by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry (GC/MS)*" (1999).

For analysis, a known volume of air sampled from the canister was directed to a pre-concentrator. The pre-concentrator captures VOCs and removes most of the water vapor and bulk gases such as oxygen, nitrogen, and carbon dioxide from the sample prior to introducing the target VOCs to the GC-MS. The VOC screening results were used to determine pre-analysis dilutions required for analysis using Entech 4600 Dynamic Diluter. Canisters were cleaned after sample analysis using the Entech 3100 Canister Cleaning system. All cleaned canisters were analyzed to assure the desired level of cleanliness has been achieved.

9.3 Results and Discussion

The concentrations of VOCs compounds are reported here either in parts per billion by volume (ppbv) or parts per million by volume (ppmv). Table G.1 lists the maximum MRLs for the ten target compounds for undiluted samples. Due to the samples' dilution in the laboratory, the laboratory MRL for diluted samples is a factor of the lowest calibration level and the dilution factor. For disposal room VOC samples, the laboratory MRL varies for each sample based on the dilution factor (which is calculated based on the estimated concentration for the sample). In comparison, all surface VOC samples have a dilution factor of 2, so for

example, the laboratory MRL for SIM mode analysis is 0.1 ppbv (where the lowest calibration level is 0.05 ppbv).

9.3.1 Disposal Room VOC Monitoring Results

Samples were collected from seven rooms in Panel 7 (P7R6E, P7R6I, P7R5E, P7R5I, P7R4E, P7R4I, and P7R3E) in 2019. Maximum sample results for the disposal room VOCs are summarized in Appendix H, Table H.2. Three target VOC compounds, carbon tetrachloride; 1,1,1-trichloroethylene; and trichloroethylene were detected above the laboratory MRL in all seven locations. The variations of carbon tetrachloride, trichloroethylene, and 1,1,1-trichloroethane in the disposal room VOC samples for the year 2019 are shown in Figure 8.1. The concentrations ranged from 0.02 ppmv to a high of 256.67 ppmv for carbon tetrachloride, 0.004 ppmv to a high of 88.22 ppmv for 1,1,1-trichloroethane, and, trichloroethylene in the range of 0.005 ppmv to 63.84 ppmv. Chloroform was also detected above the laboratory MRL almost regularly; the concentration ranged from <MRL to a high of 7.04 ppmv. Concentrations of other target VOC compounds, such as methylene chloride; chlorobenzene; 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane; and toluene were detected at concentrations less than the method reporting limit, while concentrations of 1,2 dichloroethane and 1,1,-dichloroethylene were either below the method detection limit or not detected. The levels detected were continuously below the 50% action level as listed in Appendix H, Table H.3.

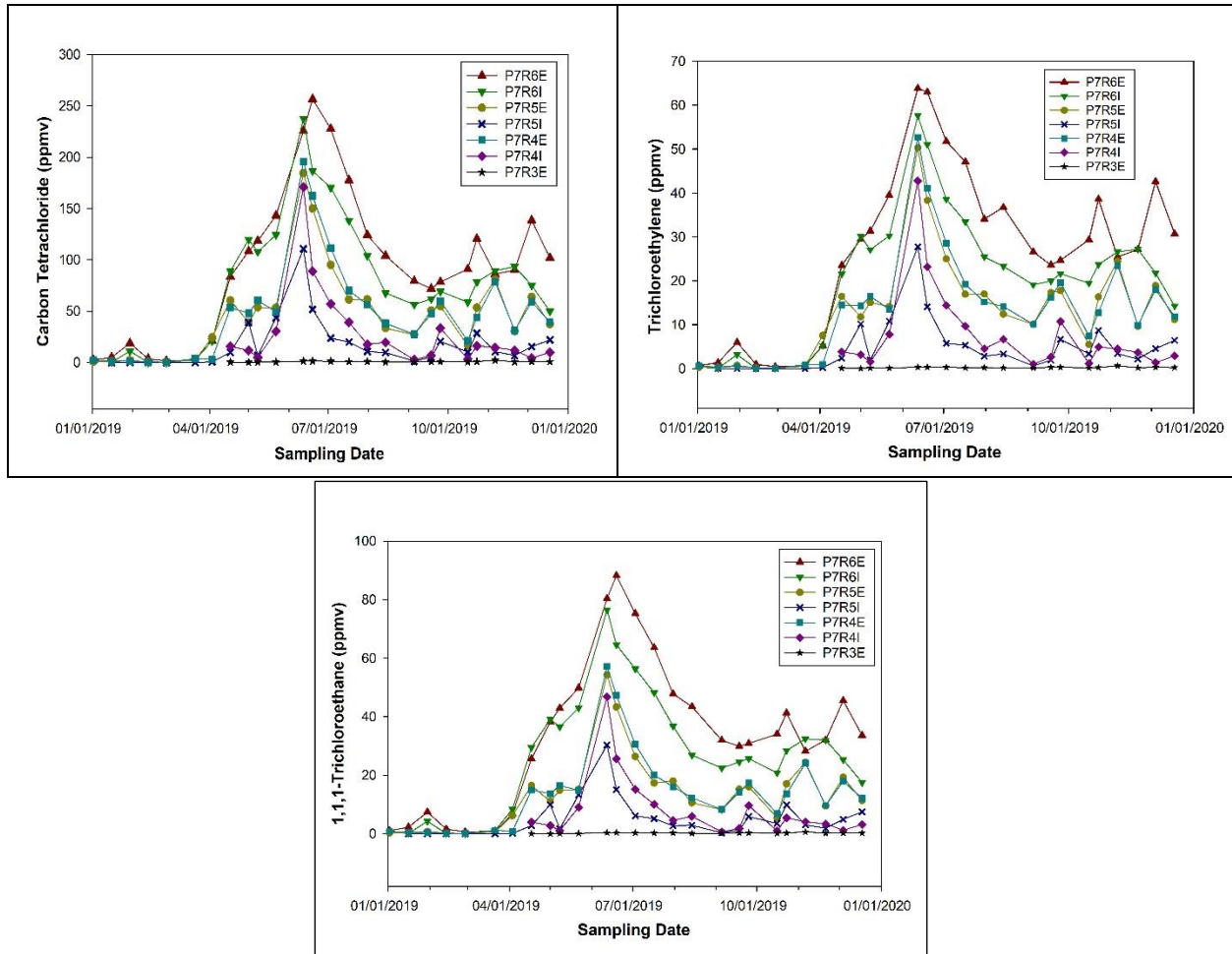


Figure 9.1. Concentrations of some target VOC compounds in disposal room VOC samples

9.3.2 Surface VOC Monitoring Results

The concentration ranges of the target VOC compounds at sampling stations VOC-C and VOC-D are listed in Appendix H, Table H.4. Carbon Tetrachloride and Toluene were mostly detected above the laboratory MRL (0.1 ppbv) with very few instances below it at VOC-C sampling location. Trichloroethylene and 1,1,1-Trichloroethane were detected above the MRL only a couple of times, whereas Methylene Chloride was detected above the MRL occasionally with values hovering around the MRL at VOC-C location. All other compounds were below the laboratory MRL or were not detected at VOC-C location. Comparatively at VOC-D sampling station, Toluene was the only compound detected mostly above the MRL regularly, whereas carbon tetrachloride concentration was typically around the MRL. Typically, concentrations of toluene and methylene chloride are mostly similar at VOC-C and VOC-D locations. All other compounds at VOC-D location were either non-detect or below the MRL. The concentrations of carbon tetrachloride, trichloroethylene, toluene, and methylene chloride for VOC-C and VOC-D sampling stations are shown in Figure 8.2.

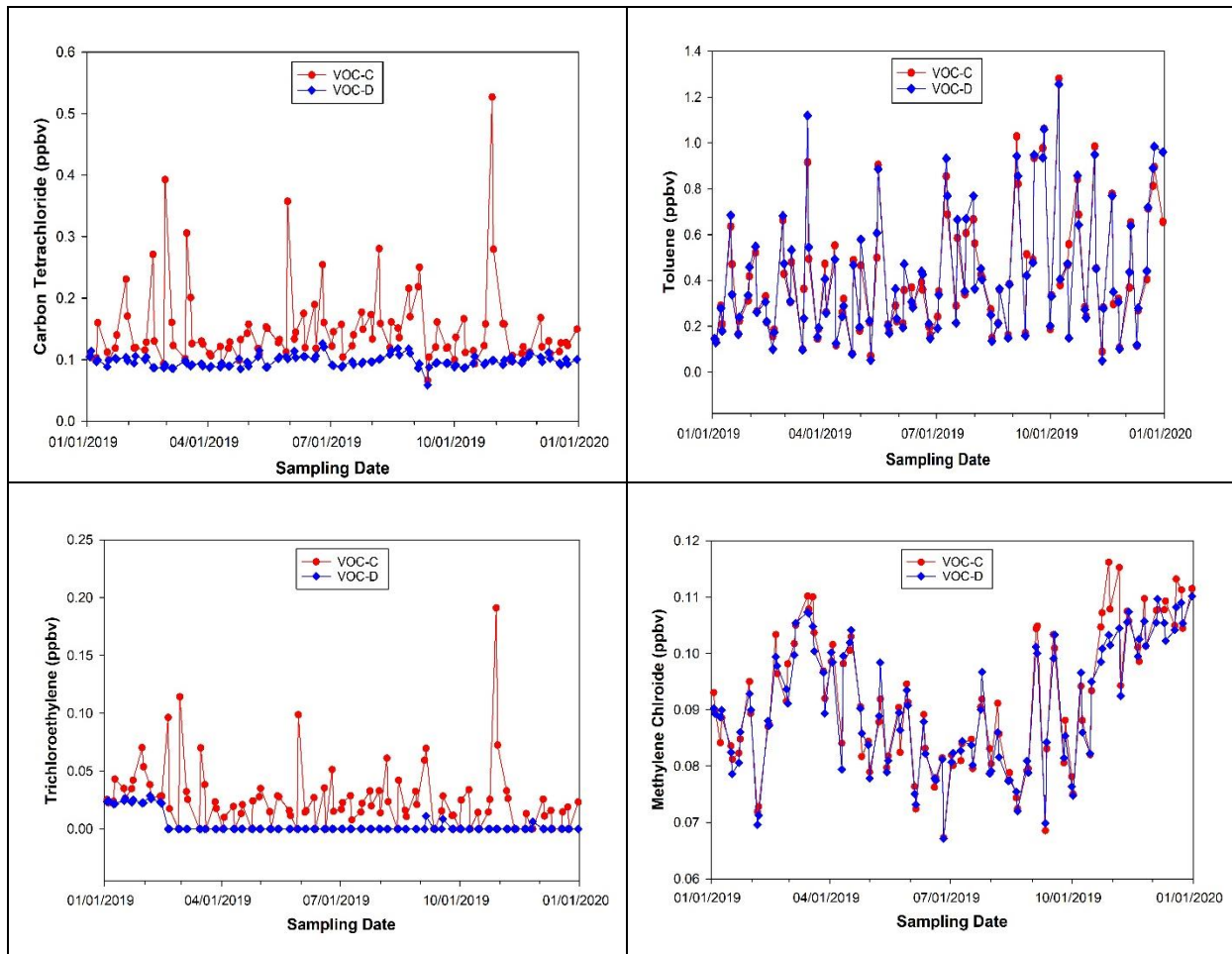


Figure 9.2. Concentrations of some target VOC compounds in surface VOC samples

The maximum concentrations of target compounds detected above the MRL at VOC-C were 0.53 ppbv for carbon tetrachloride, 0.19 ppbv for trichloroethylene, 0.15 ppbv for 1,1,1-tetrachloroethane, 0.12 ppbv for methylene chloride, and 1.28 for toluene. The maximum detected value for carbon tetrachloride was 0.13 ppbv, methylene chloride was 0.11 ppbv, and toluene was 1.26 ppb at VOC-D.

CEMRC does not assess the health risks to the public and workers from the release of VOCs from the Repository and/or VOC in the Repository air. However, the risks evaluation studies conducted by the NWP, LLC indicate that risk to the non-waste surface workers continues to be below action levels. Studies also reported that cancer risk and hazard Index from the release of VOC were an order of magnitude below an action level (ASER Report-2019, DOE/WIPP-19-3614 and DOE/WIPP-20-3618).

9.4 Conclusion

This chapter summarizes the results of the VOC monitoring program for the calendar year 2019. For disposal room VOC monitoring, 179, and for surface VOC monitoring, 235 samples were collected during 2019. Carbon Tetrachloride and Toluene were most regularly detected

above the MRL at VOC-C sampling location. Three of the ten target compounds were regularly detected above the MRL for disposal room samples. The levels detected were in the range of 0.02 to 256.67 ppmv for carbon tetrachloride, 0.004 to 88.22 ppmv for 1,1,1-trichloroethane and 0.005 to 63.84 ppmv for trichloroethylene. The levels measured in 2019 were consistent with the levels detected in the previous year and were below the 50% action level as specified in Module IV of the HWFP. The VOC monitoring results indicate that risk to the non-waste surface workers continues to be below action levels. There is no evidence of increases in VOCs in the region that could be attributed to releases from WIPP.

The more detailed results of the 2019 VOC monitoring program are reported in the Semi-Annual Volatile Organic Compound Data Summary Report (DOE/WIPP-19-3614 and DOE/WIPP-20-3618).

CHAPTER 10 - LOW BACKGROUND RADIATION EXPERIMENTS

10.1 Introduction

The documentation of the quantitative biological effects of low-level radiation continues to be a need in order to identify health effects on health-care workers and radiation workers, for example. The Low Background Radiation Experiment (LBRE) was established in 2009 at WIPP in order to test radiation effects from below background in order to shed light on: 1. The role of natural radiation in maintaining biological health 2. The particular sets of genes and proteins that are involved in the response to radiation deprivation. The LBRE project has used multiple organism models to test low radiation effects, both at WIPP to test below background levels and at NMSU to test above background levels. This multi-organism approach allows us to test how biologically conserved these radiation effects are across multiple genera of life.

Year 2019 was divided into two main types of work, one involving the testing of new equipment and experimental components in the underground experiments. The program has purchased new incubators that more precisely control the incubation temperature, and relatedly, have manufactured a new Potassium-40 Irradiator that is modular. Additionally, the team has installed a large Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS) in the LBRE conex underground at WIPP. The second line of work accomplished this year involves the dissemination of LBRE results through the sabbatical travels LBRE lead, Smith. The four sabbatical projects were: 1) invitation to edit a series of invited papers on Deep Subsurface Science to be published in a Research Topic of Frontiers in Earth Science. This work was done in collaboration with Drs. Tabocchini (Italy's Istituto Superiori di Sanita) and Pena-Garay (Spain's Canfranc Underground Lab). 2. Smith was invited to be part of the organizing committee for the 2'nd Deep Underground Biology Symposium ("DULIA_Bio" Asergi Italy, Nov 4-5). 3. Smith presented a paper based on recent LBRE results at the European Radiation Protection Conference in Stockholm Sweden (October 15-19, 2019). 4. raw materials (volcanic *tufo* and *pozzolana*) to make new-generation irradiators for future LBRE experiments were acquired at locations in the Rome Italy area.

10.2 Experimental Approach

Both the new incubators and the new KCl irradiator were calibrated and compared to the old equipment in order to be able to compare results and publications from the old system with the new. The UPS installation was a mutual effort between WIPP and LBRE personnel. We submitted a work order to have

E. coli and *S. oneidensis* were grown in parallel incubators (in the original CO₂ incubators and the new Peltiers) and growth rates were compared in radiation-amended and radiation-deprived conditions. Tests throughout the summer of 2019 indicated that all growth parameters were within the specs of what we previously observed).

10.3 Results and Discussion

The two biggest technical challenges to the LBRE experimental work underground at WIPP has been power outages and a lack of precise temperature control in our incubators (reflecting the broad temperature swings experienced underground). To address these limitations, we installed a 5-battery UPS unit purchased from Schneider Electronics (APC, Model AR3104, see Figure 10.1). Only the critical experimental equipment (the incubators and the culture shakers inside) were connected to the UPS unit. We estimate that with the current amperage load of three incubators/shakers, the unit will supply us 8-12 hours of back-up power. Most (unannounced) power outages are in this duration range. We also purchased Peltier incubators which give us much more precise temperature control compared to our original incubators. Also shown in Figure 10.1 is the CO₂ incubator used in our previous work (top right, Sheldon Manufacturing, Model 3503) and the new Peltier incubator (bottom right, Sheldon Manufacturing, Model SRI3P). The original CO₂ incubators are being stored underground in case more tissue culture work will be done.



Figure 10.1. Left photo: Uninterrupted Power Supply (UPS) installed in the LBRE lab underground at WIPP in Oct. 2019. Top right shows the old incubator, bottom right the new Peltier incubator

A new irradiator was designed (Smith and Winder) and built (Winder) to be modular so that so that it could be moved between incubators. We also designed the panels holding sources to be expandable (and contractible) so that varying quantities of naturally radioactive materials could be used to vary the dose rate in future experiments. Figure 10.2 shows the KCL irradiator which holds 12 kg of KCl which gives approximately 110 nGy/hr, well within the range of normal background. Also shown is the use of our ion chamber to measure dose rate from the panels of a smaller irradiator we have used to expose nematodes to low dose rates.



Figure 10.2. Left: Modular design of new KCl irradiator with a shaker inside. Dose rate measurements indicate levels are right within range of background (110 nGy/hr). Right: ion chamber taking long-term measurement of the dose rate of panels of KCl that were built for the nematode project (Van Voorhies et al. ms. in preparation)

10.4 Conclusions

With the purchase and installation of the UPS, future experimentation should be more productive in terms of keeping experiments going through the relatively frequent power outages at WIPP in the summers. The more precise temperature control of the new Peltier incubators will also increase productivity so that experiments do not have to be aborted due to over-temperatures that affect organismal growth. The acquisition of the volcanic sources of natural radioactivity will now allow us to design experiments testing if the tufo and pozzolana may be more realistic sources or natural radiation for the model organisms we are using. Specifically, the volcanic materials will allow us to vary the quality of radiation source, and ask the interesting question of whether organisms can detect these differences (experiments planned for summer 2020).

In these four international activities, many colleagues expressed interest in our work, and WIPP and LBRE publications and websites were disseminated. Additionally, numerous international contacts were made: one example was meeting one of the members of the original panel of experts who had approved the LBRE project (Dr. Sally Amundsen). Dr. Amundsen was on the blue ribbon commission that recommended to WIPP that they start a Radiation Biology underground at WIPP (<http://health.phys.iit.edu/archives/attachments/20061122/9db5c087/attachment-0001.pdf>). Connections with researchers Drs. Thome and Pirkannen who are starting Canada's SNOLAB low level radiation biology lab (REPAIR project) were made with an interchange of visits planned between personnel from the two programs (starting with talks to be given by Thome and Smith at their respective labs).

CHAPTER 11 - QUALITY ASSURANCE

11.1 General Analytical Quality Assurance

Quality assurance and quality control practices encompass all aspects of CEMRC's WIPP Environmental Monitoring Programs (WIPP-EM). The development and implementation of an independent health and environmental monitoring program has been CEMRC's primary activity. The multilayered components of the CEMRC Quality Assurance (QA) Program ensure that all analytical data reported in this report are reliable and of high quality and that, all environmental monitoring data meet quality assurance and quality control objectives.

CEMRC is subject to the policies, procedures, and guidelines adopted by NMSU, as well as state and federal laws and regulations that govern the operation of the University and radiological facilities. The management of CEMRC is committed to conducting a well-defined quality assurance program, incorporating good professional practices, and focusing on the quality of its testing and calibration in research and service to sponsors. CEMRC's technical programmatic areas in 2018 included: Environmental Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, Radiochemistry, Field Programs, and Internal Dosimetry. Since its inception, CEMRC's WIPP-EM program has been conducted as a scientific investigation, meaning that it operates without any compliance, regulatory, or oversight responsibilities. As such, there are no specific requirements for reporting data other than following good scientific practices.

11.2 Quality Assurance/Quality Control for Field Sampling

Samples for CEMRC's WIPP-EM Programs are collected by personnel trained following approved procedures. Established sampling locations are accurately identified and documented to ensure continuity of data. Field duplicate samples are used to assess sampling and measurement precision. Logbooks are maintained by technical staff in field operations to record locations and other specifics of the sample collection, and data on instrument identifications, performance, calibration, and maintenance. Data generated from Filed sampling equipment are error checked by using routine cross-checks, control charts, and graphical summaries. Most data collected in written form are also entered in electronic files, and electronic copies are crossed checked against the original data forms. All electronic files are backed up daily.

Calibration and maintenance of equipment and analytical interments are carried out on predetermined schedules coinciding with the manufacturer's specifications or modified to special project needs. Calibrations are either carried out by equipment vendors or by CEMRC personnel using certified calibration standards.

11.3 Quality Assurance/Quality Control for Radiochemistry

Quality control in the analytical laboratories is maintained through tracking and verification of analytical instrument performance, through the use of American Chemical Society (ACS) certified reagents, through the use of National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

traceable radionuclide solutions, and through verification testing of radionuclide concentrations for tracers not purchased directly from NIST or Eckert & Ziegler Analytics Inc. When making laboratory solutions, volumes and lot numbers of stock chemicals are recorded. Prior to weighing radionuclide tracers and samples, the balance being used is checked using NIST traceable weights.

Control checks are performed on all nuclear counting instrumentation each day or prior to counting a new sample. The type of instrument and methods used for performance checks were as follows: for the Protean 9604 gas-flow α/β proportional counter used for the FAS program, efficiency control charting is performed using ^{239}Pu and ^{90}Sr check sources along with ensuring that α/β cross-talk was within limits. Sixty-minute background counts are recorded daily. Two blanks per week for the WIPP Effluent air sampling program are counted for 20 hours and are used as a background history for calculating results.

Routine background determinations are made on the HPGe detector systems by counting blank samples; the data are used to blank correct the sample concentrations.

For the alpha spectrometer, efficiency, resolution, and centroid control charting are performed using Eckert and Ziegler Analytics check sources regularly. Before each sample count, pulser checks are performed to ensure acceptable detector resolution and centroid. Blanks counted for five days are used as a background history for calculating results. Analytical data are verified and validated as required by project-specific quality objectives before being used to support decision-making.

CEMRC also participates in the two national performance evaluation programs, NIST Radiochemistry Inter-Comparison Program (NIST-RIP) and the DOE-Mixed-Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP) for soil, air filter, and water analysis. The proficiency tests help ensure the accuracy of analytical results reported to DOE and other stakeholders while also providing an efficient means for laboratories to demonstrate analytical proficiency. Under these programs, CEMRC analyzed blind check samples, and the analysis results are compared with the official results measured by the MAPEP and NRIP laboratories. CEMRC radio-analytical program analyzes MAPEP- air filter, water, soil, gross alpha/beta on air filters & water and unknown sample matrix and NIST-NRIP - glass fiber filters, soil, and acidified water samples. Isotopes of interest in these performance evaluation programs are $^{233/234}\text{U}$, ^{238}U , ^{238}Pu , $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$, and ^{241}Am , ^{244}Cm , and gamma emitters. The analyses are carried out using CEMRC's actinide separation procedures and were treated as a regular sample set to test regular performance. CEMRC's results are consistently close to the known value. MAPEP and NIST-NRIP results are presented in this annual report. Based on the number of A (Acceptable) ratings earned by the CEMRC for the analysis of performance evaluation samples, the laboratory provided accurate and reliable radionuclide analysis data for WIPP environmental samples. In addition, for each sample set, reagent blank and tracer spikes are also carried through the entire separation and counting process for recovery determination and quality control. The NIST and MAPEP performance evaluation results are

listed in Appendix I, Tables I.1 through I.5. In 2019, CEMRC did not receive NIST-RIP samples and thus, no analyses report has been reported.

11.4 Quality Assurance/Quality Control for Organic Chemistry

To ensure that all procedures, processes, and deliverables are maintained and followed, two layers of assessments and audits are performed every year. A VOCs Confirmatory Monitoring Audit conducted by NWP, as part of their routine yearly program audits in compliance with contract requirements, was performed in October 2019. Additionally, CEMRC internal QA audit was conducted on the organic chemistry group in August 2018. Both audits passed and were conducted in compliance with the CEMRC's QAP.

CEMRC's organic chemistry laboratory also participated in the National Air Toxics Trends Station (NATTS) proficiency test for VOC analysis in the in the first quarter of 2019. For the NATTS first quarter test, 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, 1,2-dichloroethane, carbon tetrachloride, chloroform, methylene chloride, and trichloroethylene each met the acceptance criterion of \pm 30 percent of the nominal spike value. Since the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant target compounds present in the first quarter 2019 PT sample were identified and met the performance criteria, no corrective actions were taken.

11.5 Quality Assurance/Quality Control for Environmental Chemistry

The analytical methods employed for inorganic analyses in the environmental chemistry program at CEMRC are based, when applicable, on various standard procedures (EPA/600/4-79-020, 1983; EPA/SW-846, 1997); American Public Health Association, 1981). For some matrix/analyte combinations, appropriate external standard procedures don't exist. For those cases, specialized procedures have been developed to meet the need of the WIPP-EM.

Inorganic analyses were performed using Perkin Elmer Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS), while inorganic cations and anions were measured using Ion Chromatography (IC). For ICP-MS, triplicate readings are performed on each sample, with the average result reported. Instrument performance checks shown in Appendix I, Table I.6 are run daily; the instrument is calibrated before every sample analysis. The calibration range depends on the type of sample being analyzed.

The Ion Chromatography (IC) instrument is calibrated for inorganic cation concentrations ranging from 0.25 to 10 ppm. Current CEMRC procedures for IC analysis only require calibrating the IC instrument once a month, but calibration checks are performed during every sample analysis as routine quality assurance.

For both ICP-MS and IC analyses, a variety of quality control samples (including blanks, spiked blanks, duplicates, and spiked samples) are prepared and run alongside every set of WIPP-EM samples during analysis. Certified reference materials are also analyzed with every sample batch. And once a year, CEMRC participates in several blind proficiency test (PT) studies coordinated by the Environmental Resource Associates (ERA). All of the reported

results were within the acceptable ranges as set forth by ERA for metals, inorganic anions, and cations. The results of the blind test are shown in Appendix I, Tables I.7 through I.9.

11.6 Quality Assurance/ Quality Control for Internal Dosimetry

The *in- vivo* bioassay program at CEMRC participates in the Department of Energy's *In- Vivo* Laboratory Accreditation Program (DOELAP) via Nuclear Waste Partnership LLC of WIPP and is currently accredited as a service laboratory to perform the following direct bioassays.

Direct radiobioassay DOELAP categories are.

- Transuranic elements via L x-rays of ^{238}Pu
- ^{241}Am in lung
- ^{234}Th in lung
- ^{235}U in lung
- Fission and activation products in the lung include ^{54}Mn , ^{57}Co , ^{58}Co , and ^{60}Co
- Fission and activation products in the total body include ^{134}Cs and ^{137}Cs

Under DOELAP, the *in- vivo* bioassay program is subject to the performance and quality assurance requirements specified in the Department of Energy Laboratory Accreditation Program for Radiobioassay (DOE-STD-1112-98) and Performance Criteria for Radiobioassay (ANSI-N13.30). A DOELAP testing cycle was completed in 2018 that included counting phantoms representative of each of the categories listed above.

To evaluate system performance, quality control data were routinely performed throughout the year in order to verify that the lung and whole body counting system was operating as it was at the time the system was calibrated. Quality control parameters that track both overall system performance and individual detector performance were measured. Quality control parameters tracked to evaluate individual detector performance, included.

- Net peak area, peak centroid and peak resolution (FWHM) across the energy range of the spectrum,
- Detector background

Quality control parameters tracked to assess overall system performance included.

- Mean weighted activity of a standard source
- Summed detector background,

Efficiency calibration verification using NIST-traceable standards and phantoms.

In addition, CEMRC's Internal Dosimetry program has participated in the DOE Radiological and Environmental Sciences Laboratory (RESL) quarterly blind testing of Bottle Manikin Absorber (BOMAB) phantom for ^{54}Mn , ^{60}Co , and 134 , ^{137}Cs and Torso for ^{238}Pu , ^{241}Am , 235 , ^{238}U , 57 , ^{60}Co , ^{54}Mn activities deposited in the body. These bottle phantom/ Torso were

counted on the whole body counting system and the measured activities were reported back to RESL to compare against the known activities. CEMRC has consistently passed all performance criteria for the tests.

11.7 Presentations and Publications

CEMRC staff authored or co-authored many presentations at international, national and regional scientific meetings. Below is a list of journal and conference publications for the CY 2019.

An Overview of Analytical Methods for the In Vitro Bioassay of Actinides. P. Thakur and A.L. Ward. *Health Physics*, 116, 694-714 (2019).

Sources and distribution of ²⁴¹Am in the vicinity of a deep geologic repository. P. Thakur and A.L. Ward. *Environmental science and Pollution Research*. 26, 2328-2344 (2019).

Radiochemical Separation of Polonium and Actinides in environmental samples. P. Thakur. Southwest and Rocky Mountain Regional Meeting (SWRM/RMRM), Nov. 13-16, 2019 (Invited).

Ongoing Environmental Monitoring and Assessment of the Long-term Impacts of the February 2014 Radiological Release from the Waste Isolation Pilot Plant in New Mexico, USA. P. Thakur, and A.L. Ward. 102nd Canadian Chemistry Conference and Exhibition, Quebec City June 3-7, 2019 (Invited).

Recent Advances in the Radiochemical Separation of Polonium and Actinides in Environmental and Bioassay Samples. P. Thakur and A.L. Ward. 2nd International Conference on Radio analytical and Nuclear Chemistry (RANC), Budapest, Hungary, May 5-10, 2019.

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APPENDIX A – ACTINIDE, URANIUM, & GAMMA RADIONUCLIDE CONCENTRATIONS & SPECIFIC ACTIVITY AT STATIONS A & B

Actinide Concentrations and Specific activity at Stations A and B

Uranium Concentrations and Specific activity at Stations A and B

Gamma radionuclides concentrations and Specific activity at Stations A and B

Table A.1. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/m³) at Station A

7Sample Date	²⁴¹Am Activity Bq/m³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m³	MDC Bq/m³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	1.36E-03	1.84E-04	3.84E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.41E-04	2.58E-05	4.37E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.20E-03	1.62E-04	2.91E-06	Detected
4 th week	4.18E-04	6.63E-05	6.29E-06	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	8.60E-04	1.59E-04	1.95E-05	Detected
2 nd week	1.00E-03	1.46E-04	5.45E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.25E-03	3.02E-04	1.49E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.02E-03	1.36E-04	2.05E-06	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	8.95E-04	1.22E-04	2.24E-06	Detected
2 nd week	7.80E-05	1.40E-05	2.59E-06	Detected
3 rd week	6.01E-05	1.11E-05	1.76E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.64E-04	2.50E-05	1.55E-06	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	6.89E-04	9.57E-05	2.45E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.65E-04	3.28E-05	4.98E-06	Detected
3 rd week	4.83E-05	9.39E-06	2.66E-06	Detected
4 th week	2.83E-04	4.12E-05	1.90E-06	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	3.11E-05	6.44E-06	2.06E-06	Detected
2 nd week	7.66E-05	1.21E-05	1.84E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.19E-04	2.01E-05	3.28E-06	Detected
4 th week	5.98E-05	9.60E-06	1.38E-06	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	3.08E-05	6.17E-06	1.71E-06	Detected
2 nd week	3.83E-05	7.57E-06	2.19E-06	Detected
3 rd week	5.87E-05	1.00E-05	2.50E-06	Detected
4 th week	6.69E-05	1.09E-05	1.72E-06	Detected

Table A.1. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	²⁴¹ Am Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	2.18E-05	5.14E-06	1.82E-06	Detected
2 nd week	2.84E-05	5.98E-06	1.94E-06	Detected
3 rd week	3.79E-05	7.68E-06	2.88E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.36E-05	3.39E-06	1.20E-06	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	1.67E-05	4.45E-06	1.93E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.68E-05	8.64E-06	2.05E-06	Detected
3 rd week	7.67E-05	1.24E-05	2.06E-06	Detected
4 th week	8.91E-05	1.62E-05	3.14E-06	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	5.09E-05	9.82E-06	2.20E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.05E-04	1.72E-05	2.21E-06	Detected
3 rd week	9.53E-05	2.13E-05	5.38E-06	Detected
4 th week	6.98E-05	1.38E-05	2.89E-06	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	4.43E-04	6.03E-05	1.57E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.57E-04	4.47E-05	2.05E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.35E-04	3.42E-05	2.02E-06	Detected
4 th week	4.98E-04	6.82E-05	1.28E-06	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	5.83E-04	7.97E-05	1.79E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.20E-04	1.89E-05	2.02E-06	Detected
3 rd week	6.00E-05	1.05E-05	2.61E-06	Detected
4 th week	9.78E-05	1.53E-05	1.30E-06	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	2.84E-05	6.09E-06	1.78E-06	Detected
2 nd week	2.43E-05	5.57E-06	2.08E-06	Detected
3 rd week	3.91E-05	8.00E-06	2.43E-06	Detected
4 th week	5.22E-06	2.22E-06	2.01E-06	Detected

Table A.2. Activity concentrations of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ (Bq/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	$^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ Activity Bq/m³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m³	MDC Bq/m³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.63E-04	3.86E-05	3.15E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.18E-05	4.66E-06	3.28E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.49E-04	2.38E-05	2.82E-06	Detected
4 th week	3.55E-05	1.21E-05	6.77E-06	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	9.11E-05	2.45E-05	6.51E-06	Detected
2 nd week	8.57E-05	1.61E-05	3.05E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.50E-04	3.53E-05	2.61E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.11E-04	1.76E-05	1.36E-06	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	1.58E-04	2.26E-05	1.87E-06	Detected
2 nd week	9.43E-06	3.06E-06	1.51E-06	Detected
3 rd week	5.08E-06	2.36E-06	2.55E-06	Detected
4 th week	3.44E-05	6.11E-06	8.47E-07	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	1.45E-04	2.05E-05	1.44E-06	Detected
2 nd week	2.39E-05	5.48E-06	2.23E-06	Detected
3 rd week	4.94E-06	2.09E-06	1.80E-06	Detected
4 th week	3.40E-05	6.17E-06	1.19E-06	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.20E-06	1.02E-06	1.03E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.77E-06	2.05E-06	1.00E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.80E-05	6.28E-06	2.32E-06	Detected
4 th week	7.42E-06	2.34E-06	1.02E-06	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	2.59E-06	1.57E-06	1.54E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.42E-06	2.08E-06	1.59E-06	Detected
3 rd week	7.99E-06	2.84E-06	1.68E-06	Detected
4 th week	9.06E-06	2.68E-06	1.40E-06	Detected

Table A.2. Activity concentrations $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ (Bq/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	$^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	2.98E-06	1.65E-06	1.38E-06	Detected
2 nd week	2.35E-06	1.45E-06	1.53E-06	Detected
3 rd week	3.80E-06	1.91E-06	1.45E-06	Detected
4 th week	2.17E-06	1.21E-06	7.85E-07	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	1.85E-06	1.29E-06	1.05E-06	Detected
2 nd week	7.71E-06	2.67E-06	1.34E-06	Detected
3 rd week	7.32E-06	2.63E-06	1.51E-06	Detected
4 th week	8.38E-06	2.47E-06	1.08E-06	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	4.21E-06	2.24E-06	2.70E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.13E-05	3.45E-06	1.30E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.22E-05	3.77E-06	2.14E-06	Detected
4 th week	7.67E-06	2.60E-06	1.52E-06	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	2.49E-05	5.80E-06	1.59E-06	Detected
2 nd week	7.44E-05	1.30E-05	2.34E-06	Detected
3 rd week	6.82E-05	1.14E-05	1.43E-06	Detected
4 th week	7.71E-05	1.18E-05	1.07E-06	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	6.57E-05	1.09E-05	1.63E-06	Detected
2 nd week	3.73E-06	1.88E-06	1.43E-06	Detected
3 rd week	8.90E-06	3.04E-06	1.61E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.34E-05	3.56E-06	1.49E-06	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.68E-05	4.37E-06	1.56E-06	Detected
2 nd week	3.13E-06	2.00E-06	2.78E-06	Detected
3 rd week	6.27E-06	2.60E-06	2.41E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.22E-06	9.64E-07	1.30E-06	Not Detected

Table A.3. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu (Bq/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	²³⁸ Pu Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.12E-05	6.19E-06	3.15E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.44E-06	2.94E-06	3.78E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.90E-05	6.04E-06	3.85E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.08E-05	6.42E-06	5.77E-06	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	2.25E-05	1.14E-05	9.49E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.05E-05	4.59E-06	4.16E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.39E-05	5.64E-06	2.98E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.04E-05	3.38E-06	1.52E-06	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	1.58E-04	2.26E-05	1.87E-06	Detected
2 nd week	9.43E-06	3.06E-06	1.51E-06	Detected
3 rd week	5.08E-06	2.36E-06	2.55E-06	Detected
4 th week	3.44E-05	6.11E-06	8.47E-07	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	1.45E-04	2.05E-05	1.44E-06	Detected
2 nd week	2.39E-05	5.48E-06	2.23E-06	Detected
3 rd week	4.94E-06	2.09E-06	1.80E-06	Detected
4 th week	3.40E-05	6.17E-06	1.19E-06	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.20E-06	1.02E-06	1.03E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.77E-06	2.05E-06	1.00E-06	Detected
3 rd week	2.80E-05	6.28E-06	2.32E-06	Detected
4 th week	7.42E-06	2.34E-06	1.02E-06	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	2.59E-06	1.57E-06	1.54E-06	Detected
2 nd week	4.42E-06	2.08E-06	1.59E-06	Detected
3 rd week	7.99E-06	2.84E-06	1.68E-06	Detected
4 th week	9.06E-06	2.68E-06	1.40E-06	Detected

Table A.3. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu (Bq/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	²³⁸ Pu Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	7.83E-06	2.80E-06	2.13E-06	Detected
2 nd week	9.50E-06	2.98E-06	1.31E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.03E-05	3.31E-06	2.00E-06	Detected
4 th week	8.66E-06	2.61E-06	1.56E-06	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	7.33E-06	2.72E-06	2.16E-06	Detected
2 nd week	8.86E-06	2.97E-06	2.25E-06	Detected
3 rd week	7.74E-06	2.75E-06	1.99E-06	Detected
4 th week	9.22E-06	2.62E-06	1.24E-06	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	9.09E-06	3.30E-06	3.08E-06	Detected
2 nd week	6.64E-06	2.57E-06	1.45E-06	Detected
3 rd week	8.82E-06	3.13E-06	1.94E-06	Detected
4 th week	8.29E-06	2.73E-06	1.75E-06	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	6.82E-06	2.81E-06	2.53E-06	Detected
2 nd week	1.48E-05	4.59E-06	2.99E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.23E-05	3.62E-06	1.68E-06	Detected
4 th week	1.54E-05	3.72E-06	1.65E-06	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	8.00E-06	2.78E-06	1.38E-06	Detected
2 nd week	6.94E-06	2.65E-06	1.96E-06	Detected
3 rd week	1.01E-05	3.29E-06	1.93E-06	Detected
4 th week	8.00E-06	2.64E-06	1.57E-06	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.44E-05	4.01E-06	2.13E-06	Detected
2 nd week	7.08E-06	2.84E-06	2.21E-06	Detected
3 rd week	8.25E-06	2.91E-06	1.47E-06	Detected
4 th week	5.72E-06	2.07E-06	1.43E-06	Detected

Table A.4. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	²⁴¹Am Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	1.20E+01	1.63E+00	3.39E-02	Detected
2 nd week	7.40E-01	1.36E-01	2.29E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.03E+01	1.39E+00	2.48E-02	Detected
4 th week	2.40E+00	3.80E-01	3.61E-02	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	4.44E+00	8.22E-01	1.01E-01	Detected
2 nd week	3.77E+00	5.50E-01	2.05E-02	Detected
3 rd week	4.46E+00	5.99E-01	2.96E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.10E+00	2.80E-01	4.23E-03	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	2.52E+00	3.44E-01	6.30E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.52E+00	2.72E-01	5.05E-02	Detected
3 rd week	2.55E-01	4.70E-02	7.47E-03	Detected
4 th week	9.23E-01	1.41E-01	8.75E-03	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	2.97E+00	4.13E-01	1.06E-02	Detected
2 nd week	5.71E-01	1.14E-01	1.73E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.93E-01	3.74E-02	1.06E-02	Detected
4 th week	1.66E+00	2.41E-01	1.12E-02	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.72E-01	3.56E-02	1.14E-02	Detected
2 nd week	3.26E-01	5.14E-02	7.84E-03	Detected
3 rd week	3.75E-01	6.32E-02	1.03E-02	Detected
4 th week	1.75E-01	2.81E-02	4.04E-03	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	1.37E-01	2.74E-02	7.61E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.41E-01	2.78E-02	8.03E-03	Detected
3 rd week	2.89E-01	4.93E-02	1.23E-02	Detected
4 th week	4.24E-01	6.90E-02	1.09E-02	Detected

Table A.4. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	²⁴¹Am Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	7.01E-02	1.65E-02	5.86E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.01E-01	2.13E-02	6.91E-03	Detected
3 rd week	8.17E-02	1.65E-02	6.19E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.94E-02	1.24E-02	4.38E-03	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	7.33E-02	1.95E-02	8.46E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.40E-01	2.59E-02	6.15E-03	Detected
3 rd week	4.71E-01	7.62E-02	1.27E-02	Detected
4 th week	3.11E-01	5.65E-02	1.09E-02	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	2.30E-01	4.44E-02	9.95E-03	Detected
2 nd week	7.17E-01	1.17E-01	1.50E-02	Detected
3 rd week	4.16E+00	9.30E-01	2.35E-01	Detected
4 th week	3.79E+00	7.53E-01	1.57E-01	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	1.04E+01	1.42E+00	3.69E-02	Detected
2 nd week	1.22E+01	1.19E+00	5.46E-02	Detected
3 rd week	5.51E-01	8.01E-02	4.74E-03	Detected
4 th week	1.33E+00	1.82E-01	3.43E-03	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	1.15E+00	1.57E-01	3.52E-03	Detected
2 nd week	6.33E-01	9.93E-02	1.06E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.47E-01	2.57E-02	6.38E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.94E-01	7.73E-02	6.58E-03	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	3.18E-01	6.82E-02	1.99E-02	Detected
2 nd week	8.44E-02	1.94E-02	7.22E-03	Detected
3 rd week	1.47E-01	3.02E-02	9.16E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.39E-02	1.87E-02	1.69E-02	Detected

Table A.5. Specific activity of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.32E+00	3.40E-01	2.78E-02	Detected
2 nd week	6.20E-02	2.45E-02	1.73E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.27E+00	2.03E-01	2.41E-02	Detected
4 th week	2.04E-01	6.94E-02	3.88E-02	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	4.71E-01	1.26E-01	3.36E-02	Detected
2 nd week	3.23E-01	6.05E-02	1.15E-02	Detected
3 rd week	4.97E-01	7.00E-02	5.19E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.30E-01	3.62E-02	2.80E-03	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	4.46E-01	6.38E-02	5.27E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.84E-01	5.95E-02	2.95E-02	Detected
3 rd week	2.15E-02	1.00E-02	1.08E-02	Detected
4 th week	1.94E-01	3.45E-02	4.78E-03	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	6.24E-01	8.86E-02	6.21E-03	Detected
2 nd week	8.28E-02	1.90E-02	7.75E-03	Detected
3 rd week	1.97E-02	8.35E-03	7.17E-03	Detected
4 th week	1.99E-01	3.62E-02	6.99E-03	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	6.62E-03	5.66E-03	5.69E-03	Detected
2 nd week	2.03E-02	8.72E-03	4.26E-03	Detected
3 rd week	8.80E-02	1.98E-02	7.29E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.18E-02	6.85E-03	2.99E-03	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	1.15E-02	6.97E-03	6.84E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.62E-02	7.65E-03	5.83E-03	Detected
3 rd week	3.94E-02	1.40E-02	8.30E-03	Detected
4 th week	5.73E-02	1.70E-02	8.85E-03	Detected

Table A.5. Specific activity of $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	$^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	9.60E-03	5.31E-03	4.44E-03	Detected
2 nd week	8.38E-03	5.17E-03	5.45E-03	Detected
3 rd week	8.17E-03	4.12E-03	3.13E-03	Detected
4 th week	7.91E-03	4.40E-03	2.86E-03	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	8.12E-03	5.64E-03	4.60E-03	Detected
2 nd week	2.31E-02	8.02E-03	4.00E-03	Detected
3 rd week	4.50E-02	1.62E-02	9.29E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.92E-02	8.61E-03	3.78E-03	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	1.90E-02	1.01E-02	1.22E-02	Detected
2 nd week	7.67E-02	2.35E-02	8.83E-03	Detected
3 rd week	5.35E-01	1.65E-01	9.34E-02	Detected
4 th week	4.17E-01	1.41E-01	8.28E-02	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	5.84E-01	1.36E-01	3.72E-02	Detected
2 nd week	1.98E+00	3.48E-01	6.24E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.60E-01	2.67E-02	3.36E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.06E-01	3.16E-02	2.86E-03	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	1.29E-01	2.15E-02	3.20E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.96E-02	9.88E-03	7.50E-03	Detected
3 rd week	2.18E-02	7.44E-03	3.93E-03	Detected
4 th week	6.79E-02	1.80E-02	7.52E-03	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.88E-01	4.89E-02	1.75E-02	Detected
2 nd week	1.09E-02	6.96E-03	9.65E-03	Detected
3 rd week	2.36E-02	9.80E-03	9.10E-03	Detected
4 th week	1.03E-02	8.11E-03	1.09E-02	Not Detected

Table A.6. Specific activity of ^{238}Pu (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	^{238}Pu Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	1.87E-01	5.45E-02	2.78E-02	Detected
2 nd week	2.33E-02	1.55E-02	1.99E-02	Detected
3 rd week	1.62E-01	5.16E-02	3.29E-02	Detected
4 th week	6.17E-02	3.68E-02	3.31E-02	Detected
February 2019				
1 st week	1.16E-01	5.91E-02	4.90E-02	Detected
2 nd week	3.96E-02	1.73E-02	1.57E-02	Detected
3 rd week	4.75E-02	1.12E-02	5.91E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.14E-02	6.97E-03	3.14E-03	Detected
March 2019				
1 st week	4.46E-01	6.38E-02	5.27E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.84E-01	5.95E-02	2.95E-02	Detected
3 rd week	2.15E-02	1.00E-02	1.08E-02	Detected
4 th week	1.94E-01	3.45E-02	4.78E-03	Detected
April 2019				
1 st week	6.24E-01	8.86E-02	6.21E-03	Detected
2 nd week	8.28E-02	1.90E-02	7.75E-03	Detected
3 rd week	1.97E-02	8.35E-03	7.17E-03	Detected
4 th week	1.99E-01	3.62E-02	6.99E-03	Detected
May 2019				
1 st week	6.62E-03	5.66E-03	5.69E-03	Detected
2 nd week	2.03E-02	8.72E-03	4.26E-03	Detected
3 rd week	8.80E-02	1.98E-02	7.29E-03	Detected
4 th week	2.18E-02	6.85E-03	2.99E-03	Detected
June 2019				
1 st week	1.15E-02	6.97E-03	6.84E-03	Detected
2 nd week	1.62E-02	7.65E-03	5.83E-03	Detected
3 rd week	3.94E-02	1.40E-02	8.30E-03	Detected
4 th week	5.73E-02	1.70E-02	8.85E-03	Detected

Table A.6. Specific activity of ²³⁸Pu (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	²³⁸ Pu Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	2.52E-02	9.01E-03	6.85E-03	Detected
2 nd week	3.38E-02	1.06E-02	4.65E-03	Detected
3 rd week	2.23E-02	7.12E-03	4.30E-03	Detected
4 th week	3.15E-02	9.49E-03	5.68E-03	Detected
August 2019				
1 st week	3.21E-02	1.19E-02	9.47E-03	Detected
2 nd week	2.66E-02	8.89E-03	6.76E-03	Detected
3 rd week	4.75E-02	1.69E-02	1.22E-02	Detected
4 th week	3.21E-02	9.13E-03	4.31E-03	Detected
September 2019				
1 st week	4.11E-02	1.49E-02	1.39E-02	Detected
2 nd week	4.52E-02	1.75E-02	9.90E-03	Detected
3 rd week	3.85E-01	1.37E-01	8.46E-02	Detected
4 th week	4.51E-01	1.49E-01	9.51E-02	Detected
October 2019				
1 st week	1.60E-01	6.59E-02	5.93E-02	Detected
2 nd week	3.96E-01	1.22E-01	7.97E-02	Detected
3 rd week	2.88E-02	8.49E-03	3.94E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.12E-02	9.94E-03	4.42E-03	Detected
November 2019				
1 st week	1.58E-02	5.47E-03	2.72E-03	Detected
2 nd week	3.65E-02	1.39E-02	1.03E-02	Detected
3 rd week	2.46E-02	8.04E-03	4.73E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.04E-02	1.33E-02	7.94E-03	Detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.61E-01	4.49E-02	2.39E-02	Detected
2 nd week	2.46E-02	9.87E-03	7.67E-03	Detected
3 rd week	3.11E-02	1.10E-02	5.54E-03	Detected
4 th week	4.81E-02	1.74E-02	1.21E-02	Detected

Table A.7. Monthly activity concentrations of U isotopes at Station A

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	January	1.52E-06	1.00E-06	1.79E-06	Not Detected
	February	1.24E-06	4.70E-07	5.67E-07	Detected
	March	5.28E-07	2.27E-07	2.66E-07	Detected
	April	3.55E-07	2.50E-07	4.69E-07	Not Detected
	May	1.79E-07	2.22E-07	4.89E-07	Not Detected
	June	4.62E-07	2.11E-07	1.95E-07	Detected
	July	5.50E-07	2.68E-07	4.09E-07	Detected
	August	6.71E-07	2.76E-07	3.53E-07	Detected
	September	1.83E-07	1.88E-07	3.84E-07	Not Detected
	October	1.13E-06	3.60E-07	4.22E-07	Detected
	November	8.74E-07	3.40E-07	5.13E-07	Detected
	December	5.05E-07	2.51E-07	3.80E-07	Detected
²³⁵ U	January	5.49E-07	4.43E-07	7.77E-07	Not Detected
	February	8.05E-08	3.21E-07	8.08E-07	Not Detected
	March	1.40E-07	1.33E-07	2.16E-07	Not Detected
	April	2.57E-07	1.81E-07	2.39E-07	Detected
	May	1.48E-07	2.21E-07	4.95E-07	Not Detected
	June	7.77E-08	1.87E-07	4.51E-07	Not Detected
	July	1.00E-07	1.59E-07	3.54E-07	Not Detected
	August	7.53E-08	2.07E-07	5.05E-07	Not Detected
	September	1.75E-07	1.94E-07	3.98E-07	Not Detected
	October	1.22E-07	1.63E-07	3.45E-07	Not Detected
	November	2.38E-08	1.72E-07	4.50E-07	Not Detected
	December	-2.49E-08	1.92E-07	5.30E-07	Not Detected

Table A.7. Monthly activity concentrations of U isotopes at Station A (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ U	January	3.99E-07	4.29E-07	8.94E-07	Not Detected
	February	6.16E-07	4.59E-07	9.16E-07	Not Detected
	March	3.19E-07	2.05E-07	3.54E-07	Not Detected
	April	1.88E-07	2.09E-07	4.43E-07	Not Detected
	May	3.57E-07	2.40E-07	4.45E-07	Not Detected
	June	2.70E-07	1.93E-07	3.31E-07	Not Detected
	July	5.88E-07	2.72E-07	4.07E-07	Detected
	August	2.63E-07	2.66E-07	5.71E-07	Not Detected
	September	1.42E-07	2.60E-07	6.04E-07	Not Detected
	October	5.93E-08	2.92E-07	7.16E-07	Not Detected
	November	3.29E-07	2.73E-07	5.60E-07	Not Detected
	December	5.22E-07	2.60E-07	4.04E-07	Detected

Table A.8. Specific activity of U isotopes at Station A

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	January	1.05E-02	6.94E-03	1.24E-02	Not Detected
	February	2.86E-03	1.09E-03	1.31E-03	Detected
	March	2.63E-03	1.13E-03	1.33E-03	Detected
	April	1.54E-03	1.08E-03	2.03E-03	Not Detected
	May	6.50E-04	8.09E-04	1.78E-03	Not Detected
	June	2.20E-03	1.00E-03	9.27E-04	Detected
	July	1.69E-03	8.20E-04	1.25E-03	Detected
	August	2.63E-03	1.08E-03	1.38E-03	Detected
	September	1.89E-03	1.94E-03	3.97E-03	Not Detected
	October	4.68E-03	1.49E-03	1.75E-03	Detected
	November	2.74E-03	1.07E-03	1.61E-03	Detected
	December	2.75E-03	1.36E-03	2.07E-03	Detected
²³⁵ U	January	3.80E-03	3.07E-03	5.37E-03	Not Detected
	February	1.86E-04	7.42E-04	1.86E-03	Not Detected
	March	6.96E-04	6.59E-04	1.07E-03	Not Detected
	April	1.11E-03	7.83E-04	1.03E-03	Detected
	May	5.37E-04	8.03E-04	1.80E-03	Not Detected
	June	3.69E-04	8.88E-04	2.14E-03	Not Detected
	July	3.08E-04	4.88E-04	1.09E-03	Not Detected
	August	2.95E-04	8.09E-04	1.98E-03	Not Detected
	September	1.81E-03	2.01E-03	4.12E-03	Not Detected
	October	5.06E-04	6.74E-04	1.42E-03	Not Detected
	November	7.47E-05	5.41E-04	1.41E-03	Not Detected
	December	-1.36E-04	1.04E-03	2.89E-03	Not Detected

Table A.8. Specific activity of U isotopes at Station A (continued)

²³⁸ U	January	2.76E-03	2.97E-03	6.18E-03	Not Detected
	February	1.42E-03	1.06E-03	2.11E-03	Not Detected
	March	1.59E-03	1.02E-03	1.76E-03	Not Detected
	April	8.12E-04	9.04E-04	1.92E-03	Not Detected
	May	1.30E-03	8.74E-04	1.62E-03	Not Detected
	June	1.28E-03	9.19E-04	1.57E-03	Not Detected
	July	1.80E-03	8.35E-04	1.25E-03	Detected
	August	1.03E-03	1.04E-03	2.24E-03	Not Detected
	September	1.47E-03	2.68E-03	6.24E-03	Not Detected
	October	2.45E-04	1.21E-03	2.96E-03	Not Detected
	November	1.03E-03	8.56E-04	1.76E-03	Not Detected
	December	2.84E-03	1.42E-03	2.20E-03	Detected

Table A.9. Activity concentrations of ¹³⁷Cs (Bq/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	¹³⁷ Cs Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.27E-04	8.41E-05	2.72E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.64E-04	8.48E-05	2.94E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.04E-04	8.69E-05	2.98E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-2.64E-04	1.72E-04	5.95E-04	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	7.52E-04	2.38E-04	7.57E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	1.84E-04	8.35E-05	2.71E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	5.61E-05	4.13E-05	1.37E-04	Not detected
4 th week	8.79E-05	4.52E-05	1.48E-04	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	-9.10145E-06	5.61E-05	1.89E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	1.42E-04	4.83E-05	1.56E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	2.45E-05	3.33E-05	1.12E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-5.96E-05	2.95E-05	1.03E-04	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	7.78E-05	4.18E-05	1.37E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	9.79E-05	4.92E-05	1.61E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.26E-04	3.77E-05	1.35E-04	Not detected
4 th week	4.39E-05	3.96E-05	1.31E-04	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.32E-04	4.67E-05	1.51E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	4.40E-05	3.69E-05	1.23E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-7.34E-05	5.65E-05	1.93E-04	Not detected
4 th week	6.59E-05	2.62E-05	8.45E-05	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	2.81E-05	4.56E-05	1.52E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	7.89E-05	4.95E-05	1.63E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	8.21E-06	4.17E-05	1.41E-04	Not detected
4 th week	6.41E-05	3.54E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected

Table A.9. Activity concentrations of ¹³⁷Cs (Bq/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	¹³⁷ Cs Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	1.26E-04	5.04E-05	1.63E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-6.63E-05	4.63E-05	1.59E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	7.46E-05	4.99E-05	1.64E-04	Not detected
4 th week	4.14E-06	3.15E-05	1.07E-04	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	1.19E-05	3.31E-05	1.12E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.07E-04	4.62E-04	1.58E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	4.21E-04	4.82E-04	1.62E-03	Not detected
4 th week	-5.41E-04	3.97E-04	1.39E-03	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	6.49E-05	5.28E-05	1.75E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	2.89E-05	4.01E-05	1.34E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.02E-04	3.99E-05	1.41E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-5.21E-05	3.22E-05	1.12E-04	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	1.12E-04	4.78E-05	1.55E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	5.27E-05	6.29E-05	2.09E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.54E-04	4.56E-05	1.61E-04	Not detected
4 th week	3.56E-05	3.28E-05	1.09E-04	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	5.89E-05	3.99E-05	1.32E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	5.60E-05	3.47E-05	1.14E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	3.94E-05	3.08E-05	1.02E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-5.15E-05	3.21E-05	1.11E-04	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.88E-05	3.71E-05	1.25E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-4.65E-05	4.64E-05	1.59E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	1.68E-06	4.03E-05	1.37E-04	Not detected
4 th week	2.13E-05	3.83E-05	1.28E-04	Not detected

Table A.10. Activity concentrations ⁴⁰K (Bq/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	⁴⁰ K Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.95E-04	9.89E-04	3.34E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	2.32E-03	9.33E-04	2.99E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-3.20E-04	8.06E-04	2.78E-03	Not detected
4 th week	1.73E-03	1.87E-03	6.26E-03	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	7.62E-04	3.55E-03	1.20E-02	Not detected
2 nd week	1.11E-03	1.01E-03	3.36E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	8.09E-04	5.32E-04	1.75E-03	Not detected
4 th week	6.71E-04	6.09E-04	2.02E-03	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	1.25E-03	5.28E-04	1.71E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.41E-04	5.54E-04	1.90E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.15E-04	4.62E-04	1.61E-03	Not detected
4 th week	6.34E-05	3.12E-04	1.06E-03	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	-2.45E-04	5.70E-04	1.96E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	3.21E-04	4.77E-04	1.61E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-6.53E-04	3.75E-04	1.35E-03	Not detected
4 th week	-4.23E-04	4.43E-04	1.54E-03	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	2.02E-04	5.89E-04	1.99E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	5.54E-04	4.82E-04	1.60E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-4.96E-04	4.70E-04	1.65E-03	Not detected
4 th week	2.99E-04	4.26E-04	1.43E-03	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	7.72E-05	4.74E-04	1.61E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	7.86E-04	4.90E-04	1.61E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.63E-04	5.48E-04	1.89E-03	Not detected
4 th week	4.00E-04	4.55E-04	1.52E-03	Not detected

Table A.10. Activity concentrations ^{40}K (Bq/m^3) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	^{40}K Activity Bq/m^3	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m^3	MDC Bq/m^3	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	5.03E-05	5.70E-04	1.93E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	2.46E-04	4.57E-04	1.54E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	5.81E-04	5.16E-04	1.72E-03	Not detected
4 th week	3.12E-04	3.69E-04	1.24E-03	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	1.02E-04	5.78E-04	1.96E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.07E-04	4.62E-04	1.58E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	4.21E-04	4.82E-04	1.62E-03	Not detected
4 th week	-5.41E-04	3.97E-04	1.39E-03	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	-7.26E-04	5.37E-04	1.88E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	9.56E-04	4.96E-04	1.62E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	1.66E-04	4.98E-04	1.68E-03	Not detected
4 th week	-3.49E-04	2.89E-04	1.02E-03	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	1.34E-05	6.01E-04	2.04E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	3.76E-04	5.54E-04	1.87E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	-5.54E-04	3.70E-04	1.32E-03	Not detected
4 th week	8.02E-04	4.05E-04	1.32E-03	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	-3.17E-05	5.91E-04	2.01E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	-8.37E-04	5.40E-04	1.90E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	5.09E-04	4.45E-04	1.48E-03	Not detected
4 th week	2.46E-04	3.62E-04	1.21E-03	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	-1.89E-04	5.64E-04	1.93E-03	Not detected
2 nd week	3.44E-04	4.63E-04	1.55E-03	Not detected
3 rd week	1.65E-04	5.04E-04	1.71E-03	Not detected
4 th week	-1.09E-04	3.19E-04	1.09E-03	Not detected

Table A.11. Activity concentrations of ⁶⁰Co (Bq/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	⁶⁰Co Activity Bq/m³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m³	MDC Bq/m³	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	3.53E-05	5.91E-05	2.01E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	1.81E-04	8.32E-05	2.69E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	8.63E-05	5.44E-05	1.79E-04	Not detected
4 th week	1.19E-04	1.03E-04	3.45E-04	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	-8.40E-05	2.17E-04	7.60E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	5.51E-05	7.15E-05	2.42E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	1.80E-05	4.69E-05	1.59E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-5.74E-06	3.45E-05	1.20E-04	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	-3.76E-05	2.91E-05	1.05E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	9.28E-05	4.08E-05	1.32E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	6.11E-05	4.02E-05	1.33E-04	Not detected
4 th week	3.01E-05	2.53E-05	8.43E-05	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	5.37E-05	4.13E-05	1.37E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	3.58E-05	3.66E-05	1.23E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.36E-05	-1.36E-05	1.94E-05	Not detected
4 th week	2.98E-05	3.29E-05	1.10E-04	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	3.27E-05	3.65E-05	1.23E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	6.12E-05	3.51E-05	1.15E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	6.88E-05	3.53E-05	1.15E-04	Not detected
4 th week	2.27E-05	2.43E-05	8.17E-05	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	-2.55E-05	2.91E-05	1.04E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-4.32E-06	3.71E-05	1.29E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	5.13E-05	3.59E-05	1.19E-04	Not detected
4 th week	4.96E-05	3.12E-05	1.03E-04	Not detected

Table A.11. Activity concentrations of ^{60}Co (Bq/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	^{60}Co Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	7.35E-05	3.84E-05	1.25E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-2.95E-05	3.28E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	9.58E-05	5.01E-05	1.63E-04	Not detected
4 th week	4.55E-05	2.78E-05	9.14E-05	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	1.03E-04	4.68E-05	1.52E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	9.87E-05	3.71E-05	1.18E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	1.40E-05	3.37E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected
4 th week	5.62E-05	2.80E-05	9.09E-05	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	7.21E-05	3.56E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-3.06E-05	3.23E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	2.58E-05	2.89E-05	9.74E-05	Not detected
4 th week	-2.69E-06	1.34E-05	4.84E-05	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	4.59E-05	3.58E-05	1.19E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	1.49E-05	3.81E-05	1.31E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.04E-06	1.69E-05	6.08E-05	Not detected
4 th week	-2.19E-05	2.67E-05	9.50E-05	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	7.40E-05	3.57E-05	1.16E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	8.49E-06	3.35E-05	1.15E-04	Not detected
3 rd week	4.55E-05	3.17E-05	1.05E-04	Not detected
4 th week	-1.41E-05	2.13E-05	7.54E-05	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.75E-05	3.51E-05	1.20E-04	Not detected
2 nd week	-3.38E-06	2.82E-05	9.80E-05	Not detected
3 rd week	-8.62E-06	3.43E-05	1.20E-04	Not detected
4 th week	4.75E-06	1.86E-05	6.41E-05	Not detected

Table A.12. Specific activity of ^{137}Cs (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	^{137}Cs Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.00E+00	7.42E-01	2.40E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-8.63E-01	4.46E-01	1.54E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-8.86E-01	7.43E-01	2.55E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-1.51E+00	9.87E-01	3.41E+00	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	3.89E+00	1.23E+00	3.91E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	6.93E-01	3.14E-01	1.02E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	1.11E-01	8.20E-02	2.71E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.81E-01	9.31E-02	3.05E-01	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	-2.57E-02	1.58E-01	5.32E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.76E+00	9.41E-01	3.03E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	1.04E-01	1.41E-01	4.76E-01	Not detected
4 th week	-3.36E-01	1.67E-01	5.80E-01	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	3.35E-01	1.80E-01	5.91E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	3.40E-01	1.71E-01	5.57E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	-5.01E-01	1.50E-01	5.38E-01	Not detected
4 th week	2.57E-01	2.32E-01	7.71E-01	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	7.29E-01	2.58E-01	8.33E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.87E-01	1.57E-01	5.21E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.31E-01	1.78E-01	6.09E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.93E-01	7.67E-02	2.48E-01	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	1.25E-01	2.02E-01	6.76E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.89E-01	1.82E-01	5.98E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	4.05E-02	2.05E-01	6.93E-01	Not detected
4 th week	4.06E-01	2.24E-01	7.34E-01	Not detected

Table A.12. Specific activity of ¹³⁷Cs (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	¹³⁷ Cs Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	4.06E-01	1.62E-01	5.26E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	-2.36E-01	1.65E-01	5.67E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	1.61E-01	1.07E-01	3.54E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.51E-02	1.15E-01	3.89E-01	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	5.22E-02	1.45E-01	4.91E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	-3.20E-01	1.39E+00	4.75E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	2.59E+00	2.96E+00	9.95E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-1.89E+00	1.38E+00	4.84E+00	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	2.94E-01	2.39E-01	7.91E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.97E-01	2.73E-01	9.14E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	-4.44E+00	1.74E+00	6.15E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-2.84E+00	1.75E+00	6.07E+00	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	2.64E+00	1.12E+00	3.64E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	1.41E+00	1.68E+00	5.59E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-3.61E-01	1.07E-01	3.78E-01	Not detected
4 th week	9.51E-02	8.76E-02	2.91E-01	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	1.16E-01	7.85E-02	2.59E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.94E-01	1.82E-01	6.00E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	9.64E-02	7.53E-02	2.50E-01	Not detected
4 th week	-2.60E-01	1.62E-01	5.63E-01	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	2.10E-01	4.15E-01	1.40E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.62E-01	1.61E-01	5.52E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	6.32E-03	1.52E-01	5.16E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.79E-01	3.22E-01	1.07E+00	Not detected

Table A.13. Specific activity of ⁴⁰K (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	⁴⁰ K Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	2.60E+00	8.72E+00	2.95E+01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.22E+01	4.90E+00	1.57E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.73E+00	6.89E+00	2.38E+01	Not detected
4 th week	9.90E+00	1.07E+01	3.59E+01	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	3.94E+00	1.83E+01	6.21E+01	Not detected
2 nd week	4.20E+00	3.79E+00	1.26E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	1.61E+00	1.06E+00	3.48E+00	Not detected
4 th week	1.38E+00	1.25E+00	4.17E+00	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	3.54E+00	1.49E+00	4.82E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-2.75E+00	1.08E+01	3.69E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	-9.12E-01	1.96E+00	6.83E+00	Not detected
4 th week	3.58E-01	1.76E+00	5.99E+00	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	-1.05E+00	2.46E+00	8.44E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	1.11E+00	1.65E+00	5.58E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.60E+00	1.49E+00	5.36E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-2.48E+00	2.60E+00	9.01E+00	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.12E+00	3.25E+00	1.10E+01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.36E+00	2.05E+00	6.82E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.56E+00	1.48E+00	5.18E+00	Not detected
4 th week	8.75E-01	1.25E+00	4.18E+00	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	3.43E-01	2.10E+00	7.14E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	2.88E+00	1.80E+00	5.92E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.29E+00	2.70E+00	9.30E+00	Not detected
4 th week	2.53E+00	2.88E+00	9.61E+00	Not detected

Table A.13. Specific activity of ⁴⁰K (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	⁴⁰ K Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	1.62E-01	1.83E+00	6.23E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	8.76E-01	1.63E+00	5.48E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	1.25E+00	1.11E+00	3.70E+00	Not detected
4 th week	1.14E+00	1.34E+00	4.51E+00	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	4.45E-01	2.53E+00	8.58E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-3.20E-01	1.39E+00	4.75E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	2.59E+00	2.96E+00	9.95E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-1.89E+00	1.38E+00	4.84E+00	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	-3.28E+00	2.43E+00	8.52E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	6.51E+00	3.37E+00	1.10E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	7.25E+00	2.18E+01	7.35E+01	Not detected
4 th week	-1.90E+01	1.57E+01	5.57E+01	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	3.15E-01	1.41E+01	4.79E+01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.00E+01	1.48E+01	4.99E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	-1.30E+00	8.67E-01	3.10E+00	Not detected
4 th week	2.14E+00	1.08E+00	3.52E+00	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	-6.24E-02	1.16E+00	3.95E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-4.40E+00	2.84E+00	1.00E+01	Not detected
3 rd week	1.25E+00	1.09E+00	3.63E+00	Not detected
4 th week	1.24E+00	1.83E+00	6.14E+00	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	-2.12E+00	6.31E+00	2.17E+01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.20E+00	1.61E+00	5.40E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	6.21E-01	1.90E+00	6.46E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-9.16E-01	2.68E+00	9.21E+00	Not detected

Table A.14. Specific activity of ⁶⁰Co (Bq/g) at Station A

Sample Date	⁶⁰Co Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
January 2019				
1 st week	3.11E-01	5.21E-01	1.77E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	9.51E-01	4.37E-01	1.42E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	7.38E-01	4.65E-01	1.53E+00	Not detected
4 th week	6.80E-01	5.91E-01	1.98E+00	Not detected
February 2019				
1 st week	-4.34E-01	1.12E+00	3.92E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	2.07E-01	2.69E-01	9.12E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	3.57E-02	9.30E-02	3.16E-01	Not detected
4 th week	-1.18E-02	7.10E-02	2.48E-01	Not detected
March 2019				
1 st week	-1.06E-01	8.20E-02	2.97E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.81E+00	7.95E-01	2.56E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	2.59E-01	1.71E-01	5.63E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.70E-01	1.43E-01	4.76E-01	Not detected
April 2019				
1 st week	2.31E-01	1.78E-01	5.91E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	1.24E-01	1.27E-01	4.27E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	-5.41E-02	-5.41E-02	7.74E-02	Not detected
4 th week	1.75E-01	1.93E-01	6.47E-01	Not detected
May 2019				
1 st week	1.81E-01	2.02E-01	6.79E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.60E-01	1.49E-01	4.88E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	2.16E-01	1.11E-01	3.61E-01	Not detected
4 th week	6.64E-02	7.11E-02	2.39E-01	Not detected
June 2019				
1 st week	-1.13E-01	1.29E-01	4.60E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.59E-02	1.36E-01	4.74E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	2.53E-01	1.77E-01	5.85E-01	Not detected
4 th week	3.14E-01	1.97E-01	6.50E-01	Not detected

Table A.14. Specific activity of ⁶⁰Co (Bq/g) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	⁶⁰ Co Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
July 2019				
1 st week	2.37E-01	1.24E-01	4.03E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.05E-01	1.17E-01	4.12E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	2.06E-01	1.08E-01	3.52E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.66E-01	1.01E-01	3.33E-01	Not detected
August 2019				
1 st week	4.50E-01	2.05E-01	6.65E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	2.96E-01	1.11E-01	3.55E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	8.57E-02	2.07E-01	7.10E-01	Not detected
4 th week	1.96E-01	9.75E-02	3.17E-01	Not detected
September 2019				
1 st week	3.26E-01	1.61E-01	5.23E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	-2.09E-01	2.20E-01	7.91E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	1.13E+00	1.26E+00	4.26E+00	Not detected
4 th week	-1.46E-01	7.27E-01	2.63E+00	Not detected
October 2019				
1 st week	1.08E+00	8.39E-01	2.79E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	3.99E-01	1.02E+00	3.50E+00	Not detected
3 rd week	-2.44E-03	3.95E-02	1.42E-01	Not detected
4 th week	-5.84E-02	7.14E-02	2.53E-01	Not detected
November 2019				
1 st week	1.46E-01	7.02E-02	2.28E-01	Not detected
2 nd week	4.46E-02	1.76E-01	6.06E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	1.11E-01	7.76E-02	2.57E-01	Not detected
4 th week	-7.14E-02	1.07E-01	3.81E-01	Not detected
December 2019				
1 st week	1.96E-01	3.93E-01	1.34E+00	Not detected
2 nd week	-1.17E-02	9.79E-02	3.41E-01	Not detected
3 rd week	-3.25E-02	1.29E-01	4.52E-01	Not detected
4 th week	4.00E-02	1.57E-01	5.40E-01	Not detected

Table A.15. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	²⁴¹ Am Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	January	3.55E-06	1.13E-06	4.70E-07	Detected
	February	1.39E-06	6.48E-07	5.61E-07	Detected
	March	8.47E-07	4.23E-07	3.97E-07	Detected
	April	1.50E-06	8.04E-07	8.34E-07	Detected
	May	3.03E-06	9.01E-07	6.41E-07	Detected
	June	3.56E-06	9.74E-07	3.63E-07	Detected
	July	3.02E-06	8.49E-07	3.81E-07	Detected
	August	3.84E-06	1.01E-06	4.99E-07	Detected
	September	1.21E-06	5.32E-07	5.03E-07	Detected
	October	9.18E-07	4.39E-07	3.58E-07	Detected
	November	9.20E-07	4.56E-07	4.77E-07	Detected
	December	5.48E-06	1.26E-06	3.46E-07	Detected

Table A.16. Activity concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclides	Sample Date	²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	January	1.31E-07	2.27E-07	4.99E-07	Not Detected
	February	3.15E-08	1.59E-07	4.59E-07	Not Detected
	March	0.00E+00	1.11E-07	3.96E-07	Detected
	April	1.50E-07	1.88E-07	2.67E-07	Not Detected
	May	2.61E-07	2.64E-07	4.43E-07	Not Detected
	June	4.42E-07	3.11E-07	3.49E-07	Detected
	July	3.60E-07	2.90E-07	3.63E-07	Not Detected
	August	4.83E-07	3.24E-07	3.98E-07	Detected
	September	6.12E-08	1.50E-07	3.70E-07	Not Detected
	October	0.00E+00	1.99E-07	6.05E-07	Detected
	November	7.27E-08	1.32E-07	2.70E-07	Not Detected
	December	1.62E-07	2.21E-07	4.37E-07	Not Detected

Table A.17. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	²³⁸ Pu Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	January	-6.54E-08	1.22E-07	4.52E-07	Not Detected
	February	-7.36E-08	1.19E-07	4.59E-07	Not Detected
	March	-7.10E-08	1.23E-07	5.38E-07	Not Detected
	April	-6.43E-08	1.29E-07	5.50E-07	Not Detected
	May	-5.80E-08	1.17E-07	4.97E-07	Not Detected
	June	-3.85E-08	1.12E-07	4.59E-07	Not Detected
	July	4.00E-08	1.50E-07	4.14E-07	Not Detected
	August	-1.82E-08	1.03E-07	3.98E-07	Not Detected
	September	-5.10E-08	1.21E-07	5.05E-07	Not Detected
	October	-1.68E-07	1.43E-07	6.89E-07	Not Detected
	November	-2.73E-08	9.63E-08	3.03E-07	Not Detected
	December	-9.54E-09	1.06E-07	3.96E-07	Not Detected

Table A.18. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am (Bq/g) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	²⁴¹ Am Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	January	2.28E-01	1.80E-01	7.48E-02	Detected
	February	8.67E-01	1.63E-01	1.41E-01	Detected
	March	9.72E-02	4.85E-02	4.55E-02	Detected
	April	1.57E-01	8.40E-02	8.72E-02	Detected
	May	2.61E-01	7.77E-02	5.52E-02	Detected
	June	4.14E-01	1.13E-01	4.23E-02	Detected
	July	4.15E-01	1.17E-01	5.23E-02	Detected
	August	3.70E-01	9.71E-02	4.81E-02	Detected
	September	9.86E-02	4.32E-02	4.08E-02	Detected
	October	8.85E-02	4.24E-02	3.45E-02	Detected
	November	7.90E-02	3.92E-02	4.10E-02	Detected
	December	5.87E-01	1.34E-01	3.70E-02	Detected

Table A.19. Specific activity of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu (Bq/g) at Station B

Radionuclides	Sample Date	²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	January	5.18E-03	3.61E-02	7.95E-02	Not Detected
	February	3.20E-02	4.00E-02	1.16E-01	Not Detected
	March	0.00E+00	1.27E-02	4.54E-02	Detected
	April	1.56E-02	1.97E-02	2.79E-02	Not Detected
	May	2.25E-02	2.27E-02	3.82E-02	Not detected
	June	5.14E-02	3.62E-02	4.06E-02	Detected
	July	4.95E-02	3.98E-02	4.99E-02	Not Detected
	August	4.65E-02	3.12E-02	3.83E-02	Detected
	September	4.96E-03	1.22E-02	3.00E-02	Not Detected
	October	0.00E+00	1.92E-02	5.83E-02	Detected
	November	6.25E-03	1.13E-02	2.32E-02	Not Detected
	December	1.74E-02	2.36E-02	4.67E-02	Not Detected

Table A.20. Specific activity of ²³⁸Pu (Bq/g) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	²³⁸ Pu Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	January	-1.04E-02	1.94E-02	7.19E-02	Not Detected
	February	-1.85E-02	3.00E-02	1.16E-01	Not Detected
	March	-8.15E-03	1.42E-02	6.18E-02	Not Detected
	April	-6.72E-03	1.35E-02	5.75E-02	Not Detected
	May	-5.00E-03	1.00E-02	4.28E-02	Not Detected
	June	-4.47E-03	1.30E-02	5.34E-02	Not Detected
	July	5.50E-03	2.06E-02	5.69E-02	Not Detected
	August	-1.75E-03	9.92E-03	3.83E-02	Not Detected
	September	-4.14E-03	9.80E-03	4.10E-02	Not Detected
	October	-1.62E-02	1.38E-02	6.65E-02	Not Detected
	November	-2.35E-03	8.28E-03	2.60E-02	Not Detected
	December	-1.02E-03	1.14E-02	4.23E-02	Not Detected

Table A.21. Activity concentrations of U isotopes at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	January	-1.10E-07	3.37E-07	9.37E-07	Not Detected
	February	2.12E-07	3.29E-07	7.39E-07	Not Detected
	March	1.20E-07	3.83E-07	9.39E-07	Not Detected
	April	6.85E-08	2.57E-07	6.46E-07	Not Detected
	May	-1.27E-07	3.49E-07	9.94E-07	Not Detected
	June	3.40E-14	3.34E-07	8.75E-07	Not Detected
	July	-1.97E-07	3.62E-07	9.84E-07	Not Detected
	August	4.11E-08	3.57E-07	9.22E-07	Not Detected
	September	1.31E-07	2.61E-07	6.15E-07	Not Detected
	October	1.23E-07	3.92E-07	9.62E-07	Not Detected
	November	-3.47E-08	3.19E-07	8.55E-07	Not Detected
	December	-2.90E-07	4.60E-07	1.27E-06	Not Detected
²³⁵ U	January	-4.54E-08	2.39E-07	7.20E-07	Not Detected
	February	2.08E-07	3.62E-07	8.30E-07	Not Detected
	March	4.92E-08	3.26E-07	8.58E-07	Not Detected
	April	1.27E-07	2.24E-07	5.09E-07	Not Detected
	May	-1.56E-07	2.33E-07	8.27E-07	Not Detected
	June	1.32E-07	2.63E-07	6.20E-07	Not Detected
	July	1.73E-07	2.09E-07	4.17E-07	Not Detected
	August	1.52E-07	3.36E-07	8.03E-07	Not Detected
	September	-4.03E-08	1.40E-07	4.85E-07	Not Detected
	October	-1.01E-07	2.46E-07	8.01E-07	Not Detected
	November	4.29E-08	2.28E-07	6.06E-07	Not Detected
	December	1.78E-07	2.53E-07	5.37E-07	Not Detected

Table A.21. Activity concentrations of U isotopes at Station B (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ U	January	-4.39E-07	3.30E-07	1.06E-06	Not Detected
	February	3.37E-07	3.80E-07	7.95E-07	Not Detected
	March	-1.19E-07	3.47E-07	9.75E-07	Not Detected
	April	1.03E-07	3.55E-07	8.70E-07	Not Detected
	May	1.26E-07	5.11E-07	1.25E-06	Not Detected
	June	3.39E-14	3.62E-07	9.39E-07	Not Detected
	July	-2.52E-07	3.68E-07	1.02E-06	Not Detected
	August	4.08E-08	3.56E-07	9.17E-07	Not Detected
	September	3.25E-08	3.26E-07	8.31E-07	Not Detected
	October	8.17E-08	4.76E-07	1.18E-06	Not Detected
	November	-6.95E-08	3.41E-07	9.17E-07	Not Detected
	December	-4.33E-07	4.59E-07	1.31E-06	Not Detected

Table A.22. Specific activity of U isotopes at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	January	-1.75E-02	5.37E-02	1.49E-01	Not Detected
	February	5.33E-02	8.27E-02	1.86E-01	Not Detected
	March	1.38E-02	4.40E-02	1.08E-01	Not Detected
	April	7.16E-03	2.68E-02	6.75E-02	Not Detected
	May	-1.09E-02	3.01E-02	8.56E-02	Not Detected
	June	3.96E-09	3.88E-02	1.02E-01	Not Detected
	July	-2.70E-02	4.97E-02	1.35E-01	Not Detected
	August	3.96E-03	3.44E-02	8.88E-02	Not Detected
	September	1.06E-02	2.12E-02	4.99E-02	Not Detected
	October	1.19E-02	3.78E-02	9.28E-02	Not Detected
	November	-2.98E-03	2.74E-02	7.35E-02	Not Detected
	December	-3.11E-02	4.92E-02	1.36E-01	Not Detected

Table A.22. Specific activity of U isotopes at Station B (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	January	3.48E-02	5.40E-02	1.21E-01	Not Detected
	February	5.24E-02	9.11E-02	2.09E-01	Not Detected
	March	5.65E-03	3.74E-02	9.85E-02	Not Detected
	April	1.33E-02	2.34E-02	5.32E-02	Not Detected
	May	-1.35E-02	2.01E-02	7.13E-02	Not Detected
	June	1.54E-02	3.07E-02	7.22E-02	Not Detected
	July	2.38E-02	2.88E-02	5.74E-02	Not Detected
	August	1.46E-02	3.24E-02	7.73E-02	Not Detected
	September	-3.27E-03	1.14E-02	3.93E-02	Not Detected
	October	-9.75E-03	2.38E-02	7.73E-02	Not Detected
	November	3.69E-03	1.96E-02	5.21E-02	Not Detected
	December	1.90E-02	2.71E-02	5.75E-02	Not Detected
²³⁸ U	January	-6.99E-02	5.25E-02	1.69E-01	Not Detected
	February	8.49E-02	9.56E-02	2.00E-01	Not Detected
	March	-1.37E-02	3.98E-02	1.12E-01	Not Detected
	April	1.07E-02	3.71E-02	9.09E-02	Not Detected
	May	1.09E-02	4.40E-02	1.08E-01	Not Detected
	June	3.94E-09	4.21E-02	1.09E-01	Not Detected
	July	-3.47E-02	5.06E-02	1.40E-01	Not Detected
	August	3.93E-03	3.42E-02	8.83E-02	Not Detected
	September	2.63E-03	2.65E-02	6.74E-02	Not Detected
	October	#VALUE!	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	Not Detected
	November	#VALUE!	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	Not Detected
	December	-4.63E-02	4.91E-02	1.40E-01	Not Detected

Table A.23. Activity concentrations of ¹³⁷Cs (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	January	-7.95E-07	1.18154E-05	4.01E-05	Not detected
	February	1.21E-05	1.17E-05	3.89E-05	Not detected
	March	3.16E-06	7.95E-06	2.69E-05	Not detected
	April	2.24E-05	1.03E-05	3.37E-05	Not detected
	May	-1.56E-05	9.52E-06	3.31E-05	Not detected
	June	2.59E-06	8.46E-06	2.86E-05	Not detected
	July	1.93E-05	1.04E-05	3.41E-05	Not detected
	August	2.26E-05	1.17E-05	3.83E-05	Not detected
	September	-2.72E-05	1.11E-05	3.87E-05	Not detected
	October	-1.76E-06	8.50E-06	2.92E-05	Not detected
	November	-1.49E-05	9.92E-06	3.43E-05	Not detected
	December	-2.42E-05	1.06E-05	3.68E-05	Not detected

Table A.24. Activity concentrations of ⁴⁰K (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	January	2.72E-04	1.33E-04	4.31E-04	Not detected
	February	-4.98E-05	1.37E-04	4.71E-04	Not detected
	March	2.73E-04	1.16E-04	3.72E-04	Not detected
	April	-1.81E-04	1.28E-04	4.49E-04	Not detected
	May	2.37E-05	1.08E-04	3.66E-04	Not detected
	June	1.08E-04	1.31E-04	4.38E-04	Not detected
	July	-3.31E-06	1.04E-04	3.60E-04	Not detected
	August	1.38E-05	1.32E-04	4.46E-04	Not detected
	September	2.36E-05	1.09E-04	3.71E-04	Not detected
	October	2.16E-04	1.18E-04	3.84E-04	Not detected
	November	-7.32E-05	1.08E-04	3.74E-04	Not detected
	December	6.34E-05	1.03E-04	3.47E-04	Not detected

Table A.25. Activity concentrations of ⁶⁰Co (Bq/m³) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	January	2.49E-05	1.01E-05	3.21E-05	Not detected
	February	9.79E-06	9.02E-06	3.02E-05	Not detected
	March	-1.15E-06	7.79E-06	2.73E-05	Not detected
	April	1.17E-05	8.36E-06	2.77E-05	Not detected
	May	-3.29E-07	7.04E-06	2.44E-05	Not detected
	June	-1.62E-06	8.84E-06	3.06E-05	Not detected
	July	4.55E-06	8.59E-06	2.92E-05	Not detected
	August	8.96E-06	8.45E-06	2.83E-05	Not detected
	September	-1.29E-06	6.88E-06	2.39E-05	Not detected
	October	-9.19E-07	7.73E-06	2.70E-05	Not detected
	November	4.86E-06	6.82E-06	2.31E-05	Not detected
	December	1.06E-06	6.33E-06	2.18E-05	Not detected

Table A.26. Monthly specific activity of ¹³⁷Cs (Bq/g) in Station B (post-HEPA) filters in 2019

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	January	-1.27E-01	1.88E+00	6.38E+00	Not detected
	February	3.04E+00	2.95E+00	9.80E+00	Not detected
	March	3.63E-01	9.13E-01	3.09E+00	Not detected
	April	2.34E+00	1.08E+00	3.52E+00	Not detected
	May	-1.34E+00	8.20E-01	2.85E+00	Not detected
	June	3.01E-01	9.84E-01	3.33E+00	Not detected
	July	2.66E+00	1.43E+00	4.69E+00	Not detected
	August	2.18E+00	1.13E+00	3.68E+00	Not detected
	September	-2.20E+00	9.03E-01	3.14E+00	Not detected
	October	-1.70E-01	8.19E-01	2.81E+00	Not detected
	November	-1.28E+00	8.52E-01	2.95E+00	Not detected
	December	-2.59E+00	1.13E+00	3.94E+00	Not detected

Table A.27. Specific activity of ⁴⁰K (Bq/g) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	January	4.32E+01	2.11E+01	6.85E+01	Not detected
	February	-1.25E+01	3.45E+01	1.18E+02	Not detected
	March	3.14E+01	1.33E+01	4.27E+01	Not detected
	April	-1.89E+01	1.34E+01	4.69E+01	Not detected
	May	2.04E+00	9.29E+00	3.15E+01	Not detected
	June	1.26E+01	1.52E+01	5.10E+01	Not detected
	July	-4.55E-01	1.44E+01	4.94E+01	Not detected
	August	1.33E+00	1.27E+01	4.30E+01	Not detected
	September	1.92E+00	8.88E+00	3.01E+01	Not detected
	October	2.09E+01	1.13E+01	3.70E+01	Not detected
	November	-6.29E+00	9.30E+00	3.22E+01	Not detected
	December	6.78E+00	1.10E+01	3.72E+01	Not detected

Table A.28. Specific activity of ⁶⁰Co (Bq/g) at Station B

Radionuclide	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	January	3.96E+00	1.60E+00	5.10E+00	Not detected
	February	2.46E+00	2.27E+00	7.59E+00	Not detected
	March	-1.32E-01	8.94E-01	3.13E+00	Not detected
	April	1.22E+00	8.73E-01	2.89E+00	Not detected
	May	-2.84E-02	6.07E-01	2.11E+00	Not detected
	June	-1.88E-01	1.03E+00	3.57E+00	Not detected
	July	6.26E-01	1.18E+00	4.02E+00	Not detected
	August	8.63E-01	8.14E-01	2.72E+00	Not detected
	September	-1.05E-01	5.58E-01	1.94E+00	Not detected
	October	-8.86E-02	7.46E-01	2.61E+00	Not detected
	November	4.18E-01	5.86E-01	1.99E+00	Not detected
	December	1.13E-01	6.78E-01	2.34E+00	Not detected

APPENDIX B – AIRBORNE PARTICULATE MONITORING

Actinide Concentrations and Specific activity at six Monitoring stations around WIPP

Uranium Concentrations and Specific activity at six Monitoring stations around WIPP

Gamma radionuclide concentrations and Specific activity at six Monitoring stations around
WIPP

Table B.1. Activity concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu at Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.40E-09	1.21E-08	2.95E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.15E-08	8.68E-09	1.38E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.01E-08	3.38E-08	7.09E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	0.00E+00	1.63E-08	4.30E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.62E-09	1.63E-08	3.99E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.43E-08	2.55E-08	5.43E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-2.27E-09	1.63E-08	4.58E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.57E-08	3.29E-08	7.22E-12	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.49E-09	1.92E-08	5.00E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-5.13E-09	2.18E-08	6.03E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.90E-09	1.83E-08	4.59E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.56E-09	8.91E-09	1.88E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.32E-08	9.35E-09	1.44E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-2.26E-09	1.19E-08	3.18E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.12E-08	9.60E-09	1.89E-08	Not detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.2. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am at Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc.(2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	6.80E-09	1.41E-08	3.33E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.66E-08	1.20E-08	1.65E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.26E-08	4.25E-08	8.16E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.71E-09	2.04E-08	4.91E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.58E-08	1.62E-08	3.40E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.31E-08	1.80E-08	3.59E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.41E-08	1.66E-08	3.62E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.25E-08	1.22E-08	2.42E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.06E-08	1.29E-08	2.31E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.21E-08	2.10E-08	4.27E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.42E-08	1.73E-08	3.22E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	5.18E-09	1.07E-08	2.54E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.39E-08	9.85E-09	1.73E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	4.80E-09	1.07E-08	2.54E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-3.46E-09	1.19E-08	3.14E-08	Not detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.3. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu at Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.46E-09	1.06E-08	2.95E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-6.93E-09	8.68E-09	2.72E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-3.38E-08	2.93E-08	9.62E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.39E-08	2.64E-08	4.84E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-7.51E-09	9.23E-09	3.26E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.21E-08	2.43E-08	7.11E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-9.11E-09	1.43E-08	4.58E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-3.53E-08	2.97E-08	9.33E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-7.47E-09	1.65E-08	5.00E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-2.82E-08	1.87E-08	6.55E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.75E-08	1.52E-08	4.97E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-1.62E-08	1.17E-08	3.62E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-7.20E-09	8.29E-09	2.69E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-2.26E-08	1.09E-08	3.71E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-9.39E-10	6.78E-09	1.89E-08	Not detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.4. Activity concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu at Near Field station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-5.65E-09	1.44E-08	3.98E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.90E-09	1.01E-08	2.68E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.89E-09	1.64E-08	4.07E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.65E-08	1.23E-08	2.21E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.45E-08	2.47E-08	5.69E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.61E-08	9.46E-09	1.29E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.10E-08	1.53E-08	2.82E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.18E-09	1.06E-08	2.72E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.70E-08	8.91E-09	7.82E-09	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.41E-08	2.47E-08	3.04E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	6.72E-09	1.09E-08	2.51E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.90E-07	1.78E-08	3.57E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.12E-08	1.12E-08	2.21E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-2.79E-09	2.01E-08	5.63E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.98E-08	1.42E-08	2.33E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.06E-08	2.25E-08	5.32E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-5.77E-09	1.82E-08	5.43E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.92E-08	1.81E-08	3.63E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.97E-09	1.78E-08	4.71E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.78E-09	8.47E-09	1.30E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.29E-09	9.13E-09	1.92E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.91E-08	1.77E-08	1.79E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.89E-08	1.56E-08	1.41E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.35E-09	1.34E-08	3.13E-08	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.15E-08	9.65E-09	1.82E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.20E-08	9.06E-09	1.45E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	5.91E-09	1.18E-08	2.78E-08	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.5. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am Near Field station

Radionuclides	Sample Date	Activity	Unc. (2σ)	MDC	Status
	2019	Bq/m ³	Bq/m ³	Bq/m ³	
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.15E-09	1.10E-08	2.74E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.97E-08	1.45E-08	2.76E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	8.63E-09	1.33E-08	3.03E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.20E-08	1.07E-08	2.14E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.70E-08	1.95E-08	4.29E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.26E-08	9.62E-09	1.82E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.45E-08	1.57E-08	3.37E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.25E-08	1.15E-08	2.20E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.46E-08	1.10E-08	2.08E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.46E-08	2.17E-08	4.89E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.38E-08	9.35E-09	1.50E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.66E-08	1.95E-08	4.25E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.80E-08	1.55E-08	3.14E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.37E-08	1.71E-08	3.18E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	6.18E-09	1.33E-08	3.15E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.09E-08	2.06E-08	4.80E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.22E-08	1.66E-08	2.92E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.29E-08	1.27E-08	2.60E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.60E-08	1.61E-08	3.42E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.23E-08	1.17E-08	2.41E-08	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.33E-09	1.15E-08	2.60E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.58E-08	1.13E-08	1.29E-08	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.34E-08	1.40E-08	9.83E-09	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-4.07E-09	1.82E-08	4.73E-08	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.64E-08	1.12E-08	2.06E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.27E-09	4.77E-08	1.15E-07	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	5.73E-09	8.19E-09	1.84E-08	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.6. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu at Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-2.40E-08	1.43E-08	4.64E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-3.81E-09	1.08E-08	3.31E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-1.45E-09	1.12E-08	3.08E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.27E-09	8.45E-09	2.21E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-2.90E-08	2.39E-08	7.43E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	0.00E+00	6.07E-09	1.70E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-1.39E-09	1.01E-08	2.82E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.20E-08	1.01E-08	3.96E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.13E-09	5.22E-09	1.28E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	6.49E-09	1.56E-08	3.77E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.06E-09	6.07E-09	1.25E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-8.37E-09	1.21E-08	3.76E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.97E-15	1.55E-08	4.18E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-4.00E-15	2.09E-08	5.63E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-3.30E-09	9.36E-09	2.88E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.64E-09	2.04E-08	5.32E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-3.17E-08	2.11E-08	7.35E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-2.11E-08	1.40E-08	4.91E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-2.37E-08	2.07E-08	6.99E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-5.60E-09	1.18E-08	3.43E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-8.51E-09	8.82E-09	2.86E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-3.10E-08	7.24E-08	1.79E-07	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-2.27E-08	5.75E-08	1.41E-07	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	9.31E-09	2.56E-08	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.09E-09	5.92E-09	1.47E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	0.00E+00	5.91E-09	1.70E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-1.57E-08	1.48E-08	4.83E-08	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.7. Activity concentrations of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.05E-08	9.19E-09	1.58E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.53E-08	1.33E-08	2.40E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.15E-08	2.07E-08	4.35E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	7.74E-09	1.19E-08	2.69E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	4.66E-08	1.82E-08	1.43E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.10E-08	8.85E-09	1.59E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.02E-08	1.52E-08	2.67E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-4.11E-09	1.42E-08	3.86E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.85E-09	6.64E-09	7.26E-09	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.35E-08	1.85E-08	4.12E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.78E-09	1.15E-08	2.52E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.45E-08	1.77E-08	3.29E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	6.87E-09	1.12E-08	2.56E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	9.65E-09	1.53E-08	3.40E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.77E-08	1.12E-08	1.20E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.30E-09	1.09E-08	2.50E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.35E-08	2.79E-08	3.77E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.09E-08	1.41E-08	2.26E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.85E-08	2.54E-08	7.45E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.78E-09	6.57E-09	1.50E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-5.72E-09	1.46E-08	4.04E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	8.59E-09	1.89E-08	4.53E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.42E-08	3.45E-08	6.79E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.36E-09	1.28E-08	2.96E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.32E-08	9.82E-09	1.77E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.60E-10	7.91E-09	2.05E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.98E-09	7.42E-09	1.86E-08	Not detected

Table B.8. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.30E-08	1.27E-08	2.65E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-1.86E-09	1.14E-08	2.97E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.08E-08	1.63E-08	3.20E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.15E-09	1.19E-08	3.15E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.37E-08	1.72E-08	2.55E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.16E-09	8.77E-09	2.02E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.65E-08	2.05E-08	4.50E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.00E-08	2.48E-08	5.46E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.85E-09	6.64E-09	7.26E-09	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	-3.42E-09	2.16E-08	5.63E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.88E-09	1.24E-08	2.99E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	7.17E-09	1.54E-08	3.65E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.27E-09	1.54E-08	3.97E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.36E-08	1.79E-08	3.98E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.30E-09	1.03E-08	2.82E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.58E-08	1.29E-08	2.58E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.53E-08	1.92E-08	3.35E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.56E-08	1.59E-08	3.34E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	9.82E-09	1.16E-08	2.44E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	8.21E-09	1.36E-08	3.12E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.28E-08	1.96E-08	3.72E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.94E-08	2.20E-08	3.29E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.54E-08	1.73E-08	2.87E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-1.92E-08	1.86E-08	5.36E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.18E-08	9.58E-09	6.97E-09	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.89E-09	9.25E-09	2.32E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	3.57E-09	7.98E-09	1.90E-08	Not detected

Table B.9. Activity concentrations of ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.62E-09	7.43E-09	1.85E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-1.36E-08	1.28E-08	4.17E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	9.90E-09	1.15E-08	2.33E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.55E-09	1.19E-08	3.30E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-3.11E-09	1.39E-08	3.81E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-1.20E-08	8.15E-09	2.74E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-5.06E-09	1.39E-08	3.96E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.78E-08	1.48E-08	4.51E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.93E-09	9.15E-09	1.75E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-3.86E-09	1.34E-08	3.88E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-1.25E-09	1.60E-08	4.11E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.56E-15	1.22E-08	3.29E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-9.16E-09	1.03E-08	3.12E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.45E-08	1.93E-08	5.92E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.42E-09	1.04E-08	3.02E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-1.10E-08	1.14E-08	3.70E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-2.67E-09	1.60E-08	4.66E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-6.43E-09	7.90E-09	2.79E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-4.22E-08	2.74E-08	8.68E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	0.00E+00	6.56E-09	1.78E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-2.15E-08	1.50E-08	4.70E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.70E-08	2.14E-08	6.71E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-3.00E-08	3.11E-08	1.01E-07	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.46E-09	1.14E-08	2.96E-08	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-1.01E-09	5.39E-09	1.61E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.89E-09	7.42E-09	1.81E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	9.89E-10	4.44E-09	1.19E-08	Not detected	

Table B.10. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	0.00E+00	1.13E-08	2.90E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.56E-08	1.01E-08	1.64E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	0.00E+00	1.62E-08	4.17E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.09E-09	9.93E-09	2.67E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.36E-08	1.72E-08	2.69E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	8.93E-10	1.17E-08	2.95E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.83E-08	1.67E-08	3.34E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.64E-08	2.34E-08	7.33E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	8.33E-09	7.73E-09	1.47E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.63E-08	1.59E-08	3.16E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.43E-08	1.31E-08	2.62E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	7.58E-09	1.01E-08	2.19E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	4.67E-09	2.31E-08	5.64E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.22E-08	2.06E-08	5.71E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.22E-08	1.30E-08	2.74E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-2.36E-09	1.60E-08	4.13E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.05E-08	2.34E-08	5.04E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	3.97E-09	1.77E-08	4.34E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	8.25E-09	1.35E-08	3.08E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	7.89E-09	8.35E-09	1.71E-08	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	8.28E-09	9.71E-09	2.08E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	9.14E-09	2.50E-08	6.02E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.65E-08	1.24E-08	2.22E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.43E-08	6.38E-08	1.61E-07	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	8.42E-09	7.77E-09	1.48E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	7.56E-08	2.03E-08	2.51E-08	Detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.31E-09	1.01E-08	2.80E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	5.82E-09	9.06E-09	2.03E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.63E-08	1.60E-08	3.16E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	9.20E-09	7.96E-09	1.22E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.57E-08	1.73E-08	3.20E-08	Not detected

Table B.10. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.39E-09	7.58E-09	1.89E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	5.93E-09	1.73E-08	4.18E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-2.46E-08	3.08E-08	9.64E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.01E-08	9.28E-09	1.86E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	9.59E-09	1.49E-08	3.34E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	9.20E-09	9.53E-09	1.85E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.30E-08	1.49E-08	2.31E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.48E-08	1.45E-08	2.98E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.24E-08	2.30E-08	4.70E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-5.85E-09	1.71E-08	4.59E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-9.83E-09	1.61E-08	4.62E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.62E-08	1.98E-08	3.16E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	3.59E-08	2.04E-08	2.69E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.41E-08	1.83E-08	2.90E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.53E-08	1.08E-08	1.90E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.53E-09	6.24E-09	1.41E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.29E-08	2.12E-08	6.08E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.35E-08	2.36E-08	5.45E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.12E-08	4.24E-08	9.96E-08	Not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.29E-09	8.21E-09	1.84E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	2.83E-09	1.08E-08	2.66E-08	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.31E-09	8.72E-09	2.48E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-3.49E-09	4.68E-09	1.64E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-3.63E-09	1.15E-08	3.42E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	3.95E-09	5.29E-09	9.66E-09	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-2.57E-08	1.64E-08	5.07E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-7.19E-09	8.93E-09	2.81E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-2.67E-08	1.47E-08	4.87E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.68E-08	3.20E-08	1.04E-07	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.85E-09	6.94E-09	1.74E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.91E-09	1.02E-08	2.70E-08	Not detected

Table B.10. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	May 24 – Jun. 7	0.00E+00	1.17E-08	3.08E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-3.29E-09	1.47E-08	4.04E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.96E-09	1.03E-08	2.98E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.25E-08	1.50E-08	2.99E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.20E-08	1.59E-08	4.91E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-2.62E-08	1.69E-08	5.38E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-1.32E-08	1.89E-08	5.90E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-1.34E-08	1.55E-08	5.04E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	4.83E-09	1.37E-08	3.41E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-1.20E-08	1.06E-08	3.26E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.17E-09	6.23E-09	1.66E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-4.32E-09	1.06E-08	3.41E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	0.00E+00	1.09E-08	3.06E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	6.61E-08	1.73E-07	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-5.29E-09	7.63E-09	2.37E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-8.47E-09	8.26E-09	2.58E-08	Not detected

Sample for Loving station during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019 was not collected.

Table B.11. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.02E-09	1.07E-08	2.46E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.54E-08	9.89E-09	1.71E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-1.25E-09	9.67E-09	2.65E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.45E-08	9.91E-09	1.59E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.16E-08	1.47E-08	3.24E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-2.69E-09	4.76E-09	1.56E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.26E-08	1.36E-08	2.82E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.47E-08	1.57E-08	3.32E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.26E-08	9.60E-09	1.82E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.18E-08	1.75E-08	3.38E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.17E-08	1.44E-08	3.14E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.30E-08	1.69E-08	3.22E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-4.41E-09	1.64E-08	4.38E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.41E-08	2.15E-08	3.08E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-3.40E-09	8.33E-09	2.69E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-3.31E-09	1.54E-08	4.00E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.16E-08	1.95E-08	3.78E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-4.00E-09	1.16E-08	3.27E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.32E-08	1.39E-08	2.17E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	8.51E-09	9.15E-09	1.91E-08	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	NR	NR	NR		
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.13E-09	1.53E-08	3.84E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	6.79E-09	1.30E-08	3.04E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.73E-09	8.70E-09	2.02E-08	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	5.93E-09	6.59E-09	1.34E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.10E-08	1.01E-08	2.02E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	7.84E-09	7.70E-09	1.57E-08	Not detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.29E-09	9.98E-09	2.74E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.82E-08	1.77E-08	1.79E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-1.57E-09	1.04E-08	2.95E-08	Not detected

Table B.11. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.65E-09	1.19E-08	3.33E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.21E-08	1.21E-08	2.40E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-1.08E-09	1.11E-08	2.94E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.86E-08	1.19E-08	1.71E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.09E-09	8.48E-09	2.33E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.35E-08	1.37E-08	1.76E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	4.31E-08	2.26E-08	3.41E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.34E-08	9.60E-09	1.64E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.01E-08	1.43E-08	3.15E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.59E-08	1.37E-08	2.53E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.44E-08	2.88E-08	8.12E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	0.00E+00	1.19E-08	3.13E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.07E-08	1.14E-08	2.15E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.69E-08	2.01E-08	4.22E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	9.46E-09	1.46E-08	3.29E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	5.16E-09	2.18E-08	5.49E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.34E-09	8.67E-09	2.04E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-2.48E-09	9.29E-09	2.64E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-4.96E-09	1.40E-08	4.31E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.37E-08	1.63E-08	3.43E-08	Not detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.48E-09	8.94E-09	2.19E-08	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	6.09E-09	5.81E-09	1.04E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.36E-08	9.25E-09	1.48E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-8.90E-10	8.90E-09	2.36E-08	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-7.72E-09	8.92E-09	2.89E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	0.00E+00	1.01E-08	2.71E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-1.10E-08	9.49E-09	3.35E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-6.64E-09	8.16E-09	2.89E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-9.08E-09	1.05E-08	3.39E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.15E-09	6.10E-09	1.51E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	0.00E+00	6.99E-09	2.01E-08	Not detected

Table B.11. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	0.00E+00	7.58E-09	2.06E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-4.05E-09	5.75E-09	1.90E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.37E-08	1.42E-08	4.60E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.15E-09	9.70E-09	2.33E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.03E-09	8.89E-09	2.01E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.12E-08	1.15E-08	3.76E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.72E-08	2.71E-08	7.88E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.26E-08	1.55E-08	4.75E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-5.37E-09	7.19E-09	2.52E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	0.00E+00	1.19E-08	3.42E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	0.00E+00	9.27E-09	2.66E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.29E-08	1.37E-08	4.85E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.08E-09	7.81E-09	2.04E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	0.00E+00	8.61E-09	2.34E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-4.96E-09	1.56E-08	4.66E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-7.90E-09	1.11E-08	3.71E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	6.97E-09	7.38E-09	1.39E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-5.22E-09	7.34E-09	2.22E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-7.34E-09	8.69E-09	2.67E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-8.90E-09	7.63E-09	2.44E-08	Not detected

NR = Not reported

Table B.12. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	9.73E-09	1.13E-08	2.43E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.10E-08	1.58E-08	3.53E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.60E-08	1.92E-08	3.65E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	6.43E-09	1.12E-08	2.59E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.19E-08	1.84E-08	3.72E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.10E-08	1.00E-08	2.00E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.44E-08	2.11E-08	3.64E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.35E-10	1.31E-08	3.77E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.13E-08	1.25E-08	2.67E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	7.47E-09	1.82E-08	4.38E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.34E-08	1.57E-08	3.36E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.02E-08	1.72E-08	3.20E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.05E-08	1.38E-08	3.02E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.00E-09	1.55E-08	4.03E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.95E-08	1.90E-08	3.80E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.10E-08	2.01E-08	4.67E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.83E-08	2.44E-08	5.29E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	6.79E-09	1.43E-08	3.41E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.13E-08	1.95E-08	3.20E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.46E-08	1.48E-08	3.11E-08	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.45E-08	1.38E-08	2.82E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-4.89E-09	1.83E-08	5.22E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.27E-08	1.71E-08	3.00E-08	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	1.82E-08	4.64E-08	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.95E-09	1.58E-08	3.97E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.79E-10	9.39E-09	2.40E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	8.82E-09	1.46E-08	3.37E-08	Not detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	5.67E-09	8.98E-09	1.99E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.68E-08	1.83E-08	3.04E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.78E-09	1.19E-08	3.11E-08	Not detected

Table B.12. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	6.73E-09	1.43E-08	3.38E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.19E-08	1.42E-08	2.32E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.37E-08	9.83E-09	1.61E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.96E-08	1.75E-08	3.49E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.22E-09	3.86E-08	9.93E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.87E-08	1.34E-08	2.20E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.27E-08	3.03E-08	6.71E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.84E-08	1.47E-08	2.66E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.47E-08	2.02E-08	5.94E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	9.25E-09	1.85E-08	4.34E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	7.86E-15	2.79E-08	7.24E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.08E-08	1.53E-08	3.22E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	4.65E-09	1.97E-08	4.95E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	8.19E-09	2.82E-08	7.12E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.68E-08	1.37E-08	2.62E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	0.00E+00	2.18E-08	6.00E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-1.72E-08	1.83E-08	5.40E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	4.38E-09	1.05E-08	2.54E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-9.93E-09	1.57E-08	4.99E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.00E-09	2.24E-08	5.49E-08	Not detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-2.25E-09	1.10E-08	2.97E-08	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.75E-08	1.40E-08	2.03E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	0.00E+00	7.54E-09	2.04E-08	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-5.28E-09	8.21E-09	2.48E-08	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-2.83E-09	1.33E-08	3.61E-08	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-1.35E-08	1.09E-08	3.86E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	0.00E+00	1.13E-08	3.11E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-8.42E-09	1.01E-08	3.38E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.45E-09	1.05E-08	2.74E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	0.00E+00	8.58E-09	2.30E-08	Not detected

Table B.12. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-6.57E-09	9.32E-09	3.09E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.37E-08	3.40E-08	1.07E-07	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-7.80E-09	9.36E-09	3.14E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-2.56E-08	2.98E-08	8.73E-08	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.18E-08	1.46E-08	3.17E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.26E-08	1.98E-08	5.76E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.46E-08	1.60E-08	5.06E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-2.47E-08	2.40E-08	7.49E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.14E-08	1.72E-08	6.03E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-6.97E-09	1.40E-08	4.37E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.23E-08	2.72E-08	6.49E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-6.97E-09	9.29E-09	2.98E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-2.40E-08	2.30E-08	7.74E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-3.27E-08	1.76E-08	5.78E-08	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-1.31E-08	9.36E-09	3.28E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.98E-08	1.73E-08	5.84E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.63E-08	1.92E-08	5.96E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-1.23E-08	9.34E-09	3.08E-08	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-8.78E-09	1.86E-08	5.38E-08	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.19E-08	7.89E-09	2.77E-08	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	5.03E-16	8.41E-09	2.25E-08	Not detected	

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.13. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am in the filter samples collected from Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc.(2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.21E-04	2.51E-04	5.91E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.93E-04	1.78E-04	2.44E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.52E-04	2.84E-04	5.46E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.00E-05	2.12E-04	5.10E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.56E-04	1.60E-04	3.35E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.98E-04	1.54E-04	3.07E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.14E-04	1.35E-04	2.94E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.67E-04	1.63E-04	3.24E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.82E-04	2.38E-04	4.28E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.53E-04	3.35E-04	6.83E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.93E-04	2.09E-04	3.90E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.30E-04	2.71E-04	6.39E-04	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.89E-04	1.33E-04	2.34E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.10E-04	2.45E-04	5.80E-04	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-7.07E-05	2.44E-04	6.41E-04	Not detected	

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.14. Specific activity of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu in the filter samples collected from Onsite station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	7.82E-05	2.14E-04	5.24E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.70E-04	1.28E-04	2.04E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.01E-04	2.26E-04	4.74E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	0.00E+00	1.70E-04	4.47E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.54E-05	1.61E-04	3.93E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.08E-04	2.18E-04	4.65E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.84E-05	1.33E-04	3.71E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.45E-04	4.42E-04	9.67E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	4.61E-05	3.56E-04	9.27E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-8.20E-05	3.48E-04	9.64E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.72E-05	2.22E-04	5.56E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.90E-04	2.24E-04	4.73E-04	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.79E-04	1.27E-04	1.94E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-5.17E-05	2.72E-04	7.28E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	2.29E-04	1.96E-04	3.85E-04	Not detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.15. Specific activity of ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-2.60E-05	1.88E-04	5.24E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-1.02E-04	1.28E-04	4.01E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-2.26E-04	1.96E-04	6.43E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.56E-04	2.74E-04	5.03E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-7.40E-05	9.09E-05	3.21E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.89E-04	2.08E-04	6.08E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-7.39E-05	1.16E-04	3.71E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-4.74E-04	3.98E-04	1.25E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-1.38E-04	3.05E-04	9.27E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-4.51E-04	2.99E-04	1.05E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-2.12E-04	1.84E-04	6.03E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-4.07E-04	2.95E-04	9.12E-04	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-9.74E-05	1.12E-04	3.64E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-5.17E-04	2.48E-04	8.49E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-1.92E-05	1.39E-04	3.85E-04	Not detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.16. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am in the filter samples collected from Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.09E-05	3.12E-04	7.77E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.29E-04	3.16E-04	6.02E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.83E-04	2.82E-04	6.40E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.53E-04	2.25E-04	4.51E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.83E-04	2.10E-04	4.63E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.41E-04	2.59E-04	4.90E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.67E-04	1.81E-04	3.89E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.50E-04	3.23E-04	6.17E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.98E-04	2.99E-04	5.65E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.82E-04	2.71E-04	6.12E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	3.31E-04	2.25E-04	3.60E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.67E-04	3.13E-04	6.84E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.66E-04	3.15E-04	6.39E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	7.00E-04	5.06E-04	9.38E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.33E-04	2.86E-04	6.79E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.76E-04	5.22E-04	1.22E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.17E-03	8.78E-04	1.54E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.19E-04	2.15E-04	4.40E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.27E-04	3.29E-04	6.97E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.21E-04	3.05E-04	6.31E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.94E-04	3.03E-04	6.87E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.29E-04	2.34E-04	2.69E-04	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	5.75E-04	2.42E-04	1.70E-04	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-9.57E-05	4.28E-04	1.11E-03	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.95E-04	2.69E-04	4.96E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-3.41E-05	1.28E-03	3.08E-03	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.58E-04	2.26E-04	5.07E-04	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.17. Specific activity of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu at Near Field station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.60E-04	4.09E-04	1.13E-03	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.14E-05	2.20E-04	5.84E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.11E-05	3.47E-04	8.61E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	3.49E-04	2.59E-04	4.67E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.56E-04	2.67E-04	6.14E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.33E-04	2.55E-04	3.47E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.42E-04	1.76E-04	3.25E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	8.90E-05	2.96E-04	7.62E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.64E-04	2.42E-04	2.13E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	6.76E-04	3.09E-04	3.80E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.61E-04	2.63E-04	6.04E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.05E-03	2.87E-04	5.74E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.27E-04	2.27E-04	4.50E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-8.23E-05	5.93E-04	1.66E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	4.27E-04	3.06E-04	5.02E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.68E-04	5.69E-04	1.35E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-3.05E-04	9.59E-04	2.87E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	3.26E-04	3.07E-04	6.14E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	6.06E-05	3.64E-04	9.61E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.56E-04	2.21E-04	3.40E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.93E-04	2.41E-04	5.08E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.05E-04	3.69E-04	3.72E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.98E-04	2.70E-04	2.44E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.73E-04	3.16E-04	7.38E-04	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.75E-04	2.32E-04	4.39E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.23E-04	2.43E-04	3.87E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.63E-04	3.26E-04	7.67E-04	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.18. Specific activity of ²³⁸Pu at Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-6.80E-04	4.07E-04	1.31E-03	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-8.31E-05	2.35E-04	7.23E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-3.07E-05	2.37E-04	6.52E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.69E-05	1.78E-04	4.67E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-3.13E-04	2.58E-04	8.01E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	0.00E+00	1.64E-04	4.58E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-1.61E-05	1.17E-04	3.25E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.35E-04	2.84E-04	1.11E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	5.80E-05	1.42E-04	3.48E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.12E-05	1.94E-04	4.71E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	9.75E-05	1.46E-04	3.01E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.35E-04	1.95E-04	6.04E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-6.03E-11	3.15E-04	8.49E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.18E-10	6.17E-04	1.66E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-7.12E-05	2.02E-04	6.20E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.68E-05	5.18E-04	1.35E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-1.67E-03	1.11E-03	3.89E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-3.57E-04	2.38E-04	8.31E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-4.84E-04	4.23E-04	1.42E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-1.46E-04	3.09E-04	8.96E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-9.22E-05	9.55E-05	3.10E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.47E-04	3.43E-04	8.48E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.02E-04	2.60E-04	6.38E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	4.29E-05	1.18E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	8.75E-06	2.47E-05	6.15E-05	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	0.00E+00	2.21E-05	6.33E-05	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-5.68E-05	5.35E-05	1.74E-04	Not detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.19. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.44E-04	3.37E-04	7.03E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-3.06E-05	1.88E-04	4.90E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.41E-04	1.89E-04	3.71E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.88E-05	1.95E-04	5.13E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	4.30E-04	2.20E-04	3.26E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.31E-04	2.22E-04	5.12E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.61E-04	2.00E-04	4.39E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.16E-04	5.16E-04	1.14E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.53E-04	1.70E-04	1.86E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	-5.24E-05	3.31E-04	8.64E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.26E-04	3.20E-04	7.72E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.15E-04	2.48E-04	5.88E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.97E-05	2.70E-04	6.94E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.38E-04	4.47E-04	9.93E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-4.54E-05	2.03E-04	5.56E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.18E-04	2.61E-04	5.21E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.64E-04	1.99E-04	3.49E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.64E-04	2.69E-04	5.65E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.39E-04	2.82E-04	5.94E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.35E-04	3.89E-04	8.91E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.69E-04	4.60E-04	8.72E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	7.35E-04	4.11E-04	6.14E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.41E-04	2.31E-04	3.85E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-4.55E-04	4.40E-04	1.27E-03	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.45E-04	1.96E-04	1.42E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	6.76E-05	3.32E-04	8.30E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.10E-04	2.46E-04	5.85E-04	Not detected	

Table B.20. Specific activity of ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.80E-04	2.44E-04	4.18E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.52E-04	2.19E-04	3.95E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.49E-04	2.40E-04	5.05E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.26E-04	1.95E-04	4.39E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	5.95E-04	2.32E-04	1.83E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.80E-04	2.24E-04	4.04E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.97E-04	1.48E-04	2.61E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-8.57E-05	2.96E-04	8.04E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.53E-04	1.70E-04	1.86E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.08E-04	2.84E-04	6.32E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.27E-04	2.97E-04	6.51E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.94E-04	2.85E-04	5.30E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.20E-04	1.97E-04	4.48E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.41E-04	3.81E-04	8.49E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.48E-04	2.20E-04	2.36E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.27E-04	2.20E-04	5.04E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.57E-04	2.90E-04	3.92E-04	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	3.54E-04	2.39E-04	3.83E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-4.50E-04	6.19E-04	1.81E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.08E-04	1.88E-04	4.28E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-1.34E-04	3.43E-04	9.46E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.60E-04	3.52E-04	8.44E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.59E-04	4.63E-04	9.11E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.75E-04	3.03E-04	7.01E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.70E-04	2.00E-04	3.62E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.44E-05	2.84E-04	7.34E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	6.09E-05	2.29E-04	5.75E-04	Not detected	

Table B.21. Specific activity of ²³⁸Pu at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.95E-05	1.97E-04	4.90E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-2.24E-04	2.11E-04	6.86E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.15E-04	1.34E-04	2.70E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-2.52E-05	1.95E-04	5.37E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-3.97E-05	1.77E-04	4.86E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-3.05E-04	2.07E-04	6.95E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-4.94E-05	1.36E-04	3.87E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.71E-04	3.09E-04	9.39E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.55E-04	2.35E-04	4.49E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-5.93E-05	2.05E-04	5.95E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-3.22E-05	4.13E-04	1.06E-03	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.51E-11	1.96E-04	5.30E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.60E-04	1.80E-04	5.46E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-3.61E-04	4.81E-04	1.48E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-4.76E-05	2.05E-04	5.95E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-2.21E-04	2.30E-04	7.46E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-2.78E-05	1.66E-04	4.85E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-1.09E-04	1.34E-04	4.74E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.03E-03	6.67E-04	2.11E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	0.00E+00	1.87E-04	5.09E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-5.03E-04	3.52E-04	1.10E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-3.18E-04	3.99E-04	1.25E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-4.02E-04	4.17E-04	1.35E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.47E-05	2.69E-04	7.01E-04	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-2.07E-05	1.10E-04	3.30E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.04E-04	2.66E-04	6.48E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	3.05E-05	1.37E-04	3.66E-04	Not detected	

Table B.22. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	0.00E+00	2.52E-04	6.49E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.11E-04	1.37E-04	2.23E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	0.00E+00	2.27E-04	5.85E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.41E-05	1.29E-04	3.47E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.65E-04	1.87E-04	2.93E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.50E-05	1.98E-04	4.97E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.45E-04	1.32E-04	2.65E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-2.31E-04	3.30E-04	1.03E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.13E-04	1.05E-04	2.01E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.90E-04	1.85E-04	3.69E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.28E-04	2.09E-04	4.19E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	9.03E-05	1.21E-04	2.61E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.36E-05	2.65E-04	6.48E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.57E-04	2.66E-04	7.38E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.54E-04	1.64E-04	3.47E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-2.99E-05	2.02E-04	5.22E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.02E-04	2.31E-04	4.97E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	4.18E-05	1.87E-04	4.58E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	9.76E-05	1.59E-04	3.64E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.32E-04	1.40E-04	2.87E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.68E-04	1.97E-04	4.22E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.32E-04	3.62E-04	8.72E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.82E-04	1.36E-04	2.44E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.63E-04	7.28E-04	1.83E-03	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.83E-04	1.69E-04	3.21E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.59E-03	4.28E-04	5.29E-04	Detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-2.94E-05	2.27E-04	6.27E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.89E-05	1.23E-04	2.75E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.28E-04	2.24E-04	4.43E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.20E-04	1.04E-04	1.59E-04	Not detected

Table B.22. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.80E-04	1.88E-04	3.48E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.03E-05	1.28E-04	3.19E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.71E-05	1.37E-04	3.31E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.47E-04	4.34E-04	1.36E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.38E-04	1.26E-04	2.54E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.12E-04	1.73E-04	3.89E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.47E-04	1.52E-04	2.96E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.74E-04	1.78E-04	2.76E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.69E-04	1.67E-04	3.42E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.89E-04	2.97E-04	6.07E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-7.41E-05	2.16E-04	5.81E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-1.24E-04	2.03E-04	5.84E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.58E-04	1.96E-04	3.12E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	3.79E-04	2.15E-04	2.83E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.85E-04	2.16E-04	3.43E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.57E-04	1.81E-04	3.19E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.18E-05	1.27E-04	2.87E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.87E-04	3.06E-04	8.79E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.49E-04	2.59E-04	5.99E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.41E-04	4.83E-04	1.13E-03	Not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.15E-04	1.78E-04	3.98E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	5.96E-05	2.28E-04	5.59E-04	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-2.94E-05	1.95E-04	5.54E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	-4.73E-05	6.34E-05	2.23E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-5.10E-05	1.62E-04	4.80E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	5.14E-05	6.89E-05	1.26E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-2.80E-04	1.78E-04	5.52E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-1.21E-04	1.50E-04	4.74E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-2.12E-04	1.17E-04	3.86E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-5.19E-04	4.51E-04	1.47E-03	Not detected

Table B.22. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.52E-05	9.45E-05	2.38E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.23E-05	1.19E-04	3.15E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	0.00E+00	1.87E-04	4.93E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-3.92E-05	1.75E-04	4.81E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.40E-05	1.18E-04	3.42E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.61E-04	1.93E-04	3.87E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-2.78E-04	2.02E-04	6.22E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-3.31E-04	2.14E-04	6.80E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	-1.30E-04	1.87E-04	5.83E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-1.42E-04	1.64E-04	5.31E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	5.72E-05	1.62E-04	4.03E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-2.02E-04	1.77E-04	5.47E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.39E-05	1.27E-04	3.38E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-6.25E-05	1.53E-04	4.94E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	0.00E+00	1.20E-04	3.36E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	7.53E-04	1.97E-03	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.15E-04	1.65E-04	5.15E-04	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-1.78E-04	1.74E-04	5.43E-04	Not detected	

Loving station was down during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019

Table B.23. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.53E-04	2.72E-04	6.27E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	3.64E-04	2.34E-04	4.05E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-2.45E-05	1.90E-04	5.20E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.42E-04	1.65E-04	2.64E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.37E-04	1.75E-04	3.85E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-5.89E-05	1.04E-04	3.42E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.61E-04	1.73E-04	3.61E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.68E-04	3.93E-04	8.28E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.96E-04	2.25E-04	4.26E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.84E-04	2.28E-04	4.39E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.28E-04	2.81E-04	6.10E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.62E-04	2.67E-04	5.07E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-6.67E-05	2.47E-04	6.62E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	7.97E-04	3.87E-04	5.56E-04	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-5.61E-05	1.38E-04	4.45E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-5.59E-05	2.60E-04	6.75E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.43E-04	3.09E-04	5.99E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-6.39E-05	1.85E-04	5.21E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.52E-04	2.10E-04	3.29E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.93E-04	2.07E-04	4.33E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	NR	NR	NR		
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	7.16E-05	3.50E-04	8.79E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.28E-04	2.46E-04	5.74E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.12E-04	2.06E-04	4.79E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.23E-04	2.48E-04	5.04E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	4.60E-04	4.22E-04	8.44E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	2.93E-04	2.88E-04	5.89E-04	Not detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-3.28E-05	2.54E-04	6.97E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.14E-03	4.18E-04	4.24E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-3.08E-05	2.04E-04	5.80E-04	Not detected

Table B.23. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-2.75E-05	1.98E-04	5.54E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.44E-04	1.44E-04	2.85E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-2.36E-05	2.44E-04	6.43E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.37E-04	1.52E-04	2.19E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-2.73E-05	2.12E-04	5.82E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.86E-04	3.22E-04	4.13E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.60E-04	2.93E-04	4.43E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.61E-04	1.86E-04	3.19E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.59E-04	2.25E-04	4.97E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.40E-04	2.07E-04	3.83E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-2.60E-04	5.20E-04	1.47E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	0.00E+00	1.97E-04	5.18E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.81E-04	1.92E-04	3.63E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.68E-04	3.19E-04	6.68E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.51E-04	2.33E-04	5.25E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	7.81E-05	3.31E-04	8.31E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.83E-05	1.97E-04	4.62E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-8.09E-05	3.03E-04	8.62E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.13E-04	3.20E-04	9.86E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.59E-04	3.07E-04	6.48E-04	Not detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	8.26E-05	2.12E-04	5.19E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.29E-04	2.19E-04	3.93E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.69E-04	3.86E-04	6.17E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-3.33E-05	3.33E-04	8.82E-04	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.96E-04	2.27E-04	7.35E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	0.00E+00	2.40E-04	6.40E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-2.16E-04	1.86E-04	6.57E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.10E-04	1.36E-04	4.80E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-1.08E-04	1.25E-04	4.03E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.71E-05	1.34E-04	3.32E-04	Not detected

Table B.23. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	0.00E+00	8.94E-05	2.57E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	0.00E+00	1.89E-04	5.15E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-9.52E-05	1.35E-04	4.47E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.78E-04	1.85E-04	5.98E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.05E-05	1.88E-04	4.52E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	7.93E-05	1.40E-04	3.17E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.69E-04	1.74E-04	5.69E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-3.10E-04	4.90E-04	1.42E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-3.74E-04	2.56E-04	7.84E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-9.08E-05	1.21E-04	4.26E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	0.00E+00	1.89E-04	5.41E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	0.00E+00	1.48E-04	4.25E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.95E-04	2.07E-04	7.35E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.46E-05	1.77E-04	4.62E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	0.00E+00	2.81E-04	7.63E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.13E-04	3.56E-04	1.07E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.49E-04	2.10E-04	7.01E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.65E-04	1.75E-04	3.30E-04	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-1.96E-04	2.76E-04	8.35E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-3.07E-04	3.63E-04	1.12E-03	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-3.33E-04	2.85E-04	9.11E-04	Not detected	

NR = Not reported

Table B.24. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.80E-04	2.10E-04	4.49E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.80E-04	2.59E-04	5.77E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.46E-04	3.29E-04	6.26E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.14E-04	1.98E-04	4.59E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.48E-04	2.09E-04	4.22E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.44E-04	2.23E-04	4.46E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.11E-04	2.52E-04	4.34E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	7.24E-06	2.84E-04	8.14E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.32E-04	2.55E-04	5.47E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	9.41E-05	2.30E-04	5.52E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.50E-04	2.93E-04	6.27E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.68E-04	2.29E-04	4.26E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.69E-04	2.22E-04	4.86E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.98E-05	3.10E-04	8.03E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.03E-04	2.94E-04	5.89E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.25E-04	4.11E-04	9.56E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.04E-04	2.73E-04	5.90E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.04E-04	2.20E-04	5.24E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	4.75E-04	2.96E-04	4.87E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.92E-04	2.96E-04	6.23E-04	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.52E-04	3.35E-04	6.85E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-8.05E-05	3.01E-04	8.59E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.35E-04	2.52E-04	4.42E-04	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	0.00E+00	4.08E-04	1.04E-03	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.92E-05	1.57E-04	3.94E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.51E-05	2.41E-04	6.16E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.94E-04	3.21E-04	7.42E-04	Not detected	
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.05E-04	1.66E-04	3.69E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.39E-04	2.99E-04	4.97E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.06E-05	2.04E-04	5.33E-04	Not detected

Table B.24. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.19E-04	2.53E-04	5.99E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.48E-04	1.61E-04	2.62E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.05E-04	2.19E-04	3.59E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.34E-04	2.09E-04	4.17E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.11E-05	8.34E-04	2.14E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.84E-04	2.74E-04	4.51E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.87E-04	3.81E-04	8.46E-04	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	3.44E-04	2.75E-04	4.97E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.95E-04	2.68E-04	7.90E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.49E-04	2.97E-04	6.98E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.57E-10	5.56E-04	1.44E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.67E-04	2.37E-04	4.99E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	9.53E-05	4.03E-04	1.01E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	9.13E-05	3.15E-04	7.94E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.57E-04	2.11E-04	4.03E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	0.00E+00	3.31E-04	9.12E-04	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-3.44E-04	3.67E-04	1.08E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.06E-04	2.56E-04	6.18E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.63E-04	2.59E-04	8.21E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.03E-04	3.30E-04	8.08E-04	Not detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-5.05E-05	2.46E-04	6.67E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.73E-04	1.39E-04	2.02E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	0.00E+00	1.94E-04	5.25E-04	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	-1.16E-04	1.81E-04	5.46E-04	Not detected	
²³⁸ Pu	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-5.24E-05	2.47E-04	6.68E-04	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-2.20E-04	1.79E-04	6.31E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	0.00E+00	1.94E-04	5.33E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.49E-04	1.80E-04	5.99E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.65E-05	1.19E-04	3.11E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	0.00E+00	1.91E-04	5.13E-04	Not detected

Table B.24. Specific activity of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu, and ²³⁸Pu in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ Pu	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-7.84E-05	1.11E-04	3.68E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-7.28E-04	7.35E-04	2.31E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-1.60E-04	1.92E-04	6.43E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-3.23E-04	3.76E-04	1.10E-03	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.20E-04	2.73E-04	5.91E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.68E-04	2.63E-04	7.66E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.95E-04	2.57E-04	8.14E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-4.93E-04	4.79E-04	1.49E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-3.32E-04	2.66E-04	9.35E-04	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-1.43E-04	2.86E-04	8.94E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.37E-04	3.04E-04	7.23E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	-1.07E-04	1.43E-04	4.57E-04	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-3.65E-04	3.49E-04	1.18E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-6.55E-04	3.53E-04	1.16E-03	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-3.18E-04	2.27E-04	7.96E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-3.26E-04	2.85E-04	9.61E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-2.41E-04	2.83E-04	8.77E-04	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-2.76E-04	2.10E-04	6.90E-04	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-8.71E-05	1.84E-04	5.34E-04	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-3.06E-04	2.03E-04	7.11E-04	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.11E-11	1.85E-04	4.95E-04	Not detected	

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.25. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Onsite station

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.27E-06	2.21E-07	2.94E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.90E-06	2.74E-07	2.44E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.48E-06	9.23E-07	1.52E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.26E-06	3.63E-07	6.91E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.62E-06	2.82E-07	4.59E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.25E-06	4.48E-07	3.24E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.35E-06	4.98E-07	6.18E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.90E-06	2.85E-07	3.00E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.57E-06	2.57E-07	3.71E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.14E-06	3.84E-07	6.72E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.59E-06	3.93E-07	5.05E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.24E-06	2.10E-07	3.36E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.15E-06	3.33E-07	5.02E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.25E-06	2.07E-07	3.52E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.30E-06	2.05E-07	2.54E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.46E-08	2.79E-08	2.40E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	6.89E-08	2.70E-08	1.99E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.34E-07	1.24E-07	1.23E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.49E-07	5.32E-08	4.02E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.54E-08	3.70E-08	5.41E-08	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.53E-07	4.44E-08	3.42E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.39E-07	5.69E-08	4.79E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.44E-08	2.75E-08	3.53E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.60E-08	3.27E-08	2.34E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.96E-08	5.42E-08	7.92E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.08E-07	4.46E-08	3.58E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.02E-08	3.24E-08	3.95E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	6.90E-08	4.10E-08	5.92E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.51E-08	2.68E-08	2.60E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	5.03E-08	2.47E-08	2.99E-08	Detected	

Table B.25. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Onsite station (continued)

Radionuclides	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.16E-06	2.06E-07	3.38E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.67E-06	2.48E-07	2.79E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	4.69E-06	8.30E-07	1.74E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.99E-06	3.31E-07	7.23E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.49E-06	2.66E-07	4.14E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.06E-06	4.25E-07	2.93E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.01E-06	4.59E-07	6.44E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.80E-06	2.72E-07	2.71E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.40E-06	2.38E-07	4.15E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.04E-06	3.72E-07	6.06E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.30E-06	3.60E-07	5.03E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.14E-06	2.00E-07	3.02E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.00E-06	3.13E-07	4.53E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.11E-06	1.92E-07	6.01E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.37E-06	2.11E-07	2.30E-08	Detected	

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.26. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.20E-06	2.16E-07	3.64E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.47E-06	3.77E-07	4.34E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.93E-06	3.08E-07	3.41E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.17E-06	2.19E-07	3.21E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.15E-06	4.52E-07	3.05E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.15E-06	1.99E-07	2.91E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.58E-06	4.98E-07	4.27E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.05E-06	1.97E-07	2.64E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.22E-06	2.05E-07	2.35E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.98E-06	4.72E-07	5.11E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.29E-06	2.35E-07	1.25E-07	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.23E-06	3.56E-07	1.49E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.58E-06	2.71E-07	1.32E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.04E-06	2.66E-07	7.00E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.80E-06	3.09E-07	4.78E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.43E-06	2.95E-07	5.52E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	9.49E-07	2.58E-07	7.72E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.02E-06	3.42E-07	7.84E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.75E-06	2.94E-07	4.75E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.36E-06	2.28E-07	1.00E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.09E-06	2.10E-07	4.66E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.80E-06	3.21E-07	1.48E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.70E-06	2.81E-07	3.67E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.44E-06	2.50E-07	1.36E-08	Detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.27E-06	2.27E-07	1.34E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.33E-06	2.34E-07	5.51E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.14E-06	1.83E-07	6.84E-09	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.42E-08	3.21E-08	3.18E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.20E-07	4.54E-08	3.79E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.13E-08	2.93E-08	3.55E-08	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	7.42E-08	3.43E-08	2.10E-08	Detected

Table B.26. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m3	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m3	MDC Bq/m3	Status
³⁵ U	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.78E-07	5.32E-08	3.35E-08	Detected
²	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.81E-08	2.58E-08	2.37E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.62E-07	5.24E-08	3.14E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	6.19E-08	3.24E-08	3.99E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.41E-08	2.55E-08	3.55E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.71E-08	5.58E-08	7.71E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.51E-08	3.28E-08	1.54E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.25E-07	4.60E-08	1.85E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.20E-07	4.19E-08	1.63E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.74E-08	4.42E-08	5.16E-08	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.35E-07	5.05E-08	3.52E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.66E-08	4.26E-08	6.49E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	4.72E-08	5.49E-08	9.09E-08	Not detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	6.19E-08	4.16E-08	4.57E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	9.85E-08	4.16E-08	2.99E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	5.84E-08	2.72E-08	1.24E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.22E-08	2.99E-08	2.45E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.10E-08	3.67E-08	1.82E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.38E-08	3.35E-08	2.31E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.19E-07	4.14E-08	1.67E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.42E-08	3.68E-08	1.65E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.72E-08	3.41E-08	4.20E-08	Detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	4.95E-08	2.06E-08	8.40E-09	Detected
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.11E-06	2.04E-07	3.63E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.19E-06	3.45E-07	4.33E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.69E-06	2.81E-07	3.85E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.16E-06	2.18E-07	3.19E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.89E-06	4.23E-07	3.61E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.01E-06	1.84E-07	3.33E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.01E-06	4.35E-07	4.97E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	8.78E-07	1.78E-07	4.63E-08	Detected

Table B.26. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m3	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m3	MDC Bq/m3	Status
²³⁸ U	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.05E-06	1.86E-07	4.12E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.89E-06	4.61E-07	8.93E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.22E-06	2.26E-07	1.24E-07	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.98E-06	3.32E-07	1.49E-07	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.50E-06	2.63E-07	9.30E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	9.28E-07	2.51E-07	8.15E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.70E-06	2.96E-07	5.56E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.29E-06	2.76E-07	4.98E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	8.87E-07	2.48E-07	6.97E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.91E-06	3.27E-07	8.21E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.62E-06	2.79E-07	5.32E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.22E-06	2.15E-07	9.96E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	9.63E-07	1.95E-07	4.91E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.75E-06	3.21E-07	1.48E-07	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.64E-06	2.73E-07	4.76E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.17E-06	2.26E-07	1.35E-07	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.35E-06	2.41E-07	1.33E-07	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.18E-06	2.17E-07	5.48E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	9.65E-07	1.66E-07	6.81E-08	Detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.27. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.21E-06	2.15E-07	2.87E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.50E-06	3.47E-07	2.40E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.72E-06	4.07E-07	4.79E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.70E-06	2.77E-07	2.31E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.83E-06	4.23E-07	5.02E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.43E-06	2.28E-07	2.23E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.09E-06	5.43E-07	3.77E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.32E-06	2.71E-07	6.60E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.22E-06	2.07E-07	3.56E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.46E-06	4.21E-07	7.95E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.04E-06	2.07E-07	5.31E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.91E-06	3.05E-07	4.90E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.81E-06	2.88E-07	4.04E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.73E-06	3.33E-07	6.32E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.60E-06	2.88E-07	5.43E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.40E-06	2.33E-07	1.01E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.33E-06	5.11E-07	2.01E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.09E-06	3.21E-07	3.46E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.42E-06	2.66E-07	6.87E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.11E-06	1.90E-07	3.15E-08	Detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.50E-06	2.52E-07	4.02E-08	Detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.90E-06	4.01E-07	1.21E-07	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.37E-06	3.99E-07	9.67E-08	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.28E-06	2.41E-07	5.95E-08	Detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.52E-06	2.41E-07	3.70E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.04E-06	1.79E-07	3.56E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	8.80E-07	1.64E-07	3.45E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	8.39E-08	3.33E-08	2.26E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	8.23E-08	3.02E-08	1.89E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.15E-07	4.55E-08	3.16E-08	Detected

Table B.27. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁵ U	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	5.56E-08	3.19E-08	3.51E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.30E-07	4.87E-08	4.00E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.33E-08	2.61E-08	3.36E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.36E-07	5.82E-08	2.02E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.20E-07	5.39E-08	5.26E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.75E-08	3.17E-08	2.84E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.70E-08	5.47E-08	6.34E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	5.09E-08	3.27E-08	3.49E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	6.02E-08	3.47E-08	3.62E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	7.93E-08	3.44E-08	2.99E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	6.88E-08	4.54E-08	3.40E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.17E-08	3.97E-08	2.92E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.12E-08	2.75E-08	1.24E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.07E-07	6.68E-08	2.49E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	6.46E-08	3.29E-08	2.55E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	7.45E-08	4.10E-08	3.62E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.73E-08	2.26E-08	2.33E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	8.29E-08	3.46E-08	2.97E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.27E-07	7.63E-08	8.94E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.11E-07	5.51E-08	5.94E-08	Detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.39E-07	4.92E-08	3.33E-08	Detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.04E-08	3.32E-08	2.74E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.84E-08	2.19E-08	1.81E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	6.79E-08	2.84E-08	2.56E-08	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.11E-06	2.03E-07	3.87E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.23E-06	3.17E-07	3.24E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.41E-06	3.71E-07	3.70E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.44E-06	2.47E-07	4.45E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.57E-06	3.93E-07	5.91E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.27E-06	2.10E-07	3.90E-08	Detected

Table B.27. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ U	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.70E-06	5.00E-07	4.32E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.26E-06	2.63E-07	8.41E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.18E-06	2.01E-07	4.54E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.35E-06	4.07E-07	1.01E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	9.60E-07	1.97E-07	5.81E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.62E-06	2.74E-07	8.37E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.83E-06	2.90E-07	6.90E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.61E-06	3.17E-07	7.24E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.46E-06	2.71E-07	6.22E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.28E-06	2.24E-07	1.00E-07	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.22E-06	6.68E-08	2.49E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.96E-06	3.29E-08	2.55E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.30E-06	4.10E-08	3.62E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.57E-07	2.26E-08	2.33E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.39E-06	3.46E-08	2.97E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.78E-06	7.63E-08	8.94E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.29E-06	5.51E-08	5.94E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.28E-06	4.92E-08	3.33E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.30E-06	3.32E-08	2.74E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.79E-07	2.19E-08	1.81E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	7.67E-07	2.84E-08	2.56E-08	Detected	

Table B.28. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.46E-06	2.41E-07	3.62E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.25E-06	3.23E-07	3.31E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.99E-06	3.19E-07	4.50E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.02E-06	3.12E-07	3.67E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.96E-06	4.26E-07	3.48E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.57E-06	2.46E-07	3.41E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.10E-06	4.67E-07	6.21E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.78E-06	3.10E-07	6.16E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.00E-06	2.83E-07	2.85E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.14E-06	4.88E-07	6.94E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.60E-06	2.84E-07	4.80E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.34E-06	3.55E-07	5.32E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.01E-06	3.12E-07	3.71E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.43E-06	4.27E-07	7.56E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.59E-06	3.78E-07	3.80E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.05E-06	3.15E-07	4.23E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.75E-06	4.51E-07	7.61E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.50E-06	3.77E-07	4.09E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.38E-06	3.79E-07	6.41E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.21E-06	3.32E-07	4.34E-08	Detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.26E-06	2.06E-07	3.17E-08	Detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.32E-06	2.23E-07	3.99E-08	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.11E-06	4.55E-07	5.35E-08	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.05E-06	2.09E-07	4.49E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR		
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.45E-06	2.34E-07	4.26E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	5.41E-08	2.95E-08	3.01E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.39E-08	3.09E-08	2.75E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.31E-08	3.46E-08	2.84E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.07E-07	4.00E-08	3.37E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.89E-08	3.96E-08	2.11E-08	Detected

Table B.28. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	8.01E-08	3.15E-08	2.72E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.56E-07	5.80E-08	4.96E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	7.44E-08	4.49E-08	5.84E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	6.59E-08	2.75E-08	2.70E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.06E-07	7.11E-08	6.56E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.58E-08	4.23E-08	3.54E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	8.68E-08	4.00E-08	4.06E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.25E-07	3.94E-08	2.83E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.05E-07	5.87E-08	5.85E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.14E-07	4.08E-08	2.94E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	8.48E-08	3.57E-08	3.14E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.51E-07	6.26E-08	5.64E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug.28	1.21E-07	4.37E-08	2.19E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.08E-07	4.93E-08	4.92E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	8.34E-08	3.57E-08	3.31E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.56E-08	2.23E-08	2.41E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	4.52E-08	2.73E-08	3.04E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.66E-07	5.37E-08	4.21E-08	Detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.44E-08	2.85E-08	3.42E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR		
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	7.64E-08	3.24E-08	3.25E-08	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.28E-06	2.21E-07	4.57E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.87E-06	2.80E-07	4.18E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.79E-06	2.94E-07	3.02E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.96E-06	3.05E-07	5.25E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.81E-06	4.10E-07	3.92E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.42E-06	2.30E-07	4.34E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.81E-06	4.34E-07	7.91E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.46E-06	2.73E-07	9.39E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.79E-06	2.61E-07	4.35E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.94E-06	4.65E-07	1.06E-07	Detected
May 24 – Jun. 7	1.40E-06	2.60E-07	5.58E-08	Detected	

Table B.28. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁸ U	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.24E-06	3.44E-07	5.30E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.88E-06	2.96E-07	3.70E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.34E-06	4.15E-07	7.88E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.56E-06	3.74E-07	3.96E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.84E-06	2.91E-07	7.24E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.40E-06	4.12E-07	1.30E-07	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	2.44E-06	3.69E-07	4.68E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.16E-06	3.53E-07	7.27E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.04E-06	3.12E-07	4.33E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.18E-06	1.96E-07	3.15E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.36E-06	2.26E-07	3.97E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.84E-06	4.23E-07	6.82E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	9.88E-07	2.01E-07	4.48E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR	
	Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	1.30E-06	2.16E-07	4.24E-08	Detected

Loving station was down during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019

NR = Not reported

Table B.29. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.30E-06	2.21E-07	3.53E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.70E-06	2.56E-07	2.93E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.38E-06	2.52E-07	4.69E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.47E-06	2.53E-07	4.63E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.68E-06	4.02E-07	3.74E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.14E-06	1.94E-07	3.01E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.11E-06	3.63E-07	7.10E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.02E-06	2.05E-07	5.72E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	8.06E-07	1.53E-07	2.84E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.88E-06	4.64E-07	8.91E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.37E-06	2.78E-07	7.14E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.71E-06	2.82E-07	4.96E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.79E-06	2.81E-07	3.39E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.02E-06	3.83E-07	7.80E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.67E-06	2.88E-07	5.19E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.98E-06	3.02E-07	4.26E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.29E-06	4.07E-07	8.98E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.95E-06	3.43E-07	6.65E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.89E-06	3.04E-07	4.74E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.64E-06	2.61E-07	3.82E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.55E-06	2.85E-07	5.56E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.88E-06	3.23E-07	8.95E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.02E-06	1.82E-07	2.82E-08	Detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.62E-07	1.77E-07	4.07E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.37E-06	2.20E-07	3.03E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	8.10E-07	1.67E-07	5.21E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.46E-08	2.97E-08	2.51E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.23E-08	2.80E-08	2.08E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.88E-08	3.62E-08	2.95E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.90E-08	3.08E-08	4.84E-08	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.38E-07	4.70E-08	1.81E-08	Detected

Table B.29. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.93E-08	2.08E-08	2.84E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.18E-07	5.70E-08	6.72E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.68E-08	3.16E-08	4.46E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.92E-08	1.80E-08	2.20E-08	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.66E-07	8.16E-08	6.94E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.57E-08	4.64E-08	3.83E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	8.48E-08	3.64E-08	2.53E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	7.41E-08	3.01E-08	1.84E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.26E-07	6.10E-08	4.92E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.01E-07	4.29E-08	3.27E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.21E-07	4.00E-08	3.25E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.55E-07	9.61E-08	6.85E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	7.49E-08	4.69E-08	5.15E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	8.83E-08	3.89E-08	3.50E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.53E-08	2.72E-08	1.95E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.59E-07	5.09E-08	2.84E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.10E-08	4.03E-08	6.23E-08	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.35E-08	2.82E-08	1.44E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	5.26E-08	2.79E-08	3.11E-08	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	7.14E-08	2.88E-08	1.62E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	2.20E-08	2.32E-08	2.66E-08	Not detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.15E-06	2.04E-07	3.79E-08	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.59E-06	2.44E-07	3.14E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.27E-06	2.39E-07	3.74E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.32E-06	2.36E-07	4.76E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.51E-06	3.85E-07	4.86E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.03E-06	1.83E-07	4.58E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.85E-06	3.34E-07	1.08E-07	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.01E-06	2.02E-07	5.69E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.27E-07	1.44E-07	2.82E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.74E-06	4.45E-07	8.87E-08	Detected

Table B.29. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.27E-06	2.65E-07	8.18E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.67E-06	2.77E-07	5.08E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.72E-06	2.73E-07	3.04E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.02E-06	3.80E-07	8.74E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.63E-06	8.33E-09	2.69E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.82E-06	1.54E-08	4.00E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.07E-06	1.95E-08	3.78E-08	Detected
	Aug. 16 – Aug. 28	1.82E-06	1.16E-08	3.27E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.75E-06	1.39E-08	2.17E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.39E-06	9.15E-09	1.91E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.47E-06	1.53E-08	3.84E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.88E-06	1.30E-08	3.04E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.11E-06	8.70E-09	2.02E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	8.75E-07	6.59E-09	1.34E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.24E-06	1.01E-08	2.02E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan. 10	7.95E-07	7.70E-09	1.57E-08	Detected	

Table B.30. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.58E-06	2.56E-07	4.98E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.74E-06	4.10E-07	6.69E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.65E-06	2.91E-07	4.80E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.23E-06	2.35E-07	4.75E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.95E-06	4.41E-07	5.69E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.40E-06	2.32E-07	4.04E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.14E-06	3.80E-07	9.45E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.30E-06	2.54E-07	5.31E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.31E-06	3.51E-07	4.63E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.91E-06	5.03E-07	9.24E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.76E-06	3.53E-07	8.71E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.17E-06	3.52E-07	4.81E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.18E-06	4.01E-07	5.84E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.88E-06	3.94E-07	1.12E-07	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.08E-06	4.15E-07	1.05E-07	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.60E-06	2.92E-07	5.61E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.35E-06	6.10E-07	1.38E-07	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.99E-06	3.22E-07	4.20E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.88E-06	3.48E-07	4.43E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.62E-06	2.70E-07	3.62E-08	Detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.14E-06	2.15E-07	3.52E-08	Detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	7.91E-06	9.94E-07	7.43E-08	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.12E-06	3.73E-07	6.72E-08	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.23E-06	2.29E-07	4.45E-08	Detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.12E-06	3.73E-07	7.24E-08	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.25E-06	2.09E-07	2.86E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.28E-06	2.18E-07	3.19E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	9.65E-08	3.44E-08	2.12E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	9.33E-08	4.06E-08	2.84E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.52E-08	3.34E-08	3.03E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	9.35E-08	3.92E-08	3.13E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.04E-07	4.96E-08	6.19E-08	Detected

Table B.30. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m3	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m3	MDC Bq/m3	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	8.03E-08	3.23E-08	3.14E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	8.54E-08	5.52E-08	7.36E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.74E-08	3.96E-08	6.55E-08	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.47E-08	4.47E-08	5.72E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.40E-07	8.01E-08	1.14E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.05E-07	6.24E-08	6.74E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.47E-07	5.08E-08	2.46E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.39E-07	6.42E-08	3.28E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.19E-07	6.69E-08	5.88E-08	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.63E-08	5.73E-08	5.49E-08	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	5.13E-08	3.46E-08	2.86E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.37E-07	9.87E-08	7.04E-08	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	7.92E-08	3.69E-08	2.65E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	5.68E-08	4.49E-08	4.87E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	6.33E-08	3.19E-08	1.95E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.19E-08	2.92E-08	1.89E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.45E-07	8.46E-08	4.33E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.24E-08	4.48E-08	4.15E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	5.28E-08	3.19E-08	2.40E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.30E-07	5.41E-08	3.68E-08	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.72E-08	3.35E-08	2.63E-08	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	7.92E-08	3.16E-08	1.71E-08	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.39E-06	2.34E-07	5.15E-08	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.34E-06	3.65E-07	6.92E-08	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.59E-06	2.82E-07	4.79E-08	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.18E-06	2.29E-07	5.34E-08	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.65E-06	4.08E-07	5.88E-08	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.36E-06	2.25E-07	4.02E-08	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.90E-06	3.51E-07	9.42E-08	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.11E-06	2.30E-07	5.29E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.05E-06	3.21E-07	4.62E-08	Detected

Table B.30. Activity concentrations of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
	May 15 – May 24	2.64E-06	4.68E-07	9.21E-08	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.36E-06	3.06E-07	9.07E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.00E-06	3.33E-07	5.01E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.16E-06	3.96E-07	6.08E-08	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.83E-06	3.87E-07	1.18E-07	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.91E-06	3.95E-07	1.10E-07	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.54E-06	2.83E-07	5.75E-08	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.99E-06	5.70E-07	1.41E-07	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.00E-06	3.21E-07	4.70E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.70E-06	3.26E-07	5.24E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.49E-06	2.55E-07	3.40E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.13E-06	2.13E-07	3.30E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	7.85E-06	9.85E-07	7.77E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.08E-06	3.68E-07	6.89E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.19E-06	2.23E-07	4.18E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.90E-06	3.48E-07	7.40E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.09E-06	1.91E-07	3.28E-08	Detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	9.78E-07	1.85E-07	3.00E-08	Detected

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019.

Table B.31. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.27E-06	2.21E-07	2.94E-08	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.90E-06	2.74E-07	2.44E-08	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.48E-06	9.23E-07	1.52E-07	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.26E-06	3.63E-07	6.91E-08	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.62E-06	2.82E-07	4.59E-08	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.25E-06	4.48E-07	3.24E-08	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.35E-06	4.98E-07	6.18E-08	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.90E-06	2.85E-07	3.00E-08	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.57E-06	2.57E-07	3.71E-08	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.14E-06	3.84E-07	6.72E-08	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.59E-06	3.93E-07	5.05E-08	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.24E-06	2.10E-07	3.36E-08	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.15E-06	3.33E-07	5.02E-08	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.25E-06	2.07E-07	3.52E-08	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.30E-06	2.05E-07	2.54E-08	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.71E-04	4.96E-04	4.27E-04	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.02E-03	3.99E-04	2.93E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.56E-03	8.28E-04	8.26E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.55E-03	5.52E-04	4.18E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.47E-04	3.65E-04	5.33E-04	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.31E-03	3.80E-04	2.93E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.13E-03	4.62E-04	3.89E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	5.96E-04	3.69E-04	4.74E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.41E-03	6.07E-04	4.34E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.11E-03	8.66E-04	1.27E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.30E-03	5.40E-04	4.34E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.77E-03	8.16E-04	9.94E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.34E-04	5.55E-04	8.00E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.26E-03	6.14E-04	5.95E-04	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.03E-03	5.05E-04	6.12E-04	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.05E-02	3.67E-03	6.00E-04	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.46E-02	3.66E-03	4.12E-04	Detected

Table B.31. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) at Onsite station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	May 15 – May 24	3.13E-02	5.55E-03	1.16E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.07E-02	3.44E-03	7.51E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.47E-02	2.62E-03	4.08E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.62E-02	3.64E-03	2.51E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.45E-02	3.72E-03	5.22E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.41E-02	3.65E-03	3.64E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.60E-02	4.40E-03	7.69E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.26E-02	5.95E-03	9.69E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.78E-02	4.36E-03	6.10E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.88E-02	5.03E-03	7.62E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.70E-02	4.24E-03	6.13E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.54E-02	4.39E-03	1.37E-03	Detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.81E-02	4.31E-03	4.69E-04	Detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019

Table B.32. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.39E-02	6.14E-03	1.03E-03	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	5.39E-02	8.21E-03	9.47E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.07E-02	6.52E-03	7.22E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.47E-02	4.63E-03	6.76E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.40E-02	4.88E-03	3.29E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.09E-02	5.36E-03	7.85E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.12E-02	5.73E-03	4.92E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.95E-02	5.52E-03	7.40E-04	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.32E-02	5.58E-03	6.41E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.72E-02	5.91E-03	6.39E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	3.11E-02	5.64E-03	3.01E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.58E-02	5.72E-03	2.39E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.21E-02	5.50E-03	2.69E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.07E-02	7.86E-03	2.07E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.88E-02	6.67E-03	1.03E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.62E-02	7.47E-03	1.40E-03	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.01E-02	1.37E-02	4.08E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.42E-02	5.78E-03	1.33E-03	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.57E-02	5.99E-03	9.69E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.56E-02	5.96E-03	2.63E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.89E-02	5.55E-03	1.23E-03	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.74E-02	6.67E-03	3.07E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.93E-02	4.84E-03	6.33E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.39E-02	5.88E-03	3.20E-04	Detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.06E-02	5.47E-03	3.23E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.57E-02	6.28E-03	1.48E-03	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.15E-02	5.05E-03	1.89E-04	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.82E-03	9.10E-04	9.00E-04	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	2.62E-03	9.89E-04	8.26E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.62E-04	6.20E-04	7.51E-04	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.56E-03	7.24E-04	4.44E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.92E-03	5.74E-04	3.61E-04	Detected

Table B.32. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.30E-03	6.95E-04	6.40E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.86E-03	6.04E-04	3.62E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.73E-03	9.08E-04	1.12E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.29E-04	6.93E-04	9.67E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.09E-03	6.98E-04	9.63E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.80E-03	7.88E-04	3.71E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.02E-03	7.40E-04	2.97E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.44E-03	8.51E-04	3.32E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.11E-03	1.30E-03	1.52E-03	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.91E-03	1.09E-03	7.59E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	9.27E-04	1.08E-03	1.64E-03	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.49E-03	2.90E-03	4.80E-03	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.05E-03	7.03E-04	7.73E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.01E-03	8.47E-04	6.10E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.53E-03	7.10E-04	3.24E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.38E-03	7.89E-04	6.47E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.27E-03	7.62E-04	3.78E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.27E-03	5.77E-04	3.99E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.81E-03	9.74E-04	3.94E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.26E-03	8.85E-04	3.97E-04	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.53E-03	9.15E-04	1.13E-03	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.37E-03	5.70E-04	2.32E-04	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.14E-02	5.78E-03	1.03E-03	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.77E-02	7.52E-03	9.45E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.58E-02	5.95E-03	8.14E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.45E-02	4.59E-03	6.72E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.12E-02	4.56E-03	3.89E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.73E-02	4.96E-03	8.97E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.47E-02	5.01E-03	5.72E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.46E-02	4.98E-03	1.29E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.86E-02	5.06E-03	1.12E-03	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.62E-02	5.76E-03	1.12E-03	Detected

Table B.32. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.94E-02	5.42E-03	2.99E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.18E-02	5.34E-03	2.39E-03	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.04E-02	5.34E-03	1.89E-03	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.74E-02	7.41E-03	2.41E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.67E-02	6.39E-03	1.20E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.27E-02	7.00E-03	1.26E-03	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	4.68E-02	1.31E-02	3.68E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.23E-02	5.54E-03	1.39E-03	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.30E-02	5.69E-03	1.08E-03	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.18E-02	5.63E-03	2.60E-03	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.54E-02	5.16E-03	1.30E-03	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.64E-02	6.67E-03	3.07E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.83E-02	4.70E-03	8.21E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.75E-02	5.31E-03	3.18E-03	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.24E-02	5.80E-03	3.21E-03	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.18E-02	5.82E-03	1.47E-03	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.67E-02	4.59E-03	1.88E-03	Detected	

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.33. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.22E-02	5.71E-03	7.60E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.11E-02	5.71E-03	3.95E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.16E-02	4.71E-03	5.55E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.78E-02	4.52E-03	3.76E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.61E-02	5.40E-03	6.41E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.64E-02	5.79E-03	5.65E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.99E-02	5.30E-03	3.68E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.76E-02	5.65E-03	1.37E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.14E-02	5.32E-03	9.13E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.77E-02	6.47E-03	1.22E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.69E-02	5.34E-03	1.37E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.07E-02	4.92E-03	7.89E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.16E-02	5.05E-03	7.07E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.32E-02	8.32E-03	1.58E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.14E-02	5.67E-03	1.07E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.82E-02	4.70E-03	2.04E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.46E-02	5.32E-03	2.09E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.55E-02	5.45E-03	5.86E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.46E-02	6.49E-03	1.67E-03	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.18E-02	5.42E-03	9.02E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.51E-02	5.92E-03	9.41E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.54E-02	7.48E-03	2.25E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.18E-02	5.35E-03	1.30E-03	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.05E-02	5.73E-03	1.41E-03	Detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.10E-02	4.92E-03	7.55E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.71E-02	6.43E-03	1.28E-03	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.71E-02	5.05E-03	1.06E-03	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.23E-03	8.84E-04	6.00E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.35E-03	4.96E-04	3.11E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.34E-03	5.28E-04	3.66E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	9.06E-04	5.19E-04	5.72E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.66E-03	6.21E-04	5.10E-04	Detected

Table B.33. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.10E-03	6.61E-04	8.52E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.30E-03	5.69E-04	1.97E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.49E-03	1.12E-03	1.10E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.99E-03	8.14E-04	7.28E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.34E-03	8.40E-04	9.73E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.31E-03	8.45E-04	9.02E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	9.69E-04	5.59E-04	5.83E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.39E-03	6.01E-04	5.23E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.72E-03	1.13E-03	8.49E-04	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.41E-03	7.81E-04	5.75E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.24E-03	5.55E-04	2.50E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.15E-03	6.95E-04	2.59E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.10E-03	5.57E-04	4.32E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.82E-03	9.99E-04	8.81E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.07E-03	6.48E-04	6.67E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.94E-03	8.12E-04	6.97E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.37E-03	1.42E-03	1.67E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.48E-03	7.39E-04	7.96E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.29E-03	1.17E-03	7.89E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.85E-03	6.79E-04	5.59E-04	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.38E-03	7.85E-04	6.51E-04	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.09E-03	8.75E-04	7.88E-04	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.95E-02	5.38E-03	1.03E-03	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	3.67E-02	5.22E-03	5.33E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.80E-02	4.30E-03	4.29E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.34E-02	4.02E-03	7.25E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.28E-02	5.01E-03	7.55E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.22E-02	5.33E-03	9.88E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.62E-02	4.88E-03	4.22E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.63E-02	5.48E-03	1.75E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.02E-02	5.16E-03	1.16E-03	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.60E-02	6.25E-03	1.55E-03	Detected

Table B.33. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.48E-02	5.09E-03	1.50E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.61E-02	4.42E-03	1.35E-03	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.20E-02	5.08E-03	1.21E-03	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.01E-02	7.90E-03	1.81E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.88E-02	5.34E-03	1.22E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.58E-02	4.52E-03	2.02E-03	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.35E-02	6.95E-04	2.59E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.32E-02	5.57E-04	4.32E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.16E-02	9.99E-04	8.81E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.74E-02	6.48E-04	6.67E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.25E-02	8.12E-04	6.97E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.32E-02	1.42E-03	1.67E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.07E-02	7.39E-04	7.96E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.04E-02	1.17E-03	7.89E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.66E-02	6.79E-04	5.59E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.51E-02	7.85E-04	6.51E-04	Detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.36E-02	8.75E-04	7.88E-04	Detected	

Table B.34. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.27E-02	5.40E-03	8.11E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	3.05E-02	4.38E-03	4.49E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.79E-02	4.48E-03	6.31E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.63E-02	4.06E-03	4.78E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.22E-02	4.64E-03	3.79E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.64E-02	4.15E-03	5.74E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.46E-02	3.70E-03	4.93E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.51E-02	4.36E-03	8.69E-04	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.72E-02	3.86E-03	3.89E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.67E-02	5.70E-03	8.10E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.56E-02	4.53E-03	7.66E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.79E-02	4.23E-03	6.34E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.30E-02	3.58E-03	4.26E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.14E-02	5.52E-03	9.77E-04	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.28E-02	4.79E-03	4.81E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.60E-02	3.99E-03	5.35E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.72E-02	4.45E-03	7.51E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.63E-02	3.97E-03	4.31E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.82E-02	4.48E-03	7.58E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.61E-02	3.93E-03	5.13E-04	Detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.11E-02	3.46E-03	5.32E-04	Detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.69E-02	4.54E-03	8.11E-04	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.50E-02	6.58E-03	7.75E-04	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.16E-02	2.30E-03	4.94E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR		
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.14E-02	5.07E-03	9.23E-04	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.21E-03	6.61E-04	6.75E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.00E-03	4.18E-04	3.73E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	8.84E-04	4.86E-04	3.98E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.39E-03	5.21E-04	4.38E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.08E-03	4.31E-04	2.30E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.35E-03	5.31E-04	4.58E-04	Detected

Table B.34. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.24E-03	4.60E-04	3.93E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.05E-03	6.32E-04	8.23E-04	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	8.99E-04	3.75E-04	3.68E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.40E-03	8.30E-04	7.65E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.37E-03	6.75E-04	5.65E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.03E-03	4.77E-04	4.83E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.44E-03	4.52E-04	3.25E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.36E-03	7.59E-04	7.57E-04	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.44E-03	5.16E-04	3.73E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.07E-03	4.52E-04	3.97E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.49E-03	6.18E-04	5.57E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.28E-03	4.61E-04	2.31E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.27E-03	5.83E-04	5.82E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.87E-04	4.23E-04	3.91E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.97E-04	3.74E-04	4.05E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	9.19E-04	5.55E-04	6.18E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.39E-03	7.77E-04	6.09E-04	Detected
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.78E-04	3.13E-04	3.76E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR		
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.66E-03	7.02E-04	7.04E-04	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.87E-02	4.95E-03	1.02E-03	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.53E-02	3.79E-03	5.66E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.51E-02	4.13E-03	4.24E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.56E-02	3.98E-03	6.84E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.06E-02	4.46E-03	4.26E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.39E-02	3.87E-03	7.31E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.23E-02	3.44E-03	6.27E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.06E-02	3.85E-03	1.32E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.44E-02	3.55E-03	5.93E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.43E-02	5.43E-03	1.23E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.24E-02	4.15E-03	8.92E-04	Detected
Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.67E-02	4.10E-03	6.31E-04	Detected	

Table B.34. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.15E-02	3.40E-03	4.25E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.02E-02	5.36E-03	1.02E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.24E-02	4.73E-03	5.02E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.32E-02	3.69E-03	9.15E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.36E-02	4.07E-03	1.28E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.57E-02	3.89E-03	4.94E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.56E-02	4.17E-03	8.61E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.42E-02	3.69E-03	5.12E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.99E-02	3.30E-03	5.29E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.76E-02	4.60E-03	8.08E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.10E-02	6.13E-03	9.86E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.09E-02	2.20E-03	4.92E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	NR	NR	NR	
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.83E-02	4.69E-03	9.20E-04	Detected

Loving station was down during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019

NR = Not reported

Table B.35. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.30E-02	5.62E-03	8.99E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.02E-02	6.06E-03	6.92E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.71E-02	4.94E-03	9.20E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.44E-02	4.20E-03	7.69E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.18E-02	4.78E-03	4.45E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.49E-02	4.24E-03	6.58E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.70E-02	4.65E-03	9.08E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.54E-02	5.12E-03	1.43E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.89E-02	3.59E-03	6.67E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.75E-02	6.03E-03	1.16E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.65E-02	5.39E-03	1.39E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.70E-02	4.45E-03	7.81E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.70E-02	4.25E-03	5.13E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.64E-02	6.92E-03	1.41E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.75E-02	4.76E-03	8.57E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.34E-02	5.11E-03	7.21E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.63E-02	6.44E-03	1.42E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.11E-02	5.48E-03	1.06E-03	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.87E-02	4.61E-03	7.18E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.71E-02	5.91E-03	8.66E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	NR	NR	NR	
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.55E-02	6.51E-03	1.27E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.56E-02	6.10E-03	1.69E-03	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.42E-02	4.32E-03	6.70E-04	Detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.62E-02	6.67E-03	1.53E-03	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.71E-02	9.20E-03	1.27E-03	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.03E-02	6.26E-03	1.95E-03	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.64E-03	7.55E-04	6.38E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.71E-03	6.62E-04	4.91E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.35E-03	7.10E-04	5.80E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	4.83E-04	5.11E-04	8.05E-04	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.64E-03	5.58E-04	2.15E-04	Detected

Table B.35. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.24E-04	4.55E-04	6.23E-04	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.51E-03	7.29E-04	8.60E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.20E-04	7.90E-04	1.11E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.52E-04	4.23E-04	5.18E-04	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.46E-03	1.06E-03	9.02E-04	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.47E-03	9.01E-04	7.44E-04	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.34E-03	5.73E-04	3.98E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.12E-03	4.56E-04	2.78E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.27E-03	1.10E-03	8.88E-04	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.66E-03	7.09E-04	5.40E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.04E-03	6.75E-04	5.49E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.63E-03	1.52E-03	1.09E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.20E-03	7.49E-04	8.22E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.34E-03	5.89E-04	5.31E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.03E-03	6.17E-04	4.42E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	NR	NR	NR	
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.63E-03	1.16E-03	6.48E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.73E-04	7.60E-04	1.18E-03	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.75E-03	6.69E-04	3.41E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.98E-03	1.05E-03	1.17E-03	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.98E-03	1.20E-03	6.78E-04	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	8.23E-04	8.69E-04	9.96E-04	Not detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.94E-02	5.19E-03	9.64E-04	Detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	3.77E-02	5.77E-03	7.42E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.50E-02	4.69E-03	7.35E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.19E-02	3.92E-03	7.91E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	2.99E-02	4.57E-03	5.78E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.27E-02	4.01E-03	1.00E-03	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.37E-02	4.28E-03	1.38E-03	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.52E-02	5.06E-03	1.42E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.71E-02	3.37E-03	6.63E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.56E-02	5.79E-03	1.15E-03	Detected

Table B.35. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.47E-02	5.14E-03	1.59E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.63E-02	4.36E-03	8.00E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.60E-02	4.13E-03	4.59E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.64E-02	6.86E-03	1.58E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.69E-02	1.38E-04	4.45E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.08E-02	2.60E-04	6.75E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.27E-02	3.09E-04	5.99E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.91E-02	1.85E-04	5.21E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.65E-02	2.10E-04	3.29E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.16E-02	2.07E-04	4.33E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	NR	NR	NR	
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.37E-02	3.50E-04	8.79E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.56E-02	2.46E-04	5.74E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.63E-02	2.06E-04	4.79E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.30E-02	2.48E-04	5.04E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.18E-02	4.22E-04	8.44E-04	Detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.98E-02	2.88E-04	5.89E-04	Detected

NR = Not reported

Table B.36. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.93E-02	4.74E-03	9.21E-04	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.48E-02	6.71E-03	1.09E-03	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.82E-02	4.98E-03	8.22E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.17E-02	4.16E-03	8.42E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.34E-02	4.99E-03	6.45E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.13E-02	5.17E-03	8.99E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.56E-02	4.54E-03	1.13E-03	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.81E-02	5.48E-03	1.15E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.73E-02	7.20E-03	9.50E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.67E-02	6.34E-03	1.17E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	3.28E-02	6.60E-03	1.63E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.88E-02	4.68E-03	6.39E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.50E-02	6.44E-03	9.39E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.76E-02	7.85E-03	2.24E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.22E-02	6.44E-03	1.62E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.27E-02	5.97E-03	1.15E-03	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.74E-02	6.81E-03	1.54E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.05E-02	4.94E-03	6.46E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.86E-02	5.28E-03	6.73E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.25E-02	5.41E-03	7.26E-04	Detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.77E-02	5.21E-03	8.54E-04	Detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.30E-01	1.64E-02	1.22E-03	Detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.12E-02	5.49E-03	9.89E-04	Detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.76E-02	5.12E-03	9.98E-04	Detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.10E-02	3.70E-03	7.18E-04	Detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.21E-02	5.37E-03	7.36E-04	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.82E-02	4.81E-03	7.02E-04	Detected	
²³⁵ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.79E-03	6.36E-04	3.92E-04	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.53E-03	6.63E-04	4.65E-04	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	7.74E-04	5.72E-04	5.19E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.66E-03	6.94E-04	5.54E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.18E-03	5.62E-04	7.01E-04	Detected

Table B.36. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁵ U	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.79E-03	7.20E-04	6.99E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.02E-03	6.58E-04	8.78E-04	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	8.07E-04	8.56E-04	1.41E-03	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.94E-03	9.17E-04	1.17E-03	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.77E-03	1.01E-03	1.44E-03	Detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.97E-03	1.16E-03	1.26E-03	Detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.95E-03	6.75E-04	3.26E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.24E-03	1.03E-03	5.27E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.36E-03	1.33E-03	1.17E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.18E-03	8.89E-04	8.51E-04	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.05E-03	7.08E-04	5.86E-04	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.64E-03	1.10E-03	7.86E-04	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.22E-03	5.67E-04	4.07E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	8.62E-04	6.82E-04	7.39E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.27E-03	6.40E-04	3.90E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.26E-03	7.09E-04	4.58E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	5.68E-03	1.39E-03	7.13E-04	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.07E-03	6.59E-04	6.11E-04	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.18E-03	7.16E-04	5.37E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.29E-03	5.37E-04	3.65E-04	Detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.50E-03	8.61E-04	6.75E-04	Detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.74E-03	6.94E-04	3.77E-04	Detected	
²³⁸ U	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.58E-02	4.34E-03	9.53E-04	Detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	3.82E-02	5.97E-03	1.13E-03	Detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.72E-02	4.83E-03	8.20E-04	Detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.09E-02	4.06E-03	9.47E-04	Detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.01E-02	4.62E-03	6.67E-04	Detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.03E-02	5.01E-03	8.95E-04	Detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.26E-02	4.18E-03	1.12E-03	Detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.39E-02	4.97E-03	1.14E-03	Detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.20E-02	6.58E-03	9.46E-04	Detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.33E-02	5.90E-03	1.16E-03	Detected
May 24 – Jun. 7	2.54E-02	5.71E-03	1.69E-03	Detected	

Table B.36. Specific activity of U isotopes (²³⁴U, ²³⁵U, and ²³⁸U) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁸ U	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.66E-02	4.43E-03	6.67E-04	Detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	3.46E-02	6.36E-03	9.78E-04	Detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.65E-02	7.71E-03	2.36E-03	Detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.96E-02	6.12E-03	1.71E-03	Detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.16E-02	5.81E-03	1.18E-03	Detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.34E-02	6.35E-03	1.58E-03	Detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.07E-02	4.93E-03	7.22E-04	Detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.59E-02	4.96E-03	7.97E-04	Detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.99E-02	5.12E-03	6.82E-04	Detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.74E-02	5.16E-03	8.01E-04	Detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.29E-01	1.62E-02	1.28E-03	Detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.07E-02	5.42E-03	1.01E-03	Detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.66E-02	4.99E-03	9.37E-04	Detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.88E-02	3.45E-03	7.34E-04	Detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.81E-02	4.90E-03	8.43E-04	Detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.15E-02	4.06E-03	6.60E-04	Detected

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019.

Table B.37. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	7.27E-07	3.60E-07	1.18E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.53E-08	1.08E-06	3.62E-06	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.05E-06	3.24E-06	1.09E-05	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.16E-06	5.30E-07	1.69E-06	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.77E-06	4.94E-07	1.58E-06	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.43E-06	6.01E-07	1.96E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.35E-06	5.44E-07	1.77E-06	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	5.22E-04	1.15E-06	3.87E-06	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	9.66E-07	4.65E-07	1.52E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.57E-06	8.03E-07	2.63E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.87E-06	1.36E-06	4.48E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.10E-06	3.90E-07	1.27E-06	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.33E-07	9.44E-07	3.15E-06	Not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-5.32E-07	4.03E-07	1.36E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.83E-07	2.95E-07	9.83E-07	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.60E-07	3.05E-07	1.01E-06	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	6.67E-07	6.13E-07	2.05E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.85E-07	1.89E-06	6.41E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.75E-06	5.27E-07	1.68E-06	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.95E-07	4.50E-07	1.50E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-5.61E-09	4.05E-07	1.38E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	4.16E-07	4.95E-07	1.66E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.11E-06	6.82E-07	2.24E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.31E-07	3.88E-07	1.27E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.32E-06	5.56E-07	1.80E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.11E-08	7.78E-07	2.67E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.95E-07	3.74E-07	1.24E-06	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	7.31E-07	5.85E-07	1.94E-06	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.87E-07	2.21E-07	7.42E-07	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-1.53E-08	2.49E-07	8.51E-07	not detected	

Table B.37. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Onsite station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.89E-05	6.94E-06	2.04E-05	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.02E-05	8.23E-06	2.50E-05	detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.13E-04	3.29E-05	9.73E-05	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.75E-05	1.01E-05	3.10E-05	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	6.75E-05	8.77E-06	2.63E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	6.70E-05	1.04E-05	3.24E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	7.67E-05	9.65E-06	2.88E-05	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.90E-05	8.45E-06	2.47E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.69E-05	8.41E-06	2.61E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	7.11E-05	1.36E-05	4.29E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.36E-05	1.14E-05	3.30E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.51E-05	6.84E-06	2.12E-05	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.54E-05	8.54E-06	2.58E-05	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.21E-05	4.93E-06	1.52E-05	detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	4.55E-05	5.48E-06	1.63E-05	detected	

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019.

Table B.38. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.41E-06	4.69E-07	1.52E-06	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.86E-06	4.86E-07	1.55E-06	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	5.50E-07	4.41E-07	1.46E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-5.52E-07	9.52E-07	3.21E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.07E-06	6.60E-07	2.11E-06	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.02E-06	4.43E-07	1.45E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.75E-06	5.06E-07	1.63E-06	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.38E-06	1.01E-06	3.32E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.33E-07	3.69E-07	1.21E-06	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	2.62E-06	7.34E-07	2.37E-06	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	5.18E-07	3.48E-07	1.15E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.47E-06	1.25E-06	4.14E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	9.17E-07	5.04E-07	1.65E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.14E-07	1.52E-06	5.08E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.24E-07	4.04E-07	1.32E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.09E-06	6.15E-07	2.02E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.90E-06	7.71E-07	2.51E-06	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.80E-06	5.63E-07	1.82E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.46E-06	1.22E-06	4.03E-06	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-3.26E-07	4.94E-07	1.66E-06	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.91E-07	4.53E-07	1.49E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.39E-06	6.77E-07	2.22E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.42E-06	5.77E-07	1.98E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.58E-07	4.21E-07	1.41E-06	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-1.06E-06	4.26E-07	1.46E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	8.78E-07	4.39E-07	1.44E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-6.13E-07	7.36E-07	2.49E-06	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.29E-07	3.08E-07	1.00E-06	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	9.03E-07	5.32E-07	1.75E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.84E-07	4.39E-07	1.47E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-2.55E-07	5.95E-07	2.07E-06	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.02E-07	4.39E-07	1.43E-06	not detected

Table B.38. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.79E-07	2.74E-07	9.06E-07	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.03E-07	3.74E-07	1.25E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-5.85E-07	5.87E-07	2.07E-06	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.70E-07	3.56E-07	1.16E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.21E-06	5.54E-07	1.80E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	6.38E-07	3.80E-07	1.25E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-7.69E-07	7.98E-07	2.82E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.71E-07	4.78E-07	1.60E-06	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.13E-06	1.03E-06	3.45E-06	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	9.94E-07	4.59E-07	1.49E-06	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	4.42E-07	5.84E-07	1.95E-06	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.13E-06	7.58E-07	2.50E-06	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	6.74E-07	4.59E-07	1.51E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	8.49E-08	7.04E-07	2.41E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.98E-07	3.00E-07	1.00E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.20E-07	5.17E-07	1.72E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	8.29E-07	4.90E-07	1.61E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.02E-07	3.42E-07	1.14E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	5.59E-07	3.31E-07	1.09E-06	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	7.57E-07	3.19E-07	1.04E-06	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.01E-06	3.23E-07	1.03E-06	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-1.94E-08	4.50E-07	1.55E-06	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	5.35E-05	6.63E-06	1.97E-05	detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	5.19E-05	9.55E-06	3.00E-05	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	5.99E-05	7.28E-06	2.13E-05	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	3.13E-05	7.38E-06	2.25E-05	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.94E-05	1.07E-05	3.21E-05	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.37E-05	5.89E-06	1.77E-05	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	7.54E-05	9.90E-06	3.03E-05	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.44E-05	8.27E-06	2.55E-05	detected
Apr. 29 – May 15	4.77E-05	6.89E-06	2.13E-05	detected	

Table B.38. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 15 – May 24	1.03E-04	1.33E-05	4.07E-05	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	5.49E-05	7.29E-06	2.21E-05	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.48E-05	1.22E-05	3.73E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.93E-05	7.90E-06	2.38E-05	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.99E-05	1.22E-05	3.84E-05	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	5.56E-05	7.87E-06	2.39E-05	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.61E-05	1.36E-05	4.32E-05	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	7.19E-05	1.33E-05	4.18E-05	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	7.19E-05	1.01E-05	3.11E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.82E-05	9.09E-06	2.96E-05	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.56E-05	6.12E-06	1.90E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.37E-05	7.64E-06	2.32E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	9.61E-05	1.19E-05	3.56E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	6.81E-05	8.50E-06	2.58E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.70E-05	6.54E-06	1.97E-05	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.19E-05	5.81E-06	1.78E-05	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.56E-05	6.78E-06	2.14E-05	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.88E-05	7.92E-06	2.43E-05	detected

Near Field station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019

Table B.39. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.50E-07	8.41E-07	2.83E-06	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.95E-07	3.90E-07	1.28E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.57E-07	1.17E-06	3.93E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-7.65E-07	4.94E-07	1.68E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.16E-07	5.45E-07	1.79E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-8.96E-07	7.36E-07	2.51E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.62E-06	6.11E-07	1.99E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.37E-07	6.70E-07	2.24E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.43E-06	5.02E-07	1.63E-06	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.17E-06	6.49E-07	2.13E-06	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-2.95E-08	8.68E-07	2.92E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.31E-06	5.06E-07	1.61E-06	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.61E-06	1.22E-06	4.04E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-5.52E-07	8.50E-07	2.85E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-1.55E-07	9.96E-07	3.35E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.13E-06	3.91E-07	1.26E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.83E-06	7.86E-07	2.53E-06	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	9.51E-07	5.00E-07	1.64E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-4.62E-08	5.98E-07	2.00E-06	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	7.65E-07	2.90E-07	9.41E-07	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-9.78E-07	1.09E-06	3.69E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.27E-07	1.99E-06	6.65E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.41E-06	5.41E-07	1.76E-06	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	7.56E-07	1.05E-06	3.49E-06	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.85E-07	3.92E-07	1.28E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	8.60E-07	3.14E-07	1.02E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-6.70E-07	3.80E-07	1.29E-06	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	4.92E-07	6.48E-07	2.18E-06	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.26E-07	3.05E-07	1.01E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-7.72E-07	7.75E-07	2.72E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.22E-07	2.73E-07	9.16E-07	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-1.06E-07	4.29E-07	1.47E-06	not detected

Table B.39. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	7.76E-08	5.24E-07	1.79E-06	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.32E-07	3.87E-07	1.29E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.02E-07	2.94E-07	9.72E-07	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	6.97E-07	3.84E-07	1.26E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	6.17E-07	6.21E-07	2.07E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.54E-07	5.79E-07	1.92E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-6.99E-08	4.23E-07	1.44E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-2.19E-07	6.74E-07	2.34E-06	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.51E-06	5.26E-07	1.69E-06	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	4.05E-07	5.86E-07	1.98E-06	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.93E-07	2.99E-07	1.01E-06	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.45E-06	7.02E-07	2.29E-06	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.42E-07	5.05E-07	1.70E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-3.29E-07	3.18E-07	1.10E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	6.33E-07	3.20E-07	1.04E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-1.46E-07	6.88E-07	2.38E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.14E-06	1.23E-06	4.10E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.46E-07	4.89E-07	1.68E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.52E-06	6.53E-07	2.10E-06	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.81E-07	3.28E-07	1.09E-06	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-6.29E-08	3.43E-07	1.17E-06	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.82E-06	8.77E-07	2.82E-06	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.51E-05	8.39E-06	2.67E-05	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.41E-05	6.34E-06	1.93E-05	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	7.66E-05	1.15E-05	3.33E-05	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	4.58E-05	6.55E-06	2.00E-05	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	8.42E-05	9.40E-06	2.76E-05	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.12E-05	7.40E-06	2.28E-05	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	9.20E-05	9.74E-06	2.85E-05	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.12E-05	8.32E-06	2.58E-05	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	5.50E-05	6.42E-06	1.91E-05	detected
May 15 – May 24	8.17E-05	1.02E-05	3.04E-05	detected	

Table B.39. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 24 – Jun. 7	3.78E-05	8.08E-06	2.45E-05	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.78E-05	9.25E-06	2.88E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.78E-05	1.01E-05	2.97E-05	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.66E-05	9.77E-06	3.09E-05	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	4.15E-05	8.84E-06	2.69E-05	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	4.56E-05	6.57E-06	1.99E-05	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.18E-04	1.16E-05	3.34E-05	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	5.66E-05	7.69E-06	2.32E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.12E-05	7.18E-06	2.28E-05	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.95E-05	6.39E-06	2.03E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	4.47E-05	9.86E-06	3.01E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	9.83E-05	1.54E-05	4.44E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	7.38E-05	1.20E-05	3.73E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.51E-05	7.70E-06	2.33E-05	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.83E-05	6.88E-06	2.16E-05	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.31E-05	5.31E-06	1.63E-05	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.93E-05	5.13E-06	1.56E-05	detected

Table B.40. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.50E-07	5.00E-07	1.67E-06	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.80E-06	4.50E-07	1.44E-06	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-4.31E-07	5.51E-07	1.85E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	6.72E-07	3.99E-07	1.31E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-4.23E-07	1.25E-06	4.20E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.45E-08	4.75E-07	1.58E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.15E-07	1.35E-06	4.52E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-2.73E-07	5.60E-07	1.88E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-6.07E-08	9.11E-07	3.05E-06	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.06E-06	1.58E-06	5.34E-06	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.42E-06	4.44E-07	1.43E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	6.01E-07	4.46E-07	1.47E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.64E-07	7.05E-07	2.36E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.49E-06	8.38E-07	2.69E-06	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-6.95E-07	5.49E-07	1.85E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	9.09E-07	1.11E-06	3.69E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.50E-07	1.73E-06	5.79E-06	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	-4.43E-08	1.34E-06	4.49E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.46E-06	4.99E-07	1.61E-06	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.40E-07	4.26E-07	1.41E-06	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.81E-07	3.58E-07	1.19E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.09E-06	7.58E-07	2.56E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.84E-06	5.42E-07	1.75E-06	detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-2.62E-06	2.64E-06	8.89E-06	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2*	Not Sampled	Not Sampled	Not Sampled		
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-7.60E-08	7.80E-07	2.62E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	7.53E-07	3.30E-07	1.08E-06	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.47E-07	2.15E-07	7.27E-07	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.00E-07	3.09E-07	1.03E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.41E-07	3.38E-07	1.11E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.21E-06	4.65E-07	1.50E-06	not detected

*Not sampled

Table B.40. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.52E-06	7.11E-07	2.30E-06	not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.56E-07	3.04E-07	1.01E-06	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	6.05E-07	8.25E-07	2.78E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.50E-07	2.63E-07	8.89E-07	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.48E-07	5.44E-07	1.84E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-8.08E-07	9.48E-07	3.34E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.89E-09	4.14E-07	1.40E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.48E-07	3.82E-07	1.27E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	4.70E-07	3.93E-07	1.30E-06	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	9.42E-07	5.85E-07	1.93E-06	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.72E-07	2.87E-07	9.60E-07	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-2.46E-07	6.45E-07	2.24E-06	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.70E-06	1.25E-06	4.12E-06	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.47E-06	8.06E-07	2.64E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.07E-06	6.16E-07	2.02E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.37E-07	3.59E-07	1.20E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.62E-07	3.04E-07	1.02E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.25E-06	5.44E-07	1.77E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.33E-07	4.81E-07	1.60E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.88E-06	1.92E-06	6.23E-06	not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	Not Sampled	Not Sampled	Not Sampled		
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-4.65E-07	5.28E-07	1.85E-06	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.34E-07	2.53E-07	8.52E-07	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	4.06E-05	6.00E-06	1.84E-05	detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	5.19E-05	6.99E-06	2.14E-05	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.54E-05	7.09E-06	2.19E-05	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	5.78E-05	7.18E-06	2.14E-05	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	6.53E-05	1.15E-05	3.42E-05	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.30E-05	5.36E-06	1.66E-05	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	8.68E-05	1.34E-05	3.96E-05	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.35E-05	6.95E-06	2.11E-05	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	5.28E-05	8.24E-06	2.41E-05	detected

Table B.40. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 15 – May 24	9.79E-05	1.51E-05	4.42E-05	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.53E-05	8.22E-06	2.58E-05	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	7.01E-05	8.21E-06	2.42E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	4.07E-05	8.16E-06	2.57E-05	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	8.17E-05	1.27E-05	3.95E-05	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	6.42E-05	7.46E-06	2.24E-05	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	5.12E-05	8.46E-06	2.44E-05	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	8.20E-05	1.49E-05	4.41E-05	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	6.51E-05	1.11E-05	3.27E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.99E-05	8.09E-06	2.54E-05	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.63E-05	6.34E-06	1.92E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.38E-05	6.38E-06	2.01E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.69E-05	9.54E-06	2.92E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	9.37E-05	8.82E-06	2.53E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.78E-04	3.09E-05	9.66E-05	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2*	Not Sampled	Not Sampled	Not Sampled	
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.80E-05	5.30E-06	1.65E-05	detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.82E-05	6.39E-06	2.00E-05	detected	

Sample for Loving station during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019 was not collected

Table B.41. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.17E-06	4.63E-07	1.51E-06	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	6.46E-07	9.35E-07	3.11E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.24E-06	4.18E-07	1.35E-06	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.04E-06	4.95E-07	1.59E-06	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-8.34E-07	6.04E-07	2.04E-06	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.69E-07	2.79E-07	9.27E-07	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-4.90E-07	6.38E-07	2.14E-06	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.12E-06	4.73E-07	1.51E-06	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-2.91E-07	5.03E-07	1.68E-06	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.88E-06	6.85E-07	2.35E-06	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.38E-07	4.43E-07	1.46E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.45E-06	1.08E-06	3.68E-06	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.65E-07	6.60E-07	2.21E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	8.57E-07	6.98E-07	2.31E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.21E-06	1.18E-06	3.86E-06	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-6.26E-07	5.71E-07	1.92E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.48E-07	9.35E-07	3.11E-06	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	-6.89E-07	6.61E-07	2.22E-06	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-2.03E-08	1.15E-06	3.85E-06	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-8.20E-07	8.11E-07	2.76E-06	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.62E-06	4.63E-07	1.49E-06	detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.77E-06	6.43E-07	2.09E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.24E-06	1.23E-06	4.07E-06	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-3.58E-04	1.85E-04	6.99E-04	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.27E-07	3.10E-07	1.04E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-5.12E-07	3.88E-07	1.31E-06	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.13E-07	3.07E-07	1.03E-06	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-1.24E-07	3.14E-07	1.08E-06	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.46E-06	6.33E-07	2.04E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	3.85E-07	3.44E-07	1.15E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	4.97E-07	3.66E-07	1.21E-06	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	6.34E-07	4.00E-07	1.32E-06	not detected

Table B.41. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.46E-07	2.82E-07	9.23E-07	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.26E-06	4.82E-07	1.56E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.30E-07	3.29E-07	1.10E-06	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.09E-07	2.10E-07	7.01E-07	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.33E-07	2.01E-07	6.93E-07	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.85E-08	3.29E-07	1.12E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-6.45E-08	7.23E-07	2.49E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.75E-08	2.80E-07	9.64E-07	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-5.28E-07	5.05E-07	1.77E-06	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-1.09E-06	6.13E-07	2.20E-06	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	4.35E-07	2.54E-07	8.33E-07	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	8.83E-07	4.13E-07	1.34E-06	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	7.60E-07	3.74E-07	1.22E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.80E-06	9.22E-07	2.94E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-5.05E-07	6.22E-07	2.17E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	9.28E-07	3.55E-07	1.15E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	8.62E-07	4.59E-07	1.50E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.86E-07	7.66E-07	2.61E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.75E-05	1.95E-04	7.03E-04	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.90E-07	2.86E-07	9.39E-07	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.90E-07	2.22E-07	7.34E-07	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.07E-08	2.48E-07	8.45E-07	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	4.79E-05	7.81E-06	2.44E-05	detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	4.31E-05	7.57E-06	2.23E-05	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.37E-05	9.05E-06	2.87E-05	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	5.10E-05	8.38E-06	2.62E-05	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	8.66E-05	8.76E-06	2.58E-05	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.57E-05	6.96E-06	2.12E-05	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.79E-05	7.26E-06	2.28E-05	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.10E-05	7.58E-06	2.38E-05	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.79E-05	5.54E-06	1.70E-05	detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.30E-06	7.49E-06	2.53E-05	not detected

Table B.41. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.22E-05	6.92E-06	2.13E-05	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.05E-05	8.97E-06	2.80E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.90E-05	8.16E-06	2.50E-05	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	8.72E-05	1.13E-05	3.38E-05	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	4.70E-05	9.52E-06	2.89E-05	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.72E-05	6.40E-06	1.99E-05	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	6.07E-05	1.05E-05	3.29E-05	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	4.35E-05	7.38E-06	2.29E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	7.52E-05	1.14E-05	3.31E-05	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	3.98E-05	8.19E-06	2.50E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	4.84E-05	7.94E-06	2.48E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.77E-05	1.21E-05	3.79E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	5.51E-05	1.02E-05	3.05E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	6.22E-04	2.47E-03	8.72E-03	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	3.14E-05	5.40E-06	1.67E-05	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.91E-05	5.02E-06	1.57E-05	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.32E-05	5.16E-06	1.58E-05	detected

Table B.42. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	9.26E-07	5.24E-07	1.72E-06	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-5.66E-07	7.50E-07	2.52E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.60E-06	7.79E-07	2.55E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.53E-06	5.06E-07	1.64E-06	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.01E-06	6.62E-07	2.12E-06	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.54E-06	5.00E-07	1.62E-06	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.55E-06	6.18E-07	2.01E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.80E-07	4.59E-07	1.50E-06	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-1.52E-06	9.39E-07	3.21E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.51E-07	1.57E-06	5.24E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-1.95E-06	1.45E-06	4.93E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.01E-08	7.46E-07	2.49E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.11E-06	5.77E-07	1.89E-06	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.52E-06	8.20E-07	2.61E-06	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-7.56E-07	1.03E-06	3.46E-06	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-3.44E-07	1.61E-06	5.41E-06	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	4.11E-06	1.04E-06	3.32E-06	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.36E-06	6.78E-07	2.22E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-7.99E-07	8.24E-07	2.77E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-3.95E-07	5.91E-07	1.98E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.56E-07	3.45E-07	1.14E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.11E-06	6.06E-07	1.99E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.03E-06	9.04E-07	3.05E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	5.15E-07	3.78E-07	1.25E-06	not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.48E-06	1.56E-06	5.19E-06	not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.79E-07	3.51E-07	1.14E-06	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-2.28E-07	8.71E-07	2.93E-06	not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.01E-07	3.14E-07	1.06E-06	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.63E-07	3.47E-07	1.15E-06	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.64E-07	4.77E-07	1.61E-06	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.09E-06	4.17E-07	1.34E-06	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	7.41E-07	4.61E-07	1.52E-06	not detected

Table B.42. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower Station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	7.82E-07	3.90E-07	1.27E-06	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.21E-07	6.08E-07	2.03E-06	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	4.33E-08	3.32E-07	1.13E-06	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-3.30E-08	7.39E-07	2.53E-06	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.39E-06	9.98E-07	3.30E-06	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.56E-06	1.05E-06	3.47E-06	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.30E-07	3.15E-07	1.07E-06	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.40E-06	6.05E-07	1.97E-06	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	2.15E-06	8.36E-07	2.71E-06	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.53E-06	7.55E-07	2.47E-06	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-7.43E-07	9.34E-07	3.27E-06	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	6.72E-08	8.75E-07	2.98E-06	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	7.43E-07	4.17E-07	1.37E-06	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.59E-07	4.44E-07	1.49E-06	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.55E-08	3.22E-07	1.09E-06	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.73E-07	3.91E-07	1.28E-06	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.93E-07	5.57E-07	1.89E-06	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	6.63E-07	5.19E-07	1.72E-06	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.16E-07	3.05E-07	1.03E-06	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.79E-07	1.22E-06	4.15E-06	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	5.47E-07	3.97E-07	1.31E-06	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-4.08E-08	5.46E-07	1.88E-06	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	5.54E-05	7.24E-06	2.17E-05	detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	6.07E-05	8.52E-06	2.60E-05	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.17E-05	8.81E-06	2.67E-05	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	6.62E-05	9.79E-06	3.03E-05	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.08E-05	1.10E-05	3.36E-05	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.97E-05	7.38E-06	2.32E-05	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	6.24E-05	1.15E-05	3.63E-05	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.13E-05	7.58E-06	2.31E-05	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	5.18E-05	8.75E-06	2.56E-05	detected
	May 15 – May 24	8.75E-05	1.46E-05	4.27E-05	detected
May 24 – Jun. 7	4.57E-05	1.29E-05	4.06E-05	detected	

Table B.42. Activity concentrations of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower Station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/m ³	Unc. (2σ) Bq/m ³	MDC Bq/m ³	Status
⁴⁰ K	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.79E-05	8.12E-06	2.51E-05	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.11E-05	1.01E-05	3.18E-05	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	7.72E-05	1.50E-05	4.72E-05	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.79E-05	1.21E-05	3.74E-05	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	4.64E-05	1.06E-05	3.20E-05	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.29E-04	2.25E-05	7.05E-05	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	5.58E-05	1.03E-05	3.24E-05	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	6.18E-05	1.05E-05	3.26E-05	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	4.00E-05	7.39E-06	2.32E-05	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	4.57E-05	6.40E-06	1.92E-05	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	6.85E-05	1.24E-05	3.87E-05	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	8.67E-05	1.18E-05	3.60E-05	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.97E-05	6.61E-06	1.99E-05	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	6.72E-05	1.51E-05	4.61E-05	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.97E-05	6.68E-06	2.13E-05	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.54E-05	7.61E-06	2.31E-05	detected

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019.

Table B.43. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Onsite station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.29E-02	6.40E-03	2.09E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.73E-04	1.60E-02	5.35E-02	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-7.02E-03	2.17E-02	7.28E-02	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.24E-02	5.51E-03	1.76E-02	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.74E-02	4.87E-03	1.55E-02	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.22E-02	5.15E-03	1.68E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.09E-02	4.42E-03	1.43E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	6.99E+00	1.54E-02	5.19E-02	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.79E-02	8.62E-03	2.82E-02	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.52E-02	1.28E-02	4.21E-02	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.27E-02	1.65E-02	5.43E-02	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.78E-02	9.83E-03	3.19E-02	Not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.50E-03	1.28E-02	4.26E-02	Not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.22E-02	9.22E-03	3.12E-02	Not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	3.74E-03	6.02E-03	2.01E-02	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	6.39E-03	5.41E-03	1.80E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	9.83E-03	9.04E-03	3.02E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	5.92E-03	1.26E-02	4.29E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.82E-02	5.47E-03	1.75E-02	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.88E-03	4.44E-03	1.48E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-4.80E-05	3.46E-03	1.18E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.37E-03	4.02E-03	1.34E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.48E-02	9.14E-03	3.01E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.35E-02	7.18E-03	2.35E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.10E-02	8.88E-03	2.87E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.98E-04	9.43E-03	3.24E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.25E-02	9.42E-03	3.11E-02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	9.89E-03	7.92E-03	2.63E-02	not detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	4.28E-03	5.07E-03	1.70E-02	not detected
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-3.12E-04	5.08E-03	1.74E-02	not detected	

Table B.43. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Onsite station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.05E+00	1.23E-01	3.63E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	5.93E-01	1.21E-01	3.69E-01	detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.42E+00	2.20E-01	6.51E-01	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.05E-01	1.05E-01	3.22E-01	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	6.65E-01	8.64E-02	2.59E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.74E-01	8.94E-02	2.78E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	6.23E-01	7.83E-02	2.34E-01	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	6.57E-01	1.13E-01	3.31E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.05E+00	1.56E-01	4.83E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.14E+00	2.18E-01	6.86E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	8.92E-01	1.38E-01	4.00E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.13E+00	1.72E-01	5.33E-01	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	6.15E-01	1.16E-01	3.48E-01	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	7.34E-01	1.13E-01	3.47E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	9.31E-01	1.12E-01	3.33E-01	detected

Onsite station was down from 1/9/2019 to 4/15/2019 and again from 7/1/2019 to 8/28/2019.

Table B.44. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.99E-02	1.33E-02	4.30E-02	Not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	4.06E-02	1.06E-02	3.38E-02	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.16E-02	9.34E-03	3.09E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.16E-02	2.01E-02	6.78E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.31E-02	7.12E-03	2.27E-02	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	2.75E-02	1.19E-02	3.90E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	2.01E-02	5.83E-03	1.88E-02	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	3.86E-02	2.81E-02	9.28E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.99E-02	1.00E-02	3.29E-02	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	3.27E-02	9.18E-03	2.96E-02	detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.24E-02	8.37E-03	2.76E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	2.37E-02	2.01E-02	6.66E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.86E-02	1.02E-02	3.36E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	9.29E-03	4.49E-02	1.50E-01	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.56E-02	8.70E-03	2.85E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.76E-02	1.56E-02	5.12E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.00E-01	4.07E-02	1.33E-01	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	3.05E-02	9.53E-03	3.08E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	2.98E-02	2.49E-02	8.23E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-8.52E-03	1.29E-02	4.33E-02	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.09E-02	1.20E-02	3.93E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.88E-02	1.41E-02	4.60E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-2.45E-02	9.96E-03	3.41E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.73E-03	9.90E-03	3.31E-02	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	-2.54E-02	1.02E-02	3.50E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.35E-02	1.18E-02	3.86E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-1.69E-02	2.03E-02	6.88E-02	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.78E-02	8.73E-03	2.84E-02	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.97E-02	1.16E-02	3.81E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	8.13E-03	9.28E-03	3.10E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-5.38E-03	1.25E-02	4.36E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	9.73E-03	4.74E-03	1.55E-02	not detected

Table B.44. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.02E-02	7.38E-03	2.44E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.64E-03	4.31E-03	1.44E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-1.64E-02	1.64E-02	5.79E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	2.09E-02	9.69E-03	3.16E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.51E-02	6.93E-03	2.25E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.53E-02	9.14E-03	3.00E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.24E-02	1.28E-02	4.53E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.50E-03	9.70E-03	3.25E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.34E-02	3.06E-02	1.02E-01	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.14E-02	9.89E-03	3.22E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.12E-02	1.48E-02	4.95E-02	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.97E-02	4.01E-02	1.32E-01	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.14E-02	7.76E-03	2.56E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.73E-03	1.43E-02	4.92E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	7.80E-03	7.85E-03	2.61E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.37E-02	1.37E-02	4.54E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.72E-02	1.02E-02	3.34E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	6.94E-03	5.89E-03	1.96E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.32E-02	7.79E-03	2.56E-02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.82E-02	7.67E-03	2.49E-02	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.70E-02	8.66E-03	2.76E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-5.35E-04	1.24E-02	4.29E-02	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.52E+00	1.88E-01	5.57E-01	detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	1.13E+00	2.08E-01	6.54E-01	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.27E+00	1.54E-01	4.51E-01	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	6.60E-01	1.56E-01	4.74E-01	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.07E+00	1.15E-01	3.46E-01	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.18E+00	1.59E-01	4.78E-01	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	8.69E-01	1.14E-01	3.49E-01	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.61E-01	2.31E-01	7.13E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.30E+00	1.88E-01	5.79E-01	detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.29E+00	1.66E-01	5.09E-01	detected
May 24 – Jun. 7	1.32E+00	1.75E-01	5.30E-01	detected	

Table B.44. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Near Field station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	8.82E-01	1.96E-01	6.00E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.21E+00	1.61E-01	4.83E-01	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.18E+00	3.61E-01	1.14E+00	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.20E+00	1.70E-01	5.16E-01	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.68E+00	3.46E-01	1.10E+00	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.80E+00	7.01E-01	2.21E+00	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.22E+00	1.71E-01	5.26E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.72E-01	1.85E-01	6.03E-01	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.30E-01	1.60E-01	4.98E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.42E+00	2.02E-01	6.12E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.00E+00	2.47E-01	7.40E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.17E+00	1.47E-01	4.44E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.11E+00	1.54E-01	4.64E-01	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.01E+00	1.40E-01	4.27E-01	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	9.54E-01	1.82E-01	5.74E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.07E+00	2.19E-01	6.71E-01	detected

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019.

Table B.45. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-3.97E-03	2.23E-02	7.52E-02	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.31E-02	6.42E-03	2.10E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.82E-03	1.36E-02	4.56E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	-1.25E-02	8.05E-03	2.73E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.17E-02	6.96E-03	2.29E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	-2.27E-02	1.87E-02	6.37E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.58E-02	5.97E-03	1.94E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-7.03E-03	1.39E-02	4.67E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.67E-02	1.29E-02	4.19E-02	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.83E-02	1.02E-02	3.34E-02	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-7.63E-04	2.24E-02	7.53E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	3.72E-02	8.15E-03	2.59E-02	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.81E-02	2.14E-02	7.06E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-1.38E-02	2.12E-02	7.11E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-3.05E-03	1.96E-02	6.59E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	2.28E-02	7.89E-03	2.55E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	2.94E-02	8.18E-03	2.63E-02	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.61E-02	8.47E-03	2.78E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.13E-03	1.46E-02	4.87E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	2.19E-02	8.30E-03	2.69E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-2.29E-02	2.55E-02	8.64E-02	Not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	4.24E-03	3.71E-02	1.24E-01	Not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.89E-02	7.25E-03	2.35E-02	Not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.79E-02	2.50E-02	8.29E-02	Not detected
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	2.01E-02	8.00E-03	2.61E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.08E-02	1.13E-02	3.65E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-2.06E-02	1.17E-02	3.98E-02	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.30E-02	1.72E-02	5.78E-02	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.01E-03	5.02E-03	1.66E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-8.95E-03	8.99E-03	3.16E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	3.63E-03	4.45E-03	1.49E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-1.36E-03	5.47E-03	1.88E-02	not detected

Table B.45. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.97E-03	1.33E-02	4.55E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.22E-03	3.78E-03	1.26E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	8.38E-03	6.11E-03	2.02E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.79E-02	9.86E-03	3.23E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	9.68E-03	9.74E-03	3.24E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.95E-02	1.50E-02	4.96E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.13E-03	6.82E-03	2.32E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-3.82E-03	1.18E-02	4.09E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	3.77E-02	1.31E-02	4.22E-02	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.98E-03	1.15E-02	3.90E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	3.89E-03	6.03E-03	2.03E-02	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.51E-02	7.31E-03	2.38E-02	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.41E-03	8.55E-03	2.88E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-8.01E-03	7.74E-03	2.69E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.81E-02	9.14E-03	2.99E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	-3.42E-03	1.61E-02	5.58E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	2.13E-02	2.29E-02	7.65E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.96E-03	6.56E-03	2.25E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	3.61E-02	1.55E-02	4.99E-02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	7.79E-03	6.70E-03	2.22E-02	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-2.25E-03	1.23E-02	4.18E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	8.68E-02	2.70E-02	8.68E-02	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	6.67E-01	2.23E-01	7.08E-01	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.26E-01	1.04E-01	3.17E-01	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	8.88E-01	1.33E-01	3.86E-01	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	7.46E-01	1.07E-01	3.26E-01	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.08E+00	1.20E-01	3.52E-01	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	7.91E-01	1.88E-01	5.79E-01	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	8.99E-01	9.51E-02	2.78E-01	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.07E+00	1.73E-01	5.38E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.41E+00	1.65E-01	4.90E-01	detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.28E+00	1.60E-01	4.76E-01	detected
May 24 – Jun. 7	9.77E-01	2.09E-01	6.33E-01	detected	

Table B.45. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Cactus Flats station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	9.31E-01	1.49E-01	4.64E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.01E+00	1.76E-01	5.20E-01	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.16E+00	2.44E-01	7.72E-01	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	8.17E-01	1.74E-01	5.29E-01	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	9.19E-01	1.33E-01	4.02E-01	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.23E+00	1.21E-01	3.47E-01	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	9.60E-01	1.30E-01	3.92E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	7.60E-01	1.75E-01	5.57E-01	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	8.43E-01	1.83E-01	5.80E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.05E+00	2.31E-01	7.07E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.83E+00	2.88E-01	8.28E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	9.90E-01	1.61E-01	5.01E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	8.32E-01	1.83E-01	5.53E-01	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	7.82E-01	1.40E-01	4.41E-01	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.19E+00	1.90E-01	5.85E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.21E+00	1.58E-01	4.81E-01	detected

Table B.46. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-3.36E-03	1.12E-02	3.74E-02	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.44E-02	6.09E-03	1.96E-02	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	-6.38E-03	8.16E-03	2.74E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	8.75E-03	5.20E-03	1.71E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-4.61E-03	1.36E-02	4.58E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	9.18E-04	8.00E-03	2.66E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.70E-03	1.07E-02	3.58E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	-3.85E-03	7.89E-03	2.64E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-8.27E-04	1.24E-02	4.16E-02	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-1.24E-02	1.84E-02	6.23E-02	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.27E-02	7.09E-03	2.29E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	7.15E-03	5.31E-03	1.76E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-1.88E-03	8.10E-03	2.70E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.51E-02	1.08E-02	3.47E-02	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-8.81E-03	6.95E-03	2.35E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	1.15E-02	1.40E-02	4.66E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	3.46E-03	1.71E-02	5.72E-02	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	-4.67E-04	1.41E-02	4.73E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.73E-02	5.90E-03	1.91E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	7.38E-03	7.15E-03	2.37E-02	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	7.74E-03	7.28E-03	2.41E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	-1.57E-02	1.10E-02	3.71E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.02E-02	5.96E-03	1.92E-02	detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-2.98E-02	3.01E-02	1.01E-01	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2*	Not sampled	Not sampled	Not sampled		
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.65E-03	1.69E-02	5.67E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.59E-02	6.96E-03	2.27E-02	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.29E-03	4.82E-03	1.63E-02	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	2.71E-03	4.18E-03	1.40E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	9.48E-03	5.00E-03	1.63E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.57E-02	6.06E-03	1.96E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.65E-02	7.74E-03	2.51E-02	not detected

Table B.46. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	4.32E-03	5.13E-03	1.71E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.80E-03	6.54E-03	2.20E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.12E-03	3.71E-03	1.25E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	3.37E-03	7.41E-03	2.51E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-9.43E-03	1.11E-02	3.89E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	4.62E-05	6.62E-03	2.24E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	5.34E-03	4.55E-03	1.51E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	5.40E-03	4.51E-03	1.50E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.22E-02	7.57E-03	2.49E-02	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.44E-03	3.64E-03	1.22E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-3.11E-03	8.16E-03	2.83E-02	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.67E-02	1.23E-02	4.07E-02	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.55E-02	8.50E-03	2.78E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.27E-02	7.29E-03	2.39E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	5.66E-03	6.03E-03	2.01E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.33E-03	6.18E-03	2.07E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.81E-02	7.88E-03	2.56E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	4.76E-03	5.29E-03	1.76E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	5.56E-02	2.19E-02	7.10E-02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2*	Not sampled	Not sampled	Not sampled	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-1.01E-02	1.14E-02	4.01E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	2.82E-03	5.33E-03	1.79E-02	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	9.09E-01	1.34E-01	4.12E-01	detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	7.04E-01	9.47E-02	2.90E-01	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	6.72E-01	1.05E-01	3.24E-01	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	7.52E-01	9.35E-02	2.79E-01	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	7.11E-01	1.25E-01	3.73E-01	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.57E-01	9.03E-02	2.80E-01	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	6.88E-01	1.07E-01	3.14E-01	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	7.54E-01	9.80E-02	2.98E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	7.20E-01	1.12E-01	3.29E-01	detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.14E+00	1.77E-01	5.16E-01	detected

Table B.46. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Loving station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 24 – Jun. 7	7.24E-01	1.31E-01	4.12E-01	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	8.35E-01	9.78E-02	2.88E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	4.67E-01	9.37E-02	2.95E-01	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.06E+00	1.64E-01	5.10E-01	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	8.13E-01	9.45E-02	2.84E-01	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.47E-01	1.07E-01	3.08E-01	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	8.09E-01	1.47E-01	4.36E-01	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	6.86E-01	1.17E-01	3.45E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	4.72E-01	9.58E-02	3.00E-01	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	7.77E-01	1.06E-01	3.22E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	6.87E-01	1.30E-01	4.08E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	9.69E-01	1.38E-01	4.23E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.03E+00	9.70E-02	2.78E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.03E+00	3.53E-01	1.10E+00	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2*	Not sampled	Not sampled	Not sampled	
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	3.90E-01	1.15E-01	3.57E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	8.03E-01	1.35E-01	4.21E-01	detected

Sample for Loving station during 11/15/2019 to 12/2/2019 was not collected.

*Not sampled

Table B.47. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	2.96E-02	1.18E-02	3.84E-02	Not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.53E-02	2.21E-02	7.35E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.43E-02	8.20E-03	2.65E-02	Not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	3.39E-02	8.23E-03	2.64E-02	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	-9.91E-03	7.18E-03	2.43E-02	Not detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	5.89E-03	6.11E-03	2.03E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	-6.27E-03	8.16E-03	2.74E-02	Not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.29E-02	1.18E-02	3.77E-02	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-6.84E-03	1.18E-02	3.95E-02	Not detected
	May 15 – May 24	-2.44E-02	8.90E-03	3.06E-02	Not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.43E-02	8.60E-03	2.83E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-2.29E-02	1.70E-02	5.80E-02	Not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-5.52E-03	9.98E-03	3.34E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.55E-02	1.26E-02	4.16E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	3.65E-02	1.94E-02	6.37E-02	Not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-1.06E-02	9.66E-03	3.25E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	5.52E-03	1.48E-02	4.92E-02	Not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	-1.10E-02	1.06E-02	3.55E-02	Not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-3.07E-04	1.74E-02	5.83E-02	Not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-1.86E-02	1.84E-02	6.24E-02	Not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	5.27E-02	1.51E-02	4.86E-02	detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	4.04E-02	1.47E-02	4.77E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	2.34E-02	2.32E-02	7.68E-02	Not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	-8.49E+00	4.38E+00	1.66E+01	Not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	4.78E-03	1.17E-02	3.91E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	-2.14E-02	1.62E-02	5.47E-02	Not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	4.23E-03	1.15E-02	3.84E-02	Not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	-3.16E-03	7.99E-03	2.74E-02	not detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	3.45E-02	1.50E-02	4.83E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	7.56E-03	6.76E-03	2.25E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	8.27E-03	6.08E-03	2.01E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	7.53E-03	4.75E-03	1.56E-02	not detected

Table B.47. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.20E-02	6.19E-03	2.02E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.62E-02	6.17E-03	2.00E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	5.75E-03	8.22E-03	2.76E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	4.90E-03	4.93E-03	1.65E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.73E-03	2.62E-03	9.00E-03	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	1.52E-03	6.39E-03	2.17E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.02E-03	1.14E-02	3.92E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	-5.67E-04	4.23E-03	1.46E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	-9.53E-03	9.12E-03	3.20E-02	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-1.81E-02	1.01E-02	3.64E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	7.36E-03	4.29E-03	1.41E-02	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.40E-02	6.55E-03	2.12E-02	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.21E-02	5.97E-03	1.95E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	4.25E-02	1.40E-02	4.45E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-1.15E-02	1.41E-02	4.91E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	3.02E-02	1.16E-02	3.73E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.97E-02	1.05E-02	3.43E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	3.51E-03	1.45E-02	4.93E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	4.15E-01	4.64E+00	1.67E+01	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.85E-02	1.08E-02	3.54E-02	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.21E-02	9.26E-03	3.07E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	7.75E-04	9.27E-03	3.16E-02	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.22E+00	1.99E-01	6.20E-01	detected
	Jan. 23 – Feb. 8	1.02E+00	1.79E-01	5.28E-01	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	8.57E-01	1.78E-01	5.63E-01	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	8.48E-01	1.39E-01	4.35E-01	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.03E+00	1.04E-01	3.06E-01	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.22E+00	1.53E-01	4.65E-01	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	4.85E-01	9.29E-02	2.91E-01	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.02E+00	1.89E-01	5.95E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	8.90E-01	1.30E-01	4.00E-01	detected
May 15 – May 24	-1.69E-02	9.73E-02	3.28E-01	not detected	

Table B.47. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from Carlsbad station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.20E-01	1.34E-01	4.13E-01	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	4.81E-01	1.41E-01	4.42E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	8.91E-01	1.23E-01	3.78E-01	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.57E+00	2.04E-01	6.11E-01	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	7.76E-01	1.57E-01	4.78E-01	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	6.29E-01	1.08E-01	3.37E-01	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	9.62E-01	1.67E-01	5.21E-01	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	6.94E-01	1.18E-01	3.66E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	1.14E+00	1.72E-01	5.01E-01	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	9.03E-01	1.86E-01	5.66E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.58E+00	2.59E-01	8.08E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.55E+00	2.76E-01	8.67E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.04E+00	1.93E-01	5.76E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.48E+01	5.87E+01	2.07E+02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.18E+00	2.03E-01	6.29E-01	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.21E+00	2.10E-01	6.55E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	1.24E+00	1.93E-01	5.90E-01	detected

Table B.48. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.71E-02	9.69E-03	3.18E-02	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	-9.26E-03	1.23E-02	4.11E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	2.74E-02	1.33E-02	4.37E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	2.72E-02	8.96E-03	2.90E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	3.41E-02	7.50E-03	2.40E-02	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	3.44E-02	1.11E-02	3.61E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	1.86E-02	7.38E-03	2.40E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	2.12E-02	9.91E-03	3.24E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-3.11E-02	1.93E-02	6.59E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.07E-02	1.98E-02	6.60E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	-3.64E-02	2.71E-02	9.21E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	-1.34E-04	9.92E-03	3.31E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	1.79E-02	9.27E-03	3.04E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	7.01E-02	1.63E-02	5.20E-02	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	-1.17E-02	1.60E-02	5.36E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-7.06E-03	3.30E-02	1.11E-01	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	4.59E-02	1.16E-02	3.70E-02	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	2.09E-02	1.04E-02	3.41E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	-1.21E-02	1.25E-02	4.21E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	-7.93E-03	1.18E-02	3.98E-02	not detected
Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.47E-02	9.13E-03	3.00E-02	not detected	
Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.83E-02	9.97E-03	3.27E-02	not detected	
Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	-1.52E-02	1.33E-02	4.49E-02	not detected	
Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.16E-02	8.47E-03	2.80E-02	not detected	
Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.47E-02	1.55E-02	5.14E-02	not detected	
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	2.51E-02	9.02E-03	2.92E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-5.03E-03	1.92E-02	6.44E-02	not detected	
⁶⁰ Co	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	3.71E-03	5.81E-03	1.96E-02	not detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	7.57E-03	5.68E-03	1.88E-02	not detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	4.53E-03	8.17E-03	2.75E-02	not detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.93E-02	7.38E-03	2.38E-02	not detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	8.40E-03	5.22E-03	1.72E-02	not detected

Table B.48. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁶⁰ Co	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	1.74E-02	8.69E-03	2.84E-02	not detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	3.83E-03	7.25E-03	2.43E-02	not detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	9.35E-04	7.17E-03	2.45E-02	not detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	-6.77E-04	1.52E-02	5.18E-02	not detected
	May 15 – May 24	1.75E-02	1.26E-02	4.16E-02	not detected
	May 24 – Jun. 7	2.92E-02	1.96E-02	6.48E-02	not detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	1.74E-03	4.19E-03	1.42E-02	not detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	2.25E-02	9.72E-03	3.16E-02	not detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	4.28E-02	1.67E-02	5.40E-02	not detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	2.37E-02	1.17E-02	3.83E-02	not detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	-1.52E-02	1.91E-02	6.69E-02	not detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	7.49E-04	9.76E-03	3.32E-02	not detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	1.14E-02	6.41E-03	2.10E-02	not detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	3.93E-03	6.75E-03	2.27E-02	not detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	1.91E-03	6.45E-03	2.19E-02	not detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	2.04E-02	1.03E-02	3.38E-02	not detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	3.17E-03	9.17E-03	3.11E-02	not detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	9.76E-03	7.64E-03	2.53E-02	not detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	2.60E-03	6.83E-03	2.31E-02	not detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	1.77E-03	1.21E-02	4.11E-02	not detected
Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	1.41E-02	1.02E-02	3.37E-02	not detected	
Dec. 20 – Jan.10	-8.97E-04	1.20E-02	4.14E-02	not detected	
⁴⁰ K	Jan. 9 – Jan. 23	1.03E+00	1.34E-01	4.02E-01	detected
	Jan. 28 – Feb. 8	9.93E-01	1.39E-01	4.26E-01	detected
	Feb. 8 – Feb. 20	1.06E+00	1.51E-01	4.57E-01	detected
	Feb. 20 – Mar. 6	1.17E+00	1.73E-01	5.37E-01	detected
	Mar. 6 – Mar. 18	1.03E+00	1.25E-01	3.81E-01	detected
	Mar. 18 – Apr. 3	8.85E-01	1.64E-01	5.17E-01	detected
	Apr. 3 – Apr. 15	7.45E-01	1.37E-01	4.33E-01	detected
	Apr. 15 – Apr. 29	1.11E+00	1.64E-01	4.98E-01	detected
	Apr. 29 – May 15	1.06E+00	1.79E-01	5.25E-01	detected
May 15 – May 24	1.10E+00	1.84E-01	5.39E-01	detected	

Table B.48. Specific activity of gamma emitting isotopes (¹³⁷Cs, ⁶⁰Co, and ⁴⁰K) in the filter samples collected from East Tower station (continued)

Radionuclide	Sample Date 2019	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
⁴⁰ K	May 24 – Jun. 7	8.53E-01	2.41E-01	7.57E-01	detected
	Jun. 7 – Jun. 19	6.37E-01	1.08E-01	3.34E-01	detected
	Jun. 19 – Jul. 1	8.21E-01	1.62E-01	5.11E-01	detected
	Jul. 1 – Jul. 10	1.54E+00	2.98E-01	9.41E-01	detected
	Jul. 10 – Jul. 24	1.21E+00	1.88E-01	5.79E-01	detected
	Jul. 24 – Aug. 7	9.51E-01	2.17E-01	6.56E-01	detected
	Aug. 7 – Aug. 16	1.44E+00	2.51E-01	7.86E-01	detected
	Aug.16 – Aug.28	8.57E-01	1.58E-01	4.98E-01	detected
	Aug. 28 – Sep. 9	9.39E-01	1.59E-01	4.95E-01	detected
	Sep. 9 – Sep. 25	8.01E-01	1.48E-01	4.65E-01	detected
	Sep. 25 – Oct. 9	1.21E+00	1.69E-01	5.09E-01	detected
	Oct. 9 – Oct. 18	1.13E+00	2.05E-01	6.37E-01	detected
	Oct. 18 – Oct. 30	1.28E+00	1.74E-01	5.30E-01	detected
	Oct. 30 – Nov. 15	1.11E+00	1.48E-01	4.46E-01	detected
	Nov. 15 – Dec. 2	6.66E-01	1.49E-01	4.58E-01	detected
	Dec. 2 – Dec. 20	7.63E-01	1.72E-01	5.46E-01	detected
	Dec. 20 – Jan.10	7.79E-01	1.67E-01	5.09E-01	detected

East Tower station was down from 1/23/2019 to 1/28/2019.

APPENDIX C – ACTINIDE, URANIUM, & GAMMA RADIONUCLIDE CONCENTRATIONS IN SURFACE WATER

Actinide concentrations in surface water

Uranium concentrations in surface water

Gamma radionuclide concentrations in surface water

Table C.1. ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²³⁸Pu Concentrations in Surface Water

Radio-nuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc (2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	1.04E-04	1.23E-04	2.58E-04	not detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	1.40E-04	1.20E-04	2.34E-04	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	1.50E-04	1.29E-04	2.52E-04	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	1.43E-04	1.23E-04	2.27E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	-1.95E-04	1.27E-04	4.16E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	1.92E-04	1.83E-04	3.77E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	5.02E-05	2.01E-04	5.05E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	3.36E-05	8.08E-05	1.95E-04	not detected
	Blank	6.02E-05	8.71E-05	1.91E-04	not detected
	²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	0.00E+00	7.94E-05	2.22E-04
Lake Carlsbad (Deep)		-2.74E-05	8.68E-05	2.58E-04	not detected
Brantley Lake (Shallow)		-2.71E-05	6.64E-05	2.15E-04	not detected
Brantley Lake (Deep)		-1.59E-05	1.71E-04	4.47E-04	not detected
Red Bluff (Shallow)		-1.56E-04	1.94E-04	5.86E-04	not detected
Red Bluff (Deep)		-5.34E-05	7.99E-05	2.83E-04	not detected
Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup		-8.16E-05	1.16E-04	3.84E-04	not detected
Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup		4.13E-05	1.30E-04	3.28E-04	not detected
Blank		-7.96E-05	1.30E-04	3.74E-04	not detected
²³⁸ Pu		Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	0.00E+00	7.94E-05	2.22E-04
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	-2.74E-05	8.68E-05	2.58E-04	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	-2.71E-05	6.64E-05	2.15E-04	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	-1.59E-05	1.71E-04	4.47E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	-1.56E-04	1.94E-04	5.86E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	-5.34E-05	7.99E-05	2.83E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	-8.16E-05	1.16E-04	3.84E-04	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	4.13E-05	1.30E-04	3.28E-04	not detected
	Blank	-7.96E-05	1.30E-04	3.74E-04	not detected

Table C.2. Uranium concentrations in Surface Water

Radio-nuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc (2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
²³⁴ U	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	1.17E-01	1.38E-02	5.70E-04	detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	1.14E-01	1.31E-02	3.71E-04	detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	6.54E-02	7.50E-03	4.01E-04	detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	8.82E-02	1.06E-02	6.43E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	2.38E-01	2.81E-02	9.55E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	2.44E-01	2.63E-02	2.63E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	2.40E-01	2.65E-02	2.97E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	2.44E-01	2.86E-02	6.29E-04	detected
	²³⁵ U	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	2.51E-03	6.54E-04	4.97E-04
Lake Carlsbad (Deep)		2.56E-03	5.83E-04	2.92E-04	detected
Brantley Lake (Shallow)		2.12E-03	4.97E-04	3.33E-04	detected
Brantley Lake (Deep)		2.49E-03	6.55E-04	4.56E-04	detected
Red Bluff (Shallow)		6.47E-03	1.20E-03	4.05E-04	detected
Red Bluff (Deep)		5.92E-03	8.66E-04	2.30E-04	detected
Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup		6.56E-03	1.02E-03	2.34E-04	detected
Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup		6.24E-03	1.18E-03	5.24E-04	detected
		2.51E-03	6.54E-04	4.97E-04	detected
²³⁸ U	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	5.52E-02	6.75E-03	5.68E-04	detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	5.28E-02	6.23E-03	5.01E-04	detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	3.58E-02	4.24E-03	5.06E-04	detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	5.10E-02	6.30E-03	6.90E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	1.14E-01	1.38E-02	9.85E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	1.19E-01	1.29E-02	2.62E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	1.20E-01	1.34E-02	4.01E-04	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	1.21E-01	1.44E-02	7.95E-04	detected

Table C.3. Gamma Emitting Radionuclides in Surface Water

Radio-nuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc (2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	-1.07E-02	1.42E-02	4.78E-02	not detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	3.87E-02	1.75E-02	5.74E-02	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	2.24E-02	1.62E-02	5.35E-02	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	-3.14E-02	1.33E-02	4.54E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	8.71E-03	1.01E-02	3.37E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	-3.90E-02	1.33E-02	4.57E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	2.21E-02	1.28E-02	4.21E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	3.31E-02	1.47E-02	4.82E-02	not detected
⁶⁰ Co	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	6.26E-03	9.06E-03	3.03E-02	not detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	1.15E-02	1.11E-02	3.69E-02	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	1.67E-02	1.18E-02	3.88E-02	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	5.23E-03	7.49E-03	2.51E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	1.41E-02	9.09E-03	2.99E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	-4.44E-03	7.98E-03	2.74E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	2.11E-02	1.09E-02	3.56E-02	not detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	1.34E-02	8.90E-03	2.94E-02	not detected
			2.51E-03	6.54E-04	4.97E-04
⁴⁰ K	Lake Carlsbad (Shallow)	-1.64E-01	1.57E-01	5.30E-01	not detected
	Lake Carlsbad (Deep)	4.80E-01	1.93E-01	6.29E-01	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Shallow)	-5.75E-02	1.37E-01	4.61E-01	not detected
	Brantley Lake (Deep)	-1.69E-01	1.58E-01	5.34E-01	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)	5.60E-01	1.68E-01	5.38E-01	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)	4.92E-01	1.68E-01	5.44E-01	not detected
	Red Bluff (Shallow)-Dup	7.41E-01	1.68E-01	5.30E-01	detected
	Red Bluff (Deep)-Dup	1.00E+00	2.12E-01	6.72E-01	detected

Table C.4. Gamma Emitting Radionuclides in Drinking Water

Radio-nuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc(2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Carlsbad	3.72E-02	1.51E-02	4.91E-02	not detected
	Double Eagle	1.29E-02	1.32E-02	4.38E-02	not detected
	Otis	3.53E-02	1.50E-02	4.89E-02	not detected
	Loving	3.23E-02	1.40E-02	4.59E-02	not detected
	Malaga	-2.70E-02	1.37E-02	4.67E-02	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	-1.98E-02	1.29E-02	4.39E-02	not detected
	Hobbs	1.08E-02	1.60E-02	5.30E-02	not detected
	Trip Blank	3.82E-02	1.38E-02	4.50E-02	not detected
⁶⁰ Co	Carlsbad	1.24E-02	1.04E-02	3.43E-02	not detected
	Double Eagle	2.51E-03	1.10E-02	3.70E-02	not detected
	Otis	9.14E-03	1.46E-02	4.89E-02	not detected
	Loving	-2.08E-03	8.28E-03	2.84E-02	not detected
	Malaga	-2.19E-03	8.00E-03	2.73E-02	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	8.33E-04	7.23E-03	2.46E-02	not detected
	Hobbs	9.26E-03	7.38E-03	2.45E-02	not detected
	Trip Blank	1.46E-02	1.20E-02	3.98E-02	not detected
⁴⁰ K	Carlsbad	-2.03E-01	1.38E-01	4.77E-01	not detected
	Double Eagle	-2.09E-01	1.87E-01	6.34E-01	not detected
	Otis	-2.62E-02	1.94E-01	6.49E-01	not detected
	Loving	-1.05E-01	1.90E-01	6.38E-01	not detected
	Malaga	-1.78E-01	1.65E-01	5.57E-01	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	-2.14E-01	1.49E-01	5.09E-01	not detected
	Hobbs	-1.47E-01	1.50E-01	5.09E-01	not detected
	Trip Blank	-7.83E-02	1.84E-01	6.20E-01	not detected

APPENDIX D – ACTINIDE, URANIUM, & GAMMA RADIONUCLIDE CONCENTRATIONS IN DRINKING WATER

Actinide concentrations in Drinking water

Uranium concentrations in Drinking water

Gamma radionuclide concentrations in Drinking water

Table D.1. ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²³⁸Pu Concentrations in Drinking Water

Radionuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc (2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Carlsbad	0.00E+00	1.30E-04	3.41E-04	not detected
	Double Eagle	1.38E-04	1.21E-04	2.37E-04	not detected
	Otis	2.09E-04	1.48E-04	2.59E-04	not detected
	Loving	8.93E-05	1.23E-04	2.72E-04	not detected
	Malaga	3.73E-05	9.65E-05	2.34E-04	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	1.69E-04	1.67E-04	3.41E-04	not detected
	Hobbs	7.14E-05	1.01E-04	2.24E-04	not detected
	Trip Blank	1.15E-04	9.32E-05	1.63E-04	not detected
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Carlsbad	-4.39E-05	1.24E-04	3.82E-04	not detected
	Double Eagle	7.54E-05	1.17E-04	2.63E-04	not detected
	Otis	1.80E-05	1.07E-04	2.85E-04	not detected
	Loving	8.77E-05	1.27E-04	2.78E-04	not detected
	Malaga	1.12E-04	1.94E-04	4.48E-04	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	-1.57E-04	1.67E-04	5.17E-04	not detected
	Hobbs	0.00E+00	9.59E-05	2.60E-04	not detected
	Trip Blank	1.32E-05	9.53E-05	2.49E-04	not detected
²³⁸ Pu	Carlsbad	-4.39E-05	1.24E-04	3.82E-04	not detected
	Double Eagle	-6.03E-05	8.56E-05	2.84E-04	not detected
	Otis	5.39E-05	1.49E-04	3.62E-04	not detected
	Loving	1.23E-04	1.83E-04	4.12E-04	not detected
	Malaga	-4.77E-05	1.15E-04	3.40E-04	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	5.87E-05	1.18E-04	2.76E-04	not detected
	Hobbs	-6.92E-05	9.21E-05	2.95E-04	not detected
	Trip Blank	5.28E-05	1.12E-04	2.66E-04	not detected

Table D.2. Uranium concentrations in Drinking Water

Radionuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc (2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
²³⁴ U	Carlsbad	1.00E-01	1.15E-02	4.55E-04	detected
	Double Eagle	8.22E-02	9.37E-03	3.92E-04	detected
	Otis	1.15E-01	1.37E-02	5.10E-04	detected
	Loving	8.18E-02	1.06E-02	8.90E-04	detected
	Malaga	1.81E-01	2.07E-02	4.90E-04	detected
	Malaga-Dup	1.78E-01	2.33E-02	1.12E-03	detected
	Hobbs	9.96E-02	1.13E-02	3.38E-04	detected
	Trip Blank	2.58E-04	2.08E-04	3.99E-04	not detected
²³⁵ U	Carlsbad	2.35E-03	5.58E-04	3.80E-04	detected
	Double Eagle	1.57E-03	4.24E-04	3.41E-04	detected
	Otis	2.01E-03	5.72E-04	2.46E-04	detected
	Loving	1.42E-03	5.88E-04	5.88E-04	detected
	Malaga	4.09E-03	8.02E-04	3.08E-04	detected
	Malaga-Dup	3.60E-03	1.05E-03	7.08E-04	detected
	Hobbs	2.30E-03	5.26E-04	2.66E-04	detected
	Trip Blank	4.89E-05	9.80E-05	2.27E-04	not detected
²³⁸ U	Carlsbad	4.42E-02	5.27E-03	5.76E-04	detected
	Double Eagle	3.20E-02	3.83E-03	3.90E-04	detected
	Otis	4.02E-02	5.09E-03	7.37E-04	detected
	Loving	2.56E-02	3.73E-03	6.88E-04	detected
	Malaga	6.67E-02	7.86E-03	3.30E-04	detected
	Malaga-Dup	7.08E-02	9.70E-03	8.95E-04	detected
	Hobbs	4.35E-02	5.13E-03	4.56E-04	detected
	Trip Blank	1.78E-04	1.73E-04	3.44E-04	not detected

Table D.3. Historical Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U (Bq/L) in Carlsbad Drinking Water

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U (Bq/L)
1998	3.34E-02	7.52E-04	1.35E-02
1999	2.94E-02	6.99E-04	1.14E-02
2000	2.81E-02	8.12E-04	1.08E-02
2001	3.15E-02	9.68E-04	1.21E-02
2002	3.02E-02	7.97E-04	1.26E-02
2003	2.90E-02	5.52E-04	1.05E-02
2005	2.75E-02	1.54E-03	1.11E-02
2007	NR	NR	NR
2008	7.73E-02	3.09E-03	3.18E-02
2009	2.48E-02	3.57E-04	9.24E-03
2010	2.99E-02	5.64E-04	1.17E-02
2011	2.83E-02	7.83E-03	1.09E-02
2012	9.20E-03	1.85E-04	3.26E-03
2013	2.47E-02	3.80E-04	9.35E-03
2014	2.85E-02	5.83E-04	1.06E-02
2015	2.09E-02	3.39E-04	7.80E-03
2016	3.34E-02	9.90E-04	1.23E-02
2017	3.02E-02	5.41E-04	8.36E-02
2018	2.80E-02	5.87E-04	1.10E-02
2019	1.00E-01	2.35E-03	4.42E-02

Table D.4. Historical Activity Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U (Bq/L) in Double Eagle

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U(Bq/L)
1998	NR	NR	NR
1999	6.19E-02	1.35E-04	2.32E-02
2000	5.40E-02	1.38E-04	2.19E-02
2001	4.10E-02	1.22E-04	1.74E-02
2002	4.16E-02	1.01E-04	1.77E-02
2003	4.25E-02	8.89E-05	1.61E-02
2005	5.83E-02	1.43E-04	2.48E-02
2007	NR	NR	NR
2008	1.86E-01	4.31E-04	7.94E-02
2009	6.97E-02	7.55E-04	2.89E-02
2010	4.89E-02	1.36E-04	2.01E-02
2011	4.80E-02	8.45E-05	1.86E-02
2012	8.75E-03	3.55E-04	3.22E-03
2013	4.69E-02	4.90E-03	1.81E-02
2014	4.94E-02	6.12E-04	1.85E-02
2015	4.55E-02	9.19E-04	1.57E-02
2016	5.14E-02	1.19E-03	1.96E-02
2017	9.65E-02	2.36E-03	4.13E-02
2018	6.56E-02	1.85E-03	2.54E-02
2019	8.22E-02	1.57E-03	3.20E-02

Table D.5. Historical Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U in Hobbs Drinking water

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U (Bq/L)
1998	NR	NR	NR
1999	8.81E-02	2.46E-03	3.86E-02
2000	9.06E-02	2.34E-03	3.99E-02
2001	7.52E-02	2.59E-03	3.32E-02
2002	9.40E-02	2.37E-03	4.05E-02
2003	1.30E-01	2.51E-03	4.61E-02
2005	9.82E-02	2.68E-03	4.27E-02
2007	NR	NR	NR
2008	2.87E-01	1.18E-02	1.31E-01
2009	8.94E-02	1.99E-03	3.86E-02
2010	1.04E-01	2.23E-03	4.59E-02
2011	1.04E-01	2.60E-03	4.50E-02
2012	1.61E-02	4.31E-04	5.82E-03
2013	9.25E-02	2.18E-03	3.97E-02
2014	9.82E-02	1.89E-03	4.01E-02
2015	9.67E-02	2.17E-03	4.17E-02
2016	1.05E-01	2.48E-03	4.44E-02
2017	4.82E-02	2.37E-03	5.08E-02
2018	9.82E-02	2.54E-03	4.49E-02
2019	9.96E-02	2.30E-03	4.35E-02

Table D.6. Historical Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U in Otis Drinking Water

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U (Bq/L)
1998	1.29E-01	2.73E-03	4.67E-02
1999	1.50E-01	2.85E-03	5.30E-02
2000	1.44E-01	2.97E-03	5.16E-02
2001	1.62E-01	3.30E-03	6.01E-02
2002	1.47E-01	3.34E-03	5.34E-02
2003	1.34E-01	2.56E-03	4.81E-02
2005	1.17E-01	2.60E-03	4.36E-02
2007	NR	NR	NR
2008	3.89E-01	1.35E-02	1.53E-01
2009	1.47E-01	3.80E-03	5.35E-02
2010	1.54E-01	2.66E-03	5.41E-02
2011	1.54E-01	1.19E-02	2.39E-01
2012	3.94E-02	1.00E-03	1.39E-02
2013	1.51E-01	3.17E-03	5.45E-02
2014	1.71E-01	3.46E-03	7.24E-02
2015	1.70E-01	2.95E-03	6.61E-02
2016	2.70E-02	1.44E-03	1.13E-02
2017	1.68E-01	2.86E-03	6.59E-02
2018	1.71E-01	3.36E-03	6.54E-02
2019	1.15E-01	2.01E-03	4.02E-02

Table D.7. Historical Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U in Loving Drinking Water

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U (Bq/L)
1998	NR	NR	NR
1999	8.15E-02	1.66E-03	2.63E-02
2000	8.38E-02	1.63E-03	2.59E-02
2001	8.05E-02	1.61E-03	2.48E-02
2002	8.82E-02	1.63E-03	2.83E-02
2003	7.91E-02	1.35E-03	2.40E-02
2005	8.13E-02	1.42E-03	2.64E-02
2007	NR	NR	NR
2008	2.56E-01	5.15E-03	7.71E-02
2009	7.42E-02	1.26E-03	2.22E-02
2010	8.00E-02	1.20E-03	2.49E-02
2011	7.50E-02	3.90E-02	2.57E-02
2012	2.53E-02	4.93E-04	7.58E-03
2013	7.17E-02	1.20E-03	2.31E-02
2014	7.57E-02	1.63E-03	2.24E-02
2015	7.42E-02	1.26E-03	2.30E-02
2016	7.05E-02	1.23E-03	2.23E-02
2017	7.48E-02	1.01E-03	2.16E-02
2018	7.31E-02	1.35E-03	2.35E-02
2019	8.18E-02	1.42E-03	2.56E-02

Table D.8. Historical Concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U (Bq/L) in Malaga Drinking Water

Year	²³⁴ U (Bq/L)	²³⁵ U (Bq/L)	²³⁸ U (Bq/L)
2011	1.38E-01	2.56E-03	5.34E-02
2012	1.33E-01	1.92E-03	4.83E-02
2013	1.40E-01	3.33E-03	5.46E-02
2014	1.67E-01	4.59E-03	6.19E-02
2015	1.57E-01	4.99E-03	6.07E-02
2016	1.47E-01	2.36E-03	5.43E-02
2017	1.65E-01	3.24E-03	6.24E-02
2018	1.61E-01	3.41E-03	6.01E-02
2019	1.81E-01	4.09E-03	6.67E-02

*Collection started in 2011

Table D.9. Gamma Emitting Radionuclides in Drinking Water

Radio-nuclide	Location	Activity Bq/L	Unc(2-sig) (Bq/L)	MDC (Bq/L)	Status
¹³⁷Cs	Carlsbad	3.72E-02	1.51E-02	4.91E-02	not detected
	Double Eagle	1.29E-02	1.32E-02	4.38E-02	not detected
	Otis	3.53E-02	1.50E-02	4.89E-02	not detected
	Loving	3.23E-02	1.40E-02	4.59E-02	not detected
	Malaga	-2.70E-02	1.37E-02	4.67E-02	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	-1.98E-02	1.29E-02	4.39E-02	not detected
	Hobbs	1.08E-02	1.60E-02	5.30E-02	not detected
	Trip Blank	3.82E-02	1.38E-02	4.50E-02	not detected
⁶⁰Co	Carlsbad	1.24E-02	1.04E-02	3.43E-02	not detected
	Double Eagle	2.51E-03	1.10E-02	3.70E-02	not detected
	Otis	9.14E-03	1.46E-02	4.89E-02	not detected
	Loving	-2.08E-03	8.28E-03	2.84E-02	not detected
	Malaga	-2.19E-03	8.00E-03	2.73E-02	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	8.33E-04	7.23E-03	2.46E-02	not detected
	Hobbs	9.26E-03	7.38E-03	2.45E-02	not detected
	Trip Blank	1.46E-02	1.20E-02	3.98E-02	not detected
⁴⁰K	Carlsbad	-2.03E-01	1.38E-01	4.77E-01	not detected
	Double Eagle	-2.09E-01	1.87E-01	6.34E-01	not detected
	Otis	-2.62E-02	1.94E-01	6.49E-01	not detected
	Loving	-1.05E-01	1.90E-01	6.38E-01	not detected
	Malaga	-1.78E-01	1.65E-01	5.57E-01	not detected
	Malaga-Dup	-2.14E-01	1.49E-01	5.09E-01	not detected
	Hobbs	-1.47E-01	1.50E-01	5.09E-01	not detected
	Trip Blank	-7.83E-02	1.84E-01	6.20E-01	not detected

APPENDIX E – ACTINIDE, URANIUM, & GAMMA RADIONUCLIDE CONCENTRATIONS IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES

Actinide concentrations in Sediment samples

Uranium concentrations in Sediment samples

Gamma radionuclide concentrations in Drinking water Sediment

Table E.1. Activity concentrations of ²⁴¹Am, ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰Pu and ²³⁸Pu (Bq/g) in sediment samples collected from the three reservoirs in the vicinity of the WIPP site

Radio-nuclides	Location	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²⁴¹ Am	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	8.31E-05	8.61E-05	1.88E-04	Not detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	2.85E-05	8.59E-05	2.08E-04	Not detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	7.91E-05	6.54E-05	1.37E-04	Not detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	4.57E-05	6.27E-05	1.40E-04	Not detected
²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	1.79E-04	6.04E-05	6.15E-05	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	1.82E-04	6.81E-05	7.60E-05	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	1.97E-04	6.92E-05	9.03E-05	Detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	2.71E-04	7.67E-05	7.76E-05	Detected
²³⁸ Pu	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	-1.16E-05	3.01E-05	8.72E-05	Not detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	-4.79E-06	3.17E-05	9.00E-05	Not detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	-6.02E-05	4.79E-05	1.43E-04	Not detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	-1.55E-05	3.79E-05	1.06E-04	Not detected

Dup = duplicate

Table E.2. Activity concentrations of ²³⁴U, ²³⁵U and ²³⁸U (Bq/g) in sediment samples collected from the three reservoirs in the vicinity of the WIPP site

Radio-nuclides	Location	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
²³⁴ U	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	4.29E-02	4.65E-03	5.46E-05	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	4.45E-02	4.88E-03	6.00E-05	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	1.16E-01	1.28E-02	1.12E-04	Detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	1.17E-01	1.31E-02	1.20E-04	Detected
²³⁵ U	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	1.45E-03	2.07E-04	4.45E-05	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	2.02E-03	2.88E-04	9.07E-05	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	4.05E-03	5.39E-04	8.92E-05	Detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	3.65E-03	5.06E-04	1.14E-04	Detected
²³⁸ U	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	2.81E-02	3.05E-03	6.26E-05	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	3.62E-02	3.98E-03	1.05E-04	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	6.92E-02	7.69E-03	1.42E-04	Detected
	Red Bluff, Dup	11/8/2019	6.75E-02	7.62E-03	1.83E-04	Detected

Dup = duplicate

Table E.3. Activity concentrations of ¹³⁷Cs, ⁴⁰K and ⁶⁰Co (Bq/g) in sediment samples collected from the three reservoirs in the vicinity of the WIPP site

Radio-nuclides	Location	Sample Date	Activity Bq/g	Unc. (2σ) Bq/g	MDC Bq/g	Status
¹³⁷ Cs	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	1.08E-03	1.34E-04	4.18E-04	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	2.02E-03	1.02E-04	2.69E-04	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	4.04E-03	1.53E-04	3.62E-04	Detected
	Red Bluff Dup	11/8/2019	4.37E-03	1.52E-04	3.29E-04	Detected
⁴⁰ K	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	1.94E-01	8.11E-03	7.00E-03	Detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	3.46E-01	1.38E-02	2.61E-03	Detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	4.76E-01	1.90E-02	3.12E-03	Detected
	Red Bluff Dup	11/8/2019	4.74E-01	1.89E-02	3.18E-03	Detected
⁶⁰ Co	Lake Carlsbad	11/5/2019	2.32E-05	6.61E-05	2.22E-04	Not detected
	Brantley	11/8/2019	-6.06E-05	4.59E-05	1.57E-04	Not detected
	Red Bluff	11/8/2019	-1.78E-05	7.49E-05	2.51E-04	Not detected
	Red Bluff Dup	11/8/2019	2.21E-05	7.52E-05	2.51E-04	Not detected

Dup = duplicate

APPENDIX F *IN-VIVO RESULTS*

Average MDA of Lung Detector through December 2019

Average MDA of Whole Body counting detector December 2019

Demographic Characteristics of the LDBC population through December 2019

LDBC results greater than the decision limits (L_c) through December 2019

Table F.1. Average MDA (nCi) of Lung Detector as a function of chest wall thickness between 2006 and 2019

Radionuclide	Energy (keV)	MDA (nCi) as a function of Chest Wall Thickness (CWT in cm)													
		1.6 cm		2.22 cm		3.01 cm		3.33 cm		4.18 cm		5.10 cm		6.0 cm	
		Avg	1-Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev	Avg	1 Stdev
²⁴¹ Am	59.5	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.65	0.03	0.90	0.05
¹⁴⁴ Ce	133.5	0.48	0.01	0.56	0.01	0.71	0.01	0.78	0.01	1.01	0.03	1.33	0.05	1.74	0.08
²⁵² Cf	19.2	18.38	1.04	34.84	0.98	83.16	3.21	118	5.28	302	19	833	69	2250	233
²⁴⁴ Cm	18.1	16.81	0.67	34.95	1.18	91.61	3.72	135	6.35	382	23	1174	88	3521	326
¹⁵⁵ Eu	105.3	0.27	0.01	0.335	0.005	0.43	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.64	0.02	0.86	0.04	1.16	0.07
²³⁷ Np	86.5	0.48	0.02	0.60	0.01	0.80	0.01	0.89	0.02	1.19	0.04	1.64	0.09	2.24	0.17
²³⁸ Pu	17.1	17.87	5.38	41.34	2.05	120	6	185	9.74	586	35	2032	144	6865	567
²³⁹ Pu	17.1	44.47	13.38	103	5	299	15	461	24	1457	87	5055	358	17081	1410
²⁴⁰ Pu	17.1	17.47	5.26	40.41	2.00	117	6	181	10	572	34	1986	141	6711	554
²⁴² Pu	17.1	21.07	6.34	48.75	2.42	142	7	219	11	690	41	2396	170	8095	668
²²⁶ Ra	186.1	1.72	0.07	1.94	0.02	2.38	0.04	2.59	0.04	3.23	0.08	4.10	0.13	5.19	0.20
²³² Th via ²¹² Pb	238.6	0.152	0.003	0.178	0.003	0.220	0.004	0.24	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.49	0.02
²³² Th	59.0	33.42	0.95	42.71	0.70	57.03	1.51	64.11	2.00	87.50	3.86	123	7.18	170	12
²³² Th via ²²⁸ Th ^a	84.3	4.76	0.21	6.07	0.10	7.97	0.21	8.91	0.28	11.99	0.59	16.53	1.13	22.64	2.00
²³³ U	440.3	0.65	0.02	0.76	0.02	0.93	0.02	1.00	0.02	1.24	0.03	1.55	0.04	1.94	0.06
²³⁵ U ^b	185.7	0.106	0.005	0.120	0.002	0.147	0.002	0.160	0.003	0.20	0.00	0.25	0.01	0.32	0.01
Nat U via ²³⁴ Th ^c	63.3	1.57	0.07	2.03	0.05	2.67	0.07	3.00	0.08	4.09	0.16	5.71	0.30	7.91	0.53

^a Radionuclide used to indicate natural thorium.

^b Radionuclide used to indicate enriched uranium.

^c Radionuclide used to indicate natural uranium or depleted uranium.

Table F.2. Average MDA (nCi) of whole body detector (from 2002 to 2019).

Radionuclide	Energy (keV)	Average MDA (nCi)	1-stdev (nCi)
¹³³ Ba	356	0.78	0.04
¹⁴⁰ Ba	537	1.51	0.08
¹⁴¹ Ce	145	1.63	0.14
⁵⁸ Co	811	0.36	0.02
⁶⁰ Co	1333	0.36	0.01
⁵¹ Cr	320	4.46	0.38
¹³⁴ Cs	604	0.35	0.03
¹³⁷ Cs	662	0.42	0.02
¹⁵² Eu	344	1.60	0.11
¹⁵⁴ Eu	1275	0.95	0.04
¹⁵⁵ Eu	105	3.81	0.35
⁵⁹ Fe	1099	0.67	0.03
¹³¹ I	365	0.48	0.03
¹³³ I	530	0.42	0.03
¹⁹² Ir	317	0.55	0.05
⁵⁴ Mn	835	0.45	0.01
¹⁰³ Ru	497	0.39	0.03
¹⁰⁶ Ru	622	3.30	0.15
¹²⁵ Sb	428	1.33	0.11
²³² Th via ²²⁸ Ac	911	1.23	0.07
⁸⁸ Y	898	0.37	0.02
⁶⁵ Zn	1116	1.10	0.04
⁹⁵ Zr	757	0.59	0.03

Table F.3. Demographic Characteristics of the LDBC population during 1997-2019

Characteristic		Voluntary Participants		2000 ^a		2019 ^b Estimates	
		Baseline	Operational	NM	US	NM	US
Gender	Male	56.2% (52.2% to 61.9%) ^c	43.4% (40.5% to 46.2%)	49.2%	49.1%	49.5%	49.2%
	Female	43.8% (38.6% to 48.3%)	56.6% (53.8 to 59.5 %)	50.8%	50.9%	50.5%	50.8%
Ethnicity	Hispanic	13.4% (9.5% to 16.3%)	23.7% (21.3% to 26.1%)	42.1%	12.5%	49.3%	18.5 %
	All others	86.6% (83.3% to 90.9%)	76.3% (73.9% to 78.7%)	57.9%	87.5%	50.7%	81.5%
Age 65 years or over		16.70% ^d	34.4% (31.7% to 37.1%)	11.7%	12.4%	18.0%	16.5%
Currently or previously classified as a radiation worker		4.0% ^d	9.4% (7.8% to 11.4%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Consumption of wild game within 3 months prior to count		16.4% ^d	22.6% (20.2% to 25.0%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Medical treatment other than X-rays using radionuclides		9% ^d	5.7% (4.4% to 7.0%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
European/Japan travel within 2 years prior to the count		4% ^d	4.6% (3.4% to 5.8%)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Current smoker		13.9% ^d	13.1% (11.2% to 15.0%)	N/A	N/A	16+ % - 19% ^e	18%-24% ^f

a: 2000 Census data for US and NM

<https://www.census.gov/census2000/states/us.html>

<https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?src=bkmk>

(accessed on 11/1/2017)

b: 2019 Census data for US and NM: Population estimates up to July 1, 2019

<https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219> (accessed on 3/4/2021)

<https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/NM> (accessed on 3/4/2021)

c: Values in parentheses are margin of error (margin of error represents the 95% confidence interval of the observed percentage)

d: Margin of error cannot be quoted due to small sample size.

e: % Adult smoking in NM and f: % Adult smoking in US

<https://www.cdc.gov/vitalsigns/tobaccouse/smoking/infographic.html> CDC (USA)

Table F.4. LDBC results greater than the decision limits (L_c) through December 2019

Radionuclides	<i>In-Vivo</i> count type	Baseline counts (N = 366) % of results ≥ L _c ^a	Operational counts (N = 1188) % of results ≥ L _c ^a
²⁴¹ Am	Lung	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	4.3 (3.1 to 5.4)
¹⁴⁴ Ce	Lung	4.6 (3.5 to 5.7)	4.8 (3.6 to 6)
²⁵² Cf	Lung	4.1 (3.1 to 5.1)	6.0 (4.6 to 7.3)
²⁴⁴ Cm	Lung	5.7 (4.5 to 7.0)	4.8 (3.6 to 6)
¹⁵⁵ Eu	Lung	7.1 (5.8 to 8.4)	5.1 (3.8 to 6.3)
²³⁷ Np	Lung	3.6 (2.6 to 4.5)	3.7 (2.6 to 4.8)
²¹⁰ Pb	Lung	4.4 (3.3 to 5.4)	6.1 (4.7 to 7.4)
Pu-Isotope ^c	Lung	5.7 (4.5 to 7.0)	5.1 (3.8 to 6.3)
²³² Th via ²¹² Pb ^d	Lung	34.2 (31.7 to 36.6)	31.7 (29.1 to 34.4)
²³² Th	Lung	4.9 (3.8 to 6.0)	5.4 (4.1 to 6.7)
²³² Th via ²²⁸ Th	Lung	4.1 (3.1 to 5.1)	4.6 (3.4 to 5.8)
²³³ U	Lung	5.7 (4.5 to 7.0)	9.0 (7.4 to 10.6)
²³⁵ U ^e	Lung	10.7 (9.0 to 12.3)	11.0 (9.2 to 12.8)
²³⁸ U	Lung	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	5.5 (4.2 to 6.8)
¹³³ Ba	Whole Body	3.6 (2.6 to 4.5)	3.1 (2.1 to 4.1)
¹⁴⁰ Ba	Whole Body	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	4.0 (2.8 to 5.1)
¹⁴¹ Ce	Whole Body	3.6 (2.6 to 4.5)	4.7 (3.5 to 5.9)
⁵⁸ Co	Whole Body	4.4 (3.3 to 5.4)	3.7 (2.6 to 4.8)
^{d60} Co	Whole Body	54.6 (52.0 to 57.2)	21.7 (19.4 to 24.1)
⁵¹ Cr	Whole Body	5.7 (4.5 to 7.0)	4.5 (3.3 to 5.6)
¹³⁴ Cs	Whole Body	1.6 (1.0 to 2.3)	2.4 (1.6 to 3.3)
¹³⁷ Cs	Whole Body	28.4 (26.1 to 30.8)	16.7 (14.5 to 18.8)
¹⁵² Eu	Whole Body	7.4 (6.0 to 8.7)	5.6 (4.3 to 7)
¹⁵⁴ Eu	Whole Body	3.8 (2.8 to 4.8)	3.5 (2.5 to 4.6)
¹⁵⁵ Eu	Whole Body	3.8 (2.8 to 4.8)	3.4 (2.3 to 4.4)
⁵⁹ Fe	Whole Body	3.8 (2.8 to 4.8)	5.7 (4.4 to 7)
¹³¹ I	Whole Body	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	4.5 (3.3 to 5.6)
¹³³ I	Whole Body	3.3 (2.3 to 4.2)	4.0 (2.9 to 5.2)
¹⁹² Ir	Whole Body	4.1 (3.1 to 5.1)	4.0 (2.9 to 5.2)
⁴⁰ K	Whole Body	100.0 (100.0 to 100.0)	100 (100 to 100)
^{d54} Mn	Whole Body	12.3 (10.6 to 14.0)	12.6 (10.7 to 14.5)
¹⁰³ Ru	Whole Body	2.2 (1.4 to 3.0)	1.9 (1.1 to 2.6)
¹⁰⁶ Ru	Whole Body	4.4 (3.3 to 5.4)	4.4 (3.2 to 5.5)
¹²⁵ Sb	Whole Body	5.2 (4.0 to 6.4)	4.5 (3.4 to 5.7)
²³² Th via ²²⁸ Ac	Whole Body	34.7 (32.2 to 37.2)	26.2 (23.7 to 28.7)
⁸⁸ Y	Whole Body	7.7 (6.3 to 9.0)	6.6 (5.2 to 8.1)
⁹⁵ Zr	Whole Body	6.6 (5.3 to 7.9)	3.7 (2.6 to 4.8)

^a N = number of individuals. Baseline counts include only the initial counts during this baseline period.

^b Margin of error represents the 95% confidence interval of the observed percentage.

^c ²³⁸⁻²⁴⁰, ²⁴² Pu isotopes are identified as a group, denoted as Pu-Isotopes by the software.

^d These radionuclides are present in the shield background, so they are expected to be detected periodically.

^e ²³⁵U and ²²⁶Ra both have the same 186 keV gamma ray energy, the software calculates the individual activity using the corresponding yields.

APPENDIX G – NON-RADIOLOGICAL MONITORING

Detection limits of the methods

Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station A

Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station B

Summary of metal concentrations in drinking water during 1997 - 2019

Selected cation concentrations in communities drinking water during 2016 - 2019

Selected anion concentrations in communities drinking water during 2016 - 2019

Summary of metal concentrations in surface water during 1998 - 2019

Selected cation concentrations in surface water during 2016 - 2019

Selected anion concentrations in surface water during 2016 - 2019

Table G.1. Summary of sample type, analysis parameters, methods, and detection limits used to analyze samples for non-radioactive analyses in 2019

Sample Type	Detection method	Method/ Parameters	Analytes of Interest	Detection Limits* (µg/L)
Drinking Water	ICP-MS	Metals analysis (EPA 200.8)	Over 30 different metals	Varies by element**
Drinking Water	IC	Anions (EPA 300.0)	F ⁻ , Cl ⁻ , Br ⁻ , NO ₂ ⁻ , NO ₃ ⁻ , PO ₄ ³⁻ , SO ₄ ²⁻	3.1 – 13.2
Drinking Water	ICP-MS	Mercury (EPA 200.8)	Hg	0.15
Drinking Water	IC	Cations (ASTM Standard D6919-09)	Li ⁺ , Na ⁺ , K ⁺ , Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺ , NH ₄ ⁺ , Mg ²⁺	5.1 – 38.0
Surface Water	ICP-MS	Metals analysis (EPA 200.8)	Over 30 different metals	Varies by element**
Surface Water	IC	Anions (EPA 300.0)	F ⁻ , Cl ⁻ , Br ⁻ , NO ₂ ⁻ , NO ₃ ⁻ , PO ₄ ³⁻ , SO ₄ ²⁻	1.2 - 352.0
Surface Water	ICP-MS	Mercury (EPA 200.8)	Hg	0.094 µ g/L
Surface Water	IC	Cations (ASTM Standard D6919-09)	Li ⁺ , Na ⁺ , K ⁺ , Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺ , NH ₄ ⁺ , Mg ²⁺	6.9 – 49.0
Stations A and B filters	ICP-MS	Metals analysis (EPA 200.8)	Al Cd Mg Pb Th	99.7 1.1 18.0 0.96 0.17

* Detection limits are determined/updated annually.

** Current MDC values for individual metals are included in the results section of this chapter.

Table G.2. Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station A

Sample Date	Aluminum Concentrations ng/m ³	Cadmium Concentrations ng/m ³	Lead Concentrations ng/m ³	Magnesium Concentrations ng/m ³	Thorium Concentrations ng/m ³
January 2019					
1 st week	189.63	0.29	1.25	1450.09	<MDC
2 nd week	324.24	0.31	1.65	2231.99	<MDC
3 rd week	283.85	0.31	3.91	1892.74	<MDC
4 th week	243.23	0.24	1.79	1476.95	<MDC
February 2019					
1 st week	447.86	0.36	2.29	2197.98	<MDC
2 nd week	565.76	0.34	3.14	3189.26	<MDC
3 rd week	652.20	0.33	3.38	4678.29	<MDC
4 th week	666.89	0.27	2.23	3924.23	<MDC
March 2019					
1 st week	516.81	0.32	1.78	3747.17	<MDC
2 nd week	336.43	0.27	1.05	633.66	<MDC
3 rd week	245.75	0.50	6.32	1366.10	<MDC
4 th week	173.12	0.20	1.75	1071.45	<MDC
April 2019					
1 st week	420.48	0.25	2.08	2170.78	<MDC
2 nd week	595.62	0.25	2.12	1996.49	<MDC
3 rd week	261.45	0.30	2.52	1438.24	<MDC
4 th week	347.01	0.30	7.59	1670.13	<MDC
May 2019					
1 st week	185.82	0.36	1.42	842.15	<MDC
2 nd week	167.34	0.25	1.77	1070.82	<MDC
3 rd week	514.36	0.33	3.03	1452.34	<MDC
4 th week	328.51	0.27	2.13	1522.30	<MDC
June 2019					
1 st week	153.04	0.84	1.81	1252.17	<MDC
2 nd week	331.63	0.26	1.77	1248.60	<MDC
3 rd week	296.87	0.37	7.31	1501.44	<MDC
4 th week	429.25	0.21	2.53	1131.39	<MDC

Table G.2. Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station A (continued)

Sample Date	Aluminum Concentrations ng/m³	Cadmium Concentrations ng/m³	Lead Concentrations ng/m³	Magnesium Concentrations ng/m³	Thorium Concentrations ng/m³
July 2019					
1 st week	356.41	0.33	2.27	1267.93	<MDC
2 nd week	284.31	0.35	1.89	1320.98	<MDC
3 rd week	325.01	0.79	2.41	1761.68	<MDC
4 th week	233.51	0.32	2.02	1720.74	<MDC
August 2019					
1 st week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2 nd week	425.78	0.30	3.05	1162.74	<MDC
3 rd week	407.79	0.26	4.08	9053.03	<MDC
4 th week	384.89	0.38	3.25	2012.47	<MDC
September 2019					
1 st week	185.02	0.30	2.01	1061.29	<MDC
2 nd week	127.30	0.23	2.14	1066.56	<MDC
3 rd week	114.96	0.22	1.71	509.15	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.26	1.41	710.24	<MDC
October 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
November 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
December 2019					
1 st week	225.86	0.23	2.89	1077.08	<MDC
2 nd week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3 rd week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4 th week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table G.3. Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station B

Sample Date	Aluminum Concentrations ng/m ³	Cadmium Concentrations ng/m ³	Lead Concentrations ng/m ³	Magnesium Concentrations ng/m ³	Thorium Concentrations ng/m ³
January 2019					
1 st week	69.15	0.37	0.19	28.91	<MDC
2 nd week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3 rd week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
4 th week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
February 2019					
1 st week	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2 nd week	91.43	0.26	0.16	26.09	<MDC
3 rd week	110.67	0.26	0.24	30.20	<MDC
4 th week	149.43	0.24	0.30	27.70	<MDC
March 2019					
1 st week	<MDC	0.18	0.18	27.62	<MDC
2 nd week	<MDC	0.18	0.12	22.65	<MDC
3 rd week	<MDC	0.17	<MDC	19.09	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.19	<MDC	21.21	<MDC
April 2019					
1 st week	<MDC	0.15	0.16	33.97	<MDC
2 nd week	<MDC	0.16	0.16	38.33	<MDC
3 rd week	<MDC	0.18	<MDC	17.96	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.17	<MDC	14.77	<MDC
May 2019					
1 st week	<MDC	0.18	<MDC	18.84	<MDC
2 nd week	<MDC	0.18	<MDC	14.62	<MDC
3 rd week	<MDC	0.19	<MDC	35.68	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.17	<MDC	29.09	<MDC
June 2019					
1 st week	<MDC	0.19	0.26	39.60	<MDC
2 nd week	<MDC	0.19	0.12	29.86	<MDC
3 rd week	<MDC	0.20	0.22	61.99	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.20	0.42	48.26	<MDC

Table G.3. Concentrations of Select Metals (ng/m³) at Station B (continued)

Sample Date	Aluminum Concentrations ng/m ³	Cadmium Concentrations ng/m ³	Lead Concentrations ng/m ³	Magnesium Concentrations ng/m ³	Thorium Concentrations ng/m ³
July 2019					
1 st week	<MDC	0.22	0.39	64.21	<MDC
2 nd week	<MDC	0.18	0.21	34.25	<MDC
3 rd week	<MDC	0.20	0.29	50.29	<MDC
4 th week	<MDC	0.20	0.22	45.79	<MDC
August 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
September 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
October 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
November 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					
December 2019					
1 st week					
2 nd week					
3 rd week					
4 th week					

Table G.4. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Carlsbad drinking water from 1998 – 2019

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.0175-0.0599
Al	8.64	0.5	1.83-41.1
As	0.673	0.116	0.297-1.42
B	N/A	N/A	28.9-44.4
Ba	66.8	0.019	66.4-81.9
Be	<MDC	0.0098	N/A-N/A
Ca	72900	126	59000-73600
Cd	0.0187	0.0142	N/A-N/A
Ce	<MDC	0.042	0.00581-0.0342
Co	0.144	0.006	0.088-0.341
Cr	0.833	0.6	0.514-10.2
Cu	7.3	0.3	1.3-18.1
Dy	<MDC	0.034	0.00356-0.00356
Er	<MDC	0.028	0.00332-0.00338
Eu	0.028	0.0162	0.0104-0.0242
Fe	373	33.8	0.71-652
Ga	N/A	N/A	3.25-3.25
Gd	<MDC	0.036	0.00196-0.0622
Hg	<MDC	0.148	0.0226-0.0314
K	1350	45.4	1020-3560
La	<MDC	0.0144	0.00581-0.0442
Li	6.65	0.036	5.14-8.86
Mg	31500	3.8	27300-34700
Mn	13.6	0.048	0.055-29.3
Mo	N/A	N/A	0.893-1.37
Na	19500	36	8160-45500
Nd	<MDC	0.038	0.0085-0.00935
Ni	2.89	0.074	1.46-3.14
P	<MDC	12.6	16.1-49.5
Pb	3.79	0.007	0.101-6.62
Pr	<MDC	0.04	0.00193-0.00372
Sb	0.115	0.015	0.025-0.199

Table G.4. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Carlsbad drinking water from 1998 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Sc	1.62	0.044	1.18-3.03
Se	<MDC	7.4	-0.0883-1.93
Si	6260	281	5350-6870
Sr	303	0.22	261-362
Th	<MDC	0.04	0.00632-0.0176
Tl	0.548	0.0066	0.0897-1.3
U	0.654	0.028	0.713-1.05
V	3.28	0.154	3.07-6.57
Zn	28.2	0.102	2.13-38.7

**Table G.5. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Double Eagle water from 1998
– 2019**

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.00362-0.178
Al	10.7	0.5	1.93-72.2
As	5.85	0.116	4.48-9.11
B	N/A	0.5	29.8-85.5
Ba	102	0.0098	38.2-126
Be	<MDC	126	0.0363-0.0676
Ca	55700	0.0142	41500-59400
Cd	<MDC	0.042	0.0187-0.0187
Ce	<MDC	0.006	0.00363-0.0322
Co	0.0985	0.6	0.0573-1.12
Cr	0.858	0.3	0.838-32.5
Cu	1.8	0.034	0.809-5.69
Dy	<MDC	0.028	0.0615-0.0615
Er	<MDC	0.0162	0.0579-0.0579
Eu	0.0353	33.8	0.0168-0.0932
Fe	235	N/A	0.0301-932
Ga	N/A	0.036	4.46-4.46
Gd	<MDC	0.148	0-0
Hg	<MDC	45.4	0-0
K	3450	0.0144	2220-29400
La	0.0175	0.036	0.0119-0.075
Li	21.7	3.8	9.97-19.7
Mg	11900	0.048	8510-12500
Mn	1.05	N/A	0.222-15
Mo	N/A	36	1.42-6.7
Na	39600	0.038	3840-40400
Nd	<MDC	0.074	0.00235-0.0488
Ni	1.86	12.6	0.768-4.03
P	13.5	0.007	6.38-23.5
Pb	0.633	0.04	0.256-5.32
Pr	<MDC	0.015	0.000905-0.000905
Sb	0.0338	0.0098	0.0241-0.139

**Table G.5. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Double Eagle water from 1998
(continued)**

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Sc	2.86	0.044	1.4-6.59
Se	<MDC	7.4	-0.0416-5.3
Si	14700	281	7370-18100
Sr	612	0.22	50.6-582
Th	<MDC	0.04	0.00207-0.0838
Tl	<MDC	0.0066	N/A-N/A
U	2.28	0.028	1.17-2.38
V	26.7	0.154	7.71-40.6
Zn	8.42	0.102	1.46-12.5

Table G.6. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Hobbs water from 1998 – 2019

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.00386-0.104
Al	8.03	1.25	3.03-114
As	6.12	0.29	4.55-8.56
B	N/A	N/A	141-197
Ba	50.7	0.0475	56.3-67.9
Be	<MDC	0.0245	0.0539-0.0539
Ca	95100	126	76300-110000
Cd	<MDC	0.0355	N/A-N/A
Ce	<MDC	0.105	0.0051-0.0356
Co	0.191	0.015	0.0978-0.361
Cr	1.67	1.5	0.644-11.3
Cu	1.04	0.75	1.06-6.93
Dy	<MDC	0.085	0.00418-0.00418
Er	<MDC	0.07	N/A-N/A
Eu	<MDC	0.0405	0.0112-0.0197
Fe	392	84.5	36.4-444
Ga	N/A	N/A	2.56-2.56
Gd	<MDC	0.09	N/A-N/A
Hg	<MDC	0.148	N/A-N/A
K	2770	114	2110-25200
La	<MDC	0.036	0.0125-0.0501
Li	33.1	0.09	26.5-38.9
Mg	22800	0.95	19000-26700
Mn	0.926	0.12	0.379-3.76
Mo	N/A	N/A	2.36-3.31
Na	51600	36	4970-58000
Nd	<MDC	0.095	0.00301-0.0144
Ni	3.86	0.185	1.67-4.78
P	<MDC	31.5	17.4-83.1
Pb	0.0812	0.0175	0.0944-1.19
Pr	<MDC	0.1	0.00157-0.00188
Sb	0.0533	0.0375	0.0388-0.0853
Sc	5.72	0.11	3.06-10.5

**Table G.6. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Hobbs water from 1998 – 2019
(continued)**

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Se	<MDC	18.5	-0.17-12.3
Si	25800	702	22000-28600
Sr	1020	0.22	78.9-1220
Th	<MDC	0.1	0.00229-0.136
Tl	<MDC	0.0165	0.00945-0.0224
U	3.15	0.07	2.9-4.3
V	30.7	0.385	31.1-39.9
Zn	3.13	0.255	0.844-4.37

Table G.7. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Loving drinking water from 1998 – 2019

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.00255-0.217
Al	13.4	0.5	1.43-376
As	1.5	0.116	0.789-2.35
B	N/A	N/A	75.5-112
Ba	32.5	0.019	29.6-34.7
Be	<MDC	0.0098	0.0935-0.0935
Ca	83500	126	67100-100000
Cd	<MDC	0.0142	N/A-N/A
Ce	<MDC	0.042	0.000974-0.253
Co	0.138	0.006	0.0842-0.404
Cr	1.45	0.6	1.12-11.2
Cu	1.81	0.3	0.806-21.6
Dy	<MDC	0.034	N/A-N/A
Er	<MDC	0.028	N/A-N/A
Eu	0.043	0.0162	0.007-0.0164
Fe	312	33.8	3.6-257
Ga	N/A	N/A	1.26-1.26
Gd	0.0432	0.036	0.00215-0.0104
Hg	<MDC	0.148	N/A-N/A
K	1970	45.4	1690-19800
La	0.0233	0.0144	0.00666-0.0222
Li	18.5	0.036	15-22.4
Mg	35100	3.8	30200-42100
Mn	0.0553	0.048	0.0143-1.77
Mo	N/A	N/A	1.28-1.72
Na	20300	36	2330-28200
Nd	0.0393	0.038	0.00337-0.00768
Ni	2.81	0.074	1.41-3.38
P	14.8	12.6	24.6-73.2
Pb	0.0311	0.007	0.0803-1.67
Pr	<MDC	0.04	N/A-N/A
Sb	0.0301	0.015	0.034-0.184

Table G.7. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Loving drinking water from 1998 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Sc	2.48	0.044	1.5-4.72
Se	<MDC	7.4	-2.89-1.53
Si	9750	281	8910-10900
Sr	724	0.22	76-937
Th	<MDC	0.04	0.00569-0.00738
Tl	<MDC	0.0066	0.00224-0.0432
U	1.68	0.028	1.68-2.3
V	11.5	0.154	11.1-16.1
Zn	2.21	0.102	4.79-53.3

**Table G.8. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Otis drinking water from 1998
– 2019**

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.0263-0.0263
Al	11.6	2.5	2.69-1060
As	1.79	0.58	0.653-2.34
B	N/A	N/A	146-239
Ba	14.5	0.095	12.5-19.7
Be	<MDC	0.049	N/A-N/A
Ca	171000	630	189000-360000
Cd	<MDC	0.071	N/A-N/A
Ce	<MDC	0.21	0.0275-0.0275
Co	0.275	0.03	0.244-0.951
Cr	<MDC	3	0.812-8.72
Cu	<MDC	1.5	2.43-19.7
Dy	<MDC	0.17	0.00339-0.117
Er	<MDC	0.14	0.0999-0.0999
Eu	<MDC	0.081	0.00342-0.111
Fe	686	169	2.87-1070
Ga	N/A	N/A	0.654-0.654
Gd	<MDC	0.18	N/A-N/A
Hg	<MDC	0.148	0.0323-0.0323
K	2430	227	2410-4010
La	<MDC	0.072	0.00336-0.106
Li	30.8	0.18	33.7-67.9
Mg	57700	19	51600-108000
Mn	<MDC	0.24	0.198-4.91
Mo	N/A	N/A	2.25-5.03
Na	48600	18	53500-197000
Nd	<MDC	0.19	0.0048-0.0905
Ni	5.9	0.37	2.62-21.1
P	<MDC	63	45.4-368
Pb	0.0388	0.035	0.108-0.598
Pr	<MDC	0.2	N/A-N/A
Sb	<MDC	0.075	0.0366-0.41

**Table G.8. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Otis drinking water from 1998
– 2019 (continued)**

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1998-2019 (µg/L)
Sc	2.31	0.22	0.655-5.35
Se	<MDC	37	-0.0243-1.19
Si	9290	1400	9290-13900
Sr	1850	1.1	2200-4970
Th	<MDC	0.2	0.00119-0.116
Tl	<MDC	0.033	N/A-N/A
U	2.87	0.14	3.73-6.1
V	10.5	0.77	7.87-12.9
Zn	7.09	0.51	1.54-25.2

Table G.9. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Malaga drinking water from 2011 – 2019

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 2011-2019 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	0.069-0.069
Al	11.6	2.5	2.39-3.99
As	1.56	0.58	5.44-5.44
B	N/A	N/A	N/A-N/A
Ba	14.1	0.095	14.1-16.6
Be	<MDC	0.049	0.304-0.304
Ca	403000	630	241000-384000
Cd	<MDC	0.071	N/A-N/A
Ce	<MDC	0.21	N/A-N/A
Co	0.683	0.03	0.339-0.857
Cr	3.39	3	0.58-10
Cu	4.73	1.5	1.57-3.66
Dy	<MDC	0.17	N/A-N/A
Er	<MDC	0.14	N/A-N/A
Eu	<MDC	0.081	N/A-N/A
Fe	1800	169	590-2140
Ga	N/A	N/A	N/A-N/A
Gd	<MDC	0.18	N/A-N/A
Hg	<MDC	0.148	N/A-N/A
K	4310	227	2570-3500
La	<MDC	0.072	N/A-N/A
Li	58.7	0.18	37.2-54.8
Mg	118000	19	69800-120000
Mn	0.347	0.24	0.284-1.3
Mo	N/A	N/A	3.23-3.99
Na	159000	180	75300-138000
Nd	<MDC	0.19	N/A-N/A
Ni	14.6	0.37	5.66-11.8
P	<MDC	63	56.4-445
Pb	0.28	0.035	0.146-7.98
Pr	<MDC	0.2	N/A-N/A
Sb	<MDC	0.075	0.0395-0.0638

Table G.9. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Malaga drinking water from 2011 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 2011-2019 (µg/L)
Sc	2.91	0.22	1.45-2.41
Se	<MDC	37	16.5-16.5
Si	11100	1400	9120-10400
Sr	4570	1.1	3710-4570
Th	<MDC	0.2	N/A-N/A
Tl	<MDC	0.033	N/A-N/A
U	4.88	0.14	4.38-5.61
V	8.86	0.77	8.3-12.9
Zn	15.8	0.51	15.2-167

Table G.10. Selected anion concentrations in drinking water from 1998 - 2019

Anions	2019 Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentrations range from 1998-2019 (mg/L)
Carlsbad			
Bromide	0.022	0.0115	0.073-0.084
Chloride	28.2	0.0021	7.83-78.8
Fluoride	0.342	0.0031	0.123-0.862
Nitrate	2.69	0.0071	1.57-5.91
Nitrite	1.34	0.004	0.247-0.247
Phosphate	<MDC	0.0132	N/A
Sulfate	87.5	0.0043	74.5-117
Double Eagle PRV4			
Bromide	0.261	0.0115	0.0949-0.278
Chloride	57.5	0.0021	22.3-45.9
Fluoride	0.793	0.0031	0.44-1.36
Nitrate	12.1	0.0071	6.98-14.6
Nitrite	0.967	0.004	N/A
Phosphate	<MDC	0.0132	N/A
Sulfate	40.4	0.0043	30.4-56.9
Hobbs			
Bromide	0.162	0.0115	0.0827-0.394
Chloride	99.4	0.0021	63.2-108
Fluoride	1.16	0.0031	0.491-2.88
Nitrate	19.9	0.0071	15.6-22.1
Nitrite	1.39	0.004	N/A
Phosphate	<MDC	0.0132	N/A
Sulfate	126	0.0215	96-151
Loving			
Bromide	0.066	0.0115	0.0358-0.115
Chloride	30	0.0021	15.9-36.5
Fluoride	0.477	0.0031	0.131-2.34
Nitrate	18.9	0.0071	15.9-29.1
Nitrite	1.54	0.004	N/A
Phosphate	<MDC	0.0132	0.0528-0.0528
Sulfate	112	0.0215	110-205

**Table G.10. Selected anion concentrations in drinking water from 1998 – 2019
(continued)**

Anions	2019 Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentrations range from 1998-2019 (mg/L)
Malaga (2011-2019)			
Bromide	0.39	0.0575	0.24-0.37
Chloride	555	0.021	363-480
Fluoride	0.825	0.0155	0.78-0.855
Nitrate	15.1	0.0355	10.7-24.1
Nitrite	4.01	0.02	N/A
Phosphate	<MDC	0.066	N/A
Sulfate	910	0.043	673-830
Otis			
Bromide	<MDC	0.0575	0.0567-0.36
Chloride	87.4	0.021	126-421
Fluoride	0.735	0.0155	0.47-1.53
Nitrate	14.9	0.0355	9.59-25.3
Nitrite	1.63	0.02	N/A
Phosphate	<MDC	0.066	N/A
Sulfate	<MDC	0.043	327-894

Table G.11. Selected cation concentrations in drinking water

Cations	2019 Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentration range in 2016-2019 (mg/L)
Carlsbad			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.165	N/A
Calcium	74.9	0.32	67.1-77.2
Lithium	<MDC	0.0255	N/A
Magnesium	30.6	0.17	29.6-31.5
Potassium	1.19	0.19	0.39-0.39
Sodium	19	0.07	12.5-22.4
Double Eagle PRV4			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.066	N/A
Calcium	57.9	0.32	47.7-54.9
Lithium	0.012	0.0102	0.095-0.095
Magnesium	11.696	0.068	9.99-11.1
Potassium	3.278	0.076	2.11-3.26
Sodium	40.19	0.14	27.4-36.8
Hobbs			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.33	N/A
Calcium	100	0.64	96.9-109
Lithium	<MDC	0.051	N/A
Magnesium	22.4	0.34	22.4-24.3
Potassium	2.55	0.38	1.28-1.28
Sodium	52.1	0.14	47.6-52.8
Loving			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.165	N/A
Calcium	86.5	0.32	83.6-85.6
Lithium	<MDC	0.0255	N/A
Magnesium	34.8	0.17	34.4-34.9
Potassium	1.76	0.19	0.92-0.92
Sodium	20.3	0.07	19-23.9
Malaga			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.66	N/A
Calcium	413	1.6	334-385
Lithium	<MDC	0.102	N/A
Magnesium	116	0.68	101-111

Table G.11. Selected cation concentrations in drinking water (continued)

Cations	2019 Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentration range in 2016-2019 (mg/L)
Malaga			
Potassium	3.54	0.76	2.72-2.72
Sodium	159	0.28	115-137
Otis			
Ammonium	<MDC	0.66	N/A
Calcium	178	0.64	333-366
Lithium	<MDC	0.102	N/A
Magnesium	57.3	0.68	79.1-88.8
Potassium	2.08	0.76	N/A
Sodium	49.1	0.28	90.1-116

Table G.12. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Lake Carlsbad surface water from 1999 – 2019

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A-N/A
Al	39.5	65.1	19	56.9-503
As	<MDC	<MDC	2.05	5.08-12.2
B	N/A	N/A	N/A	197-225
Ba	16.8	18.5	0.6	16.3-33
Be	<MDC	<MDC	0.25	0.0151-0.147
Ca	336000	342000	31500	303000-419000
Cd	<MDC	<MDC	0.115	0.09-0.09
Ce	<MDC	<MDC	0.14	0.0808-0.487
Co	0.792	0.999	0.175	0.658-5.22
Cr	<MDC	12.4	8.5	0.302-4.42
Cu	<MDC	<MDC	66	2.63-11.3
Dy	<MDC	<MDC	0.15	0.00667-0.1
Er	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.00117-0.425
Eu	<MDC	<MDC	0.145	0.00654-8.3
Fe	1680	2080	455	76-3960
Gd	<MDC	<MDC	0.11	0.0091-0.364
Hg	<MDC	<MDC	0.094	0.0282-0.424
K	5080	6120	414	4410-12400
La	<MDC	<MDC	0.115	0.0429-8.27
Li	41.1	45.6	0.27	39.5-77.5
Mg	102000	109000	63	90500-151000
Mn	<MDC	<MDC	6	8.47-66.5
Mo	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.32-12.2
Na	354000	368000	324	317000-506000
Nd	<MDC	<MDC	0.145	0.0379-6.97
Ni	18.5	22.2	0.8	2.33-22.9
P	<MDC	<MDC	154	83.5-1390
Pb	<MDC	<MDC	2.75	0.173-4.01
Pr	<MDC	<MDC	0.155	0.0111-0.471
Sb	<MDC	<MDC	0.205	0.117-0.117

Table G.12. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Lake Carlsbad surface water from 1999 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Sc	2.25	3.08	0.5	2.81-9.47
Se	<MDC	<MDC	86.5	16.3-35.6
Si	6610	7000	3320	7150-9530
Sr	4610	4860	6	4160-6150
Th	<MDC	<MDC	0.7	0.0091-10.5
Ti	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.56-14
Tl	<MDC	0.216	0.205	0.12-0.247
U	3.72	4.06	0.95	3.56-9.17
V	6.39	7.53	2.4	5.05-9.31
Zn	<MDC	<MDC	439	5.96-278

Table G.13. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Brantley Lake surface water from 1999 – 2019

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.0103-0.0103
Al	131	596	19	26.2-711
As	<MDC	<MDC	2.05	2.68-58.6
B	N/A	N/A	N/A	209-218
Ba	81.1	101	0.6	30.3-92.3
Be	<MDC	<MDC	0.25	0.0192-0.143
Ca	275000	335000	31500	346000-667000
Cd	<MDC	<MDC	0.115	N/A-
Ce	0.181	0.674	0.14	0.0571-0.657
Co	0.829	1.14	0.175	0.731-6.76
Cr	10.7	10.3	8.5	0.317-18
Cu	<MDC	<MDC	66	3.1-8.07
Dy	<MDC	<MDC	0.15	0.00579-0.52
Er	<MDC	<MDC	0.027	0.00352-0.404
Eu	<MDC	<MDC	0.145	0.0155-0.229
Fe	1760	2390	455	53-2260
Gd	<MDC	<MDC	0.11	0.00734-0.538
Hg	<MDC	<MDC	0.094	0.177-0.177
K	6100	5900	414	4670-15100
La	<MDC	0.275	0.115	0.0338-0.636
Li	23.4	32.5	0.27	35-77.7
Mg	51000	70100	63	74200-201000
Mn	19.6	55.5	6	8.98-753
Mo	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.41-5.01
Na	187000	296000	81	350000-1250000
Nd	<MDC	0.371	0.145	0.0334-0.534
Ni	15.9	19.8	0.8	3.65-29.1
P	<MDC	<MDC	154	127-5130
Pb	<MDC	<MDC	2.75	0.264-1.37
Pr	<MDC	<MDC	0.155	0.0108-0.641
Sb	0.314	<MDC	0.205	0.254-0.301

Table G.13. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Brantley surface water from 1999 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Sc	2.53	2.89	0.5	0.933-1.56
Se	<MDC	<MDC	86.5	28.2-186
Si	6250	6310	3320	3010-8130
Sr	3930	4890	6	5000-10200
Th	<MDC	<MDC	0.7	0.0167-0.407
Tl	<MDC	<MDC	0.205	0.0481-0.0481
U	2.77	3.77	0.95	3.32-7.94
V	8	7.76	2.4	3.47-7.14
Zn	<MDC	<MDC	439	10.7-375

Table G.14. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Red Bluff surface water from 1999 – 2019

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Ag	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A-N/A
Al	86.6	139	76	16.5-459
As	<MDC	8.61	8.2	4.83-169
B	N/A	N/A	N/A	372-376
Ba	67.4	66.8	2.4	68.3-137
Be	<MDC	<MDC	1	0.0328-0.268
Ca	748000	735000	31500	419000-899000
Cd	<MDC	<MDC	0.46	0.411-77.3
Ce	<MDC	<MDC	0.56	0.0393-4.65
Co	1.85	2.1	0.7	0.766-6.01
Cr	36.1	42.1	34	1.86-38.6
Cu	<MDC	<MDC	264	6.73-8.87
Dy	<MDC	<MDC	0.6	0.00299-2.53
Er	<MDC	<MDC	0.108	0.00208-2.35
Eu	<MDC	<MDC	0.58	0.0236-8.58
Fe	4030	5030	1820	33.8-3290
Gd	<MDC	<MDC	0.44	0.0144-3.59
Hg	<MDC	<MDC	0.094	0.0612-0.214
K	32400	32700	1660	16000-83900
La	<MDC	<MDC	0.46	0.0351-8.45
Li	121	123	1.08	43-134
Mg	290000	288000	252	120000-410000
Mn	54.3	60.6	24	37-297
Mo	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.16-15.1
Na	1360000	1440000	1620	579000-2650000
Nd	<MDC	<MDC	0.58	0.0206-7.47
Ni	41.8	44.6	3.2	12.4-32.5
P	<MDC	<MDC	616	133-11600
Pb	<MDC	<MDC	11	0.262-3.24
Pr	<MDC	<MDC	0.62	0.00711-4.01
Sb	0.874	<MDC	0.82	0.247-0.483

Table G.14. Summary of metal concentrations measured in Red Bluff surface water from 1999 – 2019 (continued)

Metals	2019 Shallow Level Concentration (µg/L)	2019 Deep Level Concentration (µg/L)	MDC (µg/L)	Concentration range from 1999-2017 (µg/L)
Sc	3.71	4.74	2	0.593-0.593
Se	<MDC	<MDC	346	83.7-529
Si	<MDC	<MDC	13300	5630-5900
Sr	12300	12300	24	5760-15000
Th	<MDC	<MDC	2.8	0.00468-12.6
Ti	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.92-13
Tl	<MDC	<MDC	0.82	N/A-N/A
U	8.72	9	3.8	3.28-12.3
V	13.6	15.4	9.6	2.42-20.7
Zn	<MDC	<MDC	1750	6.21-1300

Table G.15. Selected anion concentrations in surface water from 1999 - 2019

Anions	2019 Shallow level Concentration (mg/L)	2019 Deep level Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentrations range from 1999-2017 (mg/L)
Lake Carlsbad				
Bromide	0.36	0.37	0.025	0.385-0.41
Chloride	629	665	7.04	414-1060
Fluoride	0.68	0.735	0.006	0.548-1.05
Nitrate	5.34	5.84	0.07	3.16-6.63
Nitrite	3.41	3.47	0.0705	43.8-64.1
Phosphate	<MDC	<MDC	0.136	N/A
Sulfate	1040	1080	0.168	754-2010
Brantley Lake				
Bromide	<MDC	<MDC	0.05	0.26-0.3
Chloride	301	528	3.52	510-2200
Fluoride	0.44	0.46	0.012	0.52-1.98
Nitrate	<MDC	1.99	0.14	0.49-95.4
Nitrite	1.45	2.25	0.141	69.6-120
Phosphate	<MDC	<MDC	0.272	N/A
Sulfate	788	956	0.084	1020-2610
Red Bluff Lake				
Bromide	1.34	1.28	0.1	0.88-0.94
Chloride	2600	3290	17.6	1130-4710
Fluoride	0.9	0.9	0.024	0.64-3.77
Nitrate	<MDC	<MDC	0.28	0.28-120
Nitrite	7.22	7.24	0.282	157-248
Phosphate	<MDC	<MDC	0.544	5.68-5.68
Sulfate	2560	3290	0.42	1350-3230

Table G.16. Selected cation concentrations in surface water from 1999-2019

Anions	2019 Shallow level Concentration (mg/L)	2019 Deep level Concentration (mg/L)	MDC (mg/L)	Concentrations range from 2017 (mg/L)
Lake Carlsbad				
Ammonium	<MDC	<MDC	0.138	N/A
Calcium	356	361	0.85	325-340
Lithium	<MDC	<MDC	0.148	N/A
Magnesium	110	132	0.24	112-114
Potassium	8.3	13	0.98	N/A
Sodium	371	428	0.7	359-376
Brantley Lake				
Ammonium	<MDC	0.94	0.138	N/A
Calcium	293	363	0.34	377-394
Lithium	1.32	0.72	0.148	N/A
Magnesium	50.4	72.9	0.24	83.2-91.6
Potassium	7.42	7.2	0.98	N/A
Sodium	181	308	0.28	385-445
Red Bluff				
Ammonium	<MDC	<MDC	0.345	N/A
Calcium	711	729	3.4	625-633
Lithium	<MDC	2.25	0.37	N/A
Magnesium	291	300	0.6	217-220
Potassium	40	23.3	2.45	20.6-22.4
Sodium	1580	1470	2.8	1200-1230

APPENDIX H – VOC COMPOUNDS, CONCENTRATIONS, & DISPOSAL & SURFACE RESULTS

Target compounds for WIPP Confirmatory VOC

Concentrations of concern for VOC

Disposal room VOC monitoring results for Panels 7

Surface VOC results for 2019

Table H.1. Target compounds for WIPP Confirmatory VOC Monitoring Program and the maximum MRLs for undiluted Repository and Disposal Room VOCs

Target Compound	MRL (ppbv) for Repository air VOC in SIM mode	MRL (ppbv) for repository air VOC in SCAN mode	MRL (ppbv) for Disposal Room VOC
1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.1	0.2	500
Carbon tetrachloride	0.1	0.2	500
Methylene chloride	0.1	0.2	500
Chloroform	0.1	0.2	500
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.1	0.2	500
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.1	0.2	500
Chlorobenzene	0.1	0.2	500
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.1	0.2	500
Toluene	0.1	0.2	500
Trichloroethylene	0.1	0.2	500

ppbv- Parts per billion by volume
MRL – Maximum Method Reporting Limit for undiluted samples.
SIM- Selected Ion Monitoring

Table H.2. Disposal room VOC monitoring maximum results for Panels 7

Target Compound	P7R6E (ppmv)	P7R6I (ppmv)	P7R5E (ppmv)	P7R5I (ppmv)	P7R4E (ppmv)	P7R4I (ppmv)	P7R3E (ppmv)
Carbon tetrachloride	256.67	237.77	184.58	110.71	195.96	170.97	2.30
Chlorobenzene	0.04J	0.27J	0.005J	0.0003J	0.003J	ND	ND
Chloroform	7.04	5.82	3.28J	1.75J	3.28J	2.77J	0.045
1,2-Dichloroethane	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
1,1-Dichloroethylene	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Methylene chloride	0.35J	0.23J	0.11J	0.07J	0.11J	0.03J	0.001J
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.09J	0.01J	0.003J	U	0.06J	U	U
Toluene	0.17J	0.09J	0.006J	0.004	0.004J	U	0.003J
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	88.22	76.54	54.32	30.29	57.21	46.80	0.67
Trichloroethylene	63.84	57.61	50.30	27.73	52.71	42.78	0.66

ppmv-Parts per million by volume
U – Not-Detected (ND) or below Method Detection Limit
J – Estimated value, below laboratory Method Reporting Limit

Table H.3. Concentrations of concern for VOC, from Module IV of the HWFP (No. NM4890139088-TSDF)

Target Compound	50% Action Level (ppmv)	95% Action Level (ppmv)	Room based Limits (ppmv)
1,1-Dichloroethylene	2,745	5,215	5,490
Carbon tetrachloride	4,813	9,145	9,625
Methylene Chloride	50,000	95,000	100,000
Chloroform	4,965	9,433	9,930
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1,480	2,812	2,960
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	16,850	32,015	33,700
Chlorobenzene	6500	12350	13000
1,2-Dichloroethane	1,200	2,280	2,400
Toluene	5,500	10,450	11,000
Trichloroethylene*	24,000	45,600	48,000

*Concentration of concern has not been established

Table H.4. Surface VOC results for stations VOC-C and VOC-D

Target Compounds	VOC-C (ppbv)	VOC-D (ppbv)
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.066J-0.53	0.059J-0.13
Chlorobenzene	U-0.062J	U-0.060J
Chloroform	U-0.033J	U -0.027J
1,2-Dichloroethane	U-0.061J	U -0.063J
1,1-Dichloroethylene	U-0.013J	U -0.009J
Methylene chloride	0.067J-0.12	0.067J-0.11
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	U-0.035J	U -0.037J
Toluene	0.071J-1.28	0.05J-1.26
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	U-0.15	U-0.014J
Trichloroethylene	U-0.19	U-0.029J

ppbv-Parts per billion by volume

U – Not-Detected (ND) or below Method Detection Limit

J – Estimated value, below laboratory Method Reporting Limit

APPENDIX I – RADIOCHEMISTRY INTERCOMPARISON, ICP-MS PERFORMANCE, ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY PROFICIENCY, & QA/QC AUDIT RESULTS

NIST Radiochemistry Intercomparison Program Test Results

MAPEP Radiochemistry Intercomparison Program Test Results

The Daily Performance Tests for ICP-MS

Environmental Chemistry Proficiency Test Results for metal analyses, mercury, inorganic anions, and cations

Table I.1. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-GrF41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Radiological					Units: (Bq/sample)			
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Gross alpha	0.358	0.528	A		-32.2	0.158 - 0.898	0.010	A
Gross beta	1.010	0.937	A		7.8	0.469 - 1.406	0.013	N

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Gross Alpha Flags:

A = Result acceptable, Bias $\leq \pm 70\%$ with a statistically positive result at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty > 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, does not include zero).

N = Result not acceptable, Bias $> \pm 70\%$ or the reported result is not statistically positive at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty ≤ 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, includes zero).

Gross Beta Flags:

A = Result acceptable, Bias $\leq \pm 50\%$ with a statistically positive result at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty > 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, does not include zero).

N = Result not acceptable, Bias $> \pm 50\%$ or the reported result is not statistically positive at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty ≤ 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, includes zero).

Uncertainty Flags:

- NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP $<2\%$
- ACCEPTABLE..... $2\% \leq RP \leq 15\%$
- ACCEPTABLE WITH WARNING..... $15\% < RP \leq 30\%$
- NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP $>30\%$

RP = Relative Precision

Table I.1. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results (continued)



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-GrW41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Radiological						Units: (Bq/L)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value Flag
Gross alpha	0.908	1.06	A		-14.3	0.32-1.80	0.247 W
Gross beta	3.596	3.32	A		8.3	1.66-4.98	0.317 A

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Gross Alpha Flags:

A = Result acceptable, Bias $\leq \pm 70\%$ with a statistically positive result at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty > 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, does not include zero).

N = Result not acceptable, Bias $> \pm 70\%$ or the reported result is not statistically positive at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty ≤ 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, includes zero).

Gross Beta Flags:

A = Result acceptable, Bias $\leq \pm 50\%$ with a statistically positive result at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty > 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, does not include zero).

N = Result not acceptable, Bias $> \pm 50\%$ or the reported result is not statistically positive at two standard deviations (Result/Uncertainty ≤ 2 , i.e., the range encompassing the result, plus or minus the total uncertainty at two standard deviations, includes zero).

Uncertainty Flags:

- NOT ACCEPTABLE RP $< 2\%$
- ACCEPTABLE $2\% \leq RP \leq 15\%$
- ACCEPTABLE WITH WARNING $15\% < RP < 30\%$
- NOT ACCEPTABLE RP $> 30\%$

RP = Relative Precision

Table I.2. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for soil



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-MaS41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Inorganic							Units: (mg/kg)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Antimony	NR	119				83 - 155		
Arsenic	NR	35.1				24.6 - 45.6		
Barium	NR	292				204 - 380		
Beryllium	NR	10.6				7.4 - 13.8		
Cadmium	NR	18.0				12.6 - 23.4		
Chromium	NR	60.4				42.3 - 78.5		
Cobalt	NR	51.9				36.3 - 67.5		
Copper	NR	94.9				66.4 - 123.4		
Lead	NR	85.1				59.6 - 110.6		
Mercury	NR	1.01				0.71 - 1.31		
Nickel	NR	106.9				74.8 - 139.0		
Selenium	NR	3.53				2.47 - 4.59		
Silver	NR					False Positive Test		
Technetium-99	NR	0.00094				0.00066 - 0.00122		
Thallium	NR	21.6				15.1 - 28.1		
Uranium-235	NR	0.0679				0.0475 - 0.0883		
Uranium-238	NR	9.4				6.6 - 12.2		
Uranium-Total	NR	9.4				6.6 - 12.2		
Vanadium	NR	176				123 - 229		
Zinc	NR	374				262 - 486		

Radiological							Units: (Bq/kg)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Americium-241	7.26E+01	74.7	A		-2.8	52.3 - 97.1	5.66	A
Cesium-134	1.05E+03	1020	A		2.9	714 - 1326	1.51	N
Cesium-137	9.55E+02	789	W		21.0	552 - 1026	2.90	A
Cobalt-57	6.23E-01		A			False Positive Test	8.21E-01	
Cobalt-60	8.50E+02	760	A		11.8	532 - 988	1.62	N
Iron-55	NR					False Positive Test		
Manganese-54	8.78E+02	745	A		17.9	522 - 969	2.15	A
Nickel-63	NR	629				440 - 818		
Plutonium-238	5.54E+01	52.1	A		6.3	36.5 - 67.7	3.69	A
Plutonium-239/240	6.30E+01	61.4	A		2.6	43.0 - 79.8	4.18	A
Potassium-40	6.29E+02	555	A		13.3	389 - 722	3.65	A
Strontium-90	NR	572				400 - 744		
Technetium-99	NR	593				415 - 771		

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Table I.2. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for soil (continued)

Radiological						Units: (Bq/kg)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value Flag
Uranium-234	1.09E+02	116	A		-6.0	81 - 151	2.13 W
Uranium-238	1.12E+02	117	A		-4.3	82 - 152	2.26 W
Zinc-65	-3.44E+00		A			False Positive Test	5.56

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Results Flags:

A = Result acceptable Bias \leq 20%

W = Result acceptable with warning 20% < Bias < 30%

N = Result not acceptable Bias > 30%

RW = Report Warning

NR = Not Reported

Uncertainty Flags:

NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP<2%

ACCEPTABLE.....2% \leq RP \leq 15%

ACCEPTABLE WITH WARNING.....15% \leq RP \leq 30%

NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP>30%

RP = Relative Precision



Table I.3. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for water



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-MaW41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Inorganic							Units: (mg/L)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Antimony	NR	11.5				8.1 - 15.0		
Arsenic	NR	2.53				1.77 - 3.29		
Barium	NR	1.32				0.92 - 1.72		
Beryllium	NR	4.55				3.19 - 5.92		
Cadmium	NR	0.433				0.303 - 0.563		
Chromium	NR	0.00061				Sensitivity Evaluation		
Cobalt	NR	14.4				10.1 - 18.7		
Copper	NR	16.1				11.3 - 20.9		
Lead	NR	0.547				0.383 - 0.711		
Mercury	NR	0.0921				0.0645 - 0.1197		
Nickel	NR	18.6				13.0 - 24.2		
Selenium	NR	0.535				0.375 - 0.696		
Technetium-99	NR					False Positive Test		
Thallium	NR					False Positive Test		
Uranium-235	NR	0.000604				4.23E-4 - 7.85E-4		
Uranium-238	NR	0.085				0.060 - 0.111		
Uranium-Total	NR	0.085				0.060 - 0.111		
Vanadium	NR	3.02				2.11 - 3.93		
Zinc	NR	5.38				3.77 - 6.99		

Radiological							Units: (Bq/L)	
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Americium-241	4.56E-01	0.522	A		-12.6	0.365 - 0.679	3.02E-02	A
Cesium-134	1.45E-01		A			False Positive Test	4.72E-01	
Cesium-137	1.93E+01	18.4	A		4.9	12.9 - 23.9	7.92E-01	A
Cobalt-57	1.65E+01	15.6	A		5.8	10.9 - 20.3	5.23E-01	A
Cobalt-60	8.77E+00	8.8	A		-0.3	6.2 - 11.4	5.13E-01	A
Hydrogen-3	NR	175				123 - 228		
Iron-55	NR	15.7				11.0 - 20.4		
Manganese-54	2.14E+01	20.6	A		3.9	14.4 - 26.8	8.30E-01	A
Nickel-63	NR	9.7				6.8 - 12.6		
Plutonium-238	5.66E-03	0.0063	A	(17)		Sensitivity Evaluation	1.12E-01	
Plutonium-239/240	6.55E-01	0.727	A		-9.9	0.509 - 0.945	5.25E-02	A
Potassium-40	1.10E+00		A			False Positive Test	5.65	
Radium-226	NR	0.307				0.215 - 0.399		
Strontium-90	NR	10.6				7.4 - 13.8		

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Table I.3. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for water (continued)

Radiological						Units: (Bq/L)		
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Technetium-99	NR					False Positive Test		
Uranium-234	7.96E-01	1.07	W		-25.6	0.75 - 1.39	5.41E-02	A
Uranium-238	7.81E-01	1.05	W		-25.6	0.74 - 1.37	5.31E-02	A
Zinc-65	2.30E+01	20.3	A		13.3	14.2 - 26.4	1.62	A

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Result Flags:

A = Result acceptable Bias <=20%

W = Result acceptable with warning 20% < Bias < 30%

N = Result not acceptable Bias > 30%

RW = Report Warning

NR = Not Reported

Uncertainty Flags:

NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP<2%

ACCEPTABLE.....2%<=RP<=15%

ACCEPTABLE WITH WARNING.....15%<RP<=30%

NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP>30%

RP = Relative Precision

Notes:

(17) = NOT DETECTED - reported a statistically zero result

Table I.4. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for Filter



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-RdF41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Inorganic						Units: (ug/sample)		
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Uranium-235	NR	0.0565				0.0396 - 0.0735		
Uranium-238	NR	7.7				5.4 - 10.0		
Uranium-Total	NR	7.8				5.5 - 10.1		

Radiological						Units: (Bq/sample)		
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag	Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
Americium-241	3.04E-04		A			False Positive Test	1.57E-04	
Cesium-134	8.87E-03		A			False Positive Test	3.70E-02	
Cesium-137	1.72E+00	1.58	A		8.9	1.11 - 2.05	7.33E-02	A
Cobalt-57	1.19E+00	1.16	A		2.6	0.81 - 1.51	4.77E-02	A
Cobalt-60	8.23E-01	0.815	A		1.0	0.571 - 1.060	4.05E-02	A
Manganese-54	1.41E+00	1.37	A		2.9	0.96 - 1.78	7.07E-02	A
Plutonium-238	7.40E-02	0.0761	A		-2.8	0.0533 - 0.0989	5.20E-03	A
Plutonium-239/240	4.53E-02	0.0468	A		-3.2	0.0328 - 0.0608	3.38E-03	A
Strontium-90	NR	0.498				0.349 - 0.647		
Uranium-234	9.24E-02	0.093	A		-0.6	0.065 - 0.121	7.41E-03	A
Uranium-238	9.16E-02	0.096	A		-4.6	0.067 - 0.125	7.36E-03	A
Zinc-65	1.26E+00	1.06	A		18.9	0.74 - 1.38	1.29E-01	A

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Result Flags:

- A = Result acceptable Bias <=20%
- W = Result acceptable with warning 20% < Bias < 30%
- N = Result not acceptable Bias > 30%
- RW = Report Warning
- NR = Not Reported

Uncertainty Flags:

- NOT ACCEPTABLE.....RP<2%
- ACCEPTABLE.....2%<=RP<=15%
- ACCEPTABLE WITH WARNING.....15%<=RP<=30%

Table I.4. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for Filter (continued)

Radiological				Units: (Bq/sample)			
Analyte	Result	Ref Value	Flag Notes	Bias (%)	Acceptance Range	Unc Value	Unc Flag
NOT ACCEPTABLE.....	RP>30%						

Table I.5. Radiochemistry MAPEP 2019 Inter-comparison Results for Unknown sample



Department of Energy RESL - 1955 Fremont Ave, MS4149 - Idaho Falls, ID 83415

Laboratory Results For MAPEP-19-XrM41
 (CMRC01) Carlsbad Environmental Monitoring and Research Center
 1400 University Dr.
 Carlsbad, NM 88220

Mass			Units: (ug/sample)	
Sample ID	Nuclide	Known Activity	Experimental Activity	Bias (%)
MAPEP-19-XrM41	U-235	0.0276 +/- 0.0017		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	U-238	9.0 +/- 0.2		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	U-Total	9.1 +/- 0.2		

Radiological			Units: (Bq/sample)	
Sample ID	Nuclide	Known Activity	Experimental Activity	Bias (%)
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Am-241	0.086 +/- 0.002	7.60E-02 +/- 7.09E-03	-11.6
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Cs-134	0.391 +/- 0.008	3.86E-01 +/- 3.20E-02	-1.3
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Cs-137		3.68E-01 +/- 4.60E-02	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Co-57		5.28E-01 +/- 2.60E-02	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Co-60		3.11E-01 +/- 1.10E-02	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Cm-244	0.0731 +/- 0.0011	3.57E-02 +/- 3.72E-03	-51.2
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Mn-54		2.78E-01 +/- 3.10E-02	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Pu-238	0.067 +/- 0.002	1.02E-01 +/- 6.43E-03	52.2
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Pu-239	0.087 +/- 0.002	1.15E-01 +/- 5.79E-03	32.2
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Ra-226	0.474 +/- 0.010		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Ru-106	0.290 +/- 0.003		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Sr-90	0.493 +/- 0.012		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Tc-99	0.832 +/- 0.019		
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Th-228		1.65E-02 +/- 1.10E-02	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Th-230		3.65E-02 +/- 2.50E-03	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Th-232		2.11E-02 +/- 3.20E-03	
MAPEP-19-XrM41	U-234	0.040 +/- 0.002	3.86E-02 +/- 4.01E-03	-3.5
MAPEP-19-XrM41	U-238	0.112 +/- 0.003	1.15E-01 +/- 1.02E-02	2.7
MAPEP-19-XrM41	Zn-65		2.64E-01 +/- 1.10E-02	

Radiological Reference Date: August 1, 2019

Table I.6. The Daily Performance Tests (ICP-MS, Elan DRC-e)

	Acceptable Ranges	01/22/2019			05/07/2019		
	Criteria for Net Intensity Mean of 5 replicate readings	Measured Intensity Mean	RSD	Performance Evaluation	Measured Mean Intensity	RS D	Performance Evaluation
Be	>4,500	7,743.2	1.0	Acceptable	10,507.5	1.1	Acceptable
In	>80,000	92,934.4	0.7	Acceptable	132,337.8	0.7	Acceptable
U	>60,000	78,824.5	0.5	Acceptable	82,922.6	1.1	Acceptable
CeO	≤2.5%	1.9%	N/A	Acceptable	1.7%	N/A	Acceptable
Ce++	≤3.0%	1.7%	N/A	Acceptable	1.8%	N/A	Acceptable
Bkgd	≤3.0	0.08	N/A	Acceptable	0.3	N/A	Acceptable

RSD = Relative Standard Deviation

Table I.7. Environmental Chemistry Proficiency Test Results for metal analyses


		WS-272 2009 TNI Evaluation Final Complete Report										
A Waters Company		Adrienne Chancellor Associate Research Scientist New Mexico State University 1400 University Dr CEMRC Carlsbad, NM 88220-3575 (575) 234-5525					EPA ID: ERA Customer Number: Report Issued: Study Dates:			Not Reported N215603 04/22/19 03/04/19 - 04/18/19		
TNI Analyte Code	Analyte	Units	Reported Value	Assigned Value	Acceptance Limits	Performance Evaluation	Method Description	Analysis Date	Z Score	Study Mean	Study Standard Deviation	Analyst Name
WS Metals (cat# 590, lot# S272-697)												
1000	Aluminum	µg/L	263.1	232	186 - 278	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.700	247	23.4	
1005	Antimony	µg/L	38.4	39.1	27.4 - 50.8	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.300	39.2	2.58	
1010	Arsenic	µg/L	14.4	12.2	8.54 - 15.9	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	2.15	12.2	1.04	
1015	Barium	µg/L	2074.6	2110	1790 - 2430	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.192	2090	98.4	
1020	Beryllium	µg/L	19.7	17.9	15.2 - 20.6	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	1.97	17.7	1.02	
1025	Boron	µg/L		1580	1340 - 1820	Not Reported				1560	116	
1030	Cadmium	µg/L	16.7	17.1	13.7 - 20.5	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.277	16.9	0.831	
1040	Chromium	µg/L	71.0	70.9	60.3 - 81.5	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.0563	70.8	3.81	
1055	Copper	µg/L	958.7	936	842 - 1030	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.301	945	44.6	
1070	Iron	µg/L	814.5	778	661 - 895	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.458	791	50.5	
1075	Lead	µg/L	24.0	25.1	17.6 - 32.6	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.628	24.9	1.42	
1090	Manganese	µg/L	781.7	780	663 - 897	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.239	791	39.1	
1100	Molybdenum	µg/L	17.6	18.2	15.5 - 20.9	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.312	17.9	1.00	
1105	Nickel	µg/L	253.3	253	215 - 291	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.0973	252	10.9	
1140	Selenium	µg/L	70.9	74.7	59.8 - 89.6	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.991	74.5	3.64	
1150	Silver	µg/L	121.8	126	88.2 - 164	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.746	127	6.38	
1165	Thallium	µg/L	4.3	4.36	3.05 - 5.67	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.0695	4.31	0.206	
1185	Vanadium	µg/L	172.0	173	147 - 199	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	0.107	171	7.62	
1190	Zinc	µg/L	1295.0	1310	1110 - 1510	Acceptable	EPA 200.8.5.4 1994	3/27/2019	-0.153	1300	52.2	

Table I.8. Environmental Chemistry Proficiency Test Results for mercury and inorganic anions



		WS-271 2009 TNI Evaluation Final Complete Report										
A Waters Company		Adrienne Chancellor Associate Research Scientist New Mexico State University 1400 University Dr CEMRC Carlsbad, NM 88220-3575 (575) 234-5525				EPA ID: ERA Customer Number: Report Issued: Study Dates:		Not Reported N215603 03/25/19 02/04/19 - 03/21/19				
TNI Analyte Code	Analyte	Units	Reported Value	Assigned Value	Acceptance Limits	Performance Evaluation	Method Description	Analysis Date	Z Score	Study Mean	Study Standard Deviation	Analyst Name
<i>WS Inorganics (cat# 591, lot# S271-698)</i>												
1505	Alkalinity as CaCO3	mg/L		60.5	54.4 - 66.6	Not Reported				60.0	2.15	
1575	Chloride	mg/L	31.1	33.5	28.5 - 38.5	Acceptable	EPA 300.0 2.1 1993	2/15/2019	-1.26	32.8	1.33	
1610	Conductivity at 25°C	µmhos/cm		578	520 - 636	Not Reported				570	13.1	
1730	Fluoride	mg/L	4.9	5.14	4.63 - 5.65	Acceptable	EPA 300.0 2.1 1993	2/15/2019	-0.669	5.04	0.209	
1820	Nitrate + Nitrite as N	mg/L		7.37	6.26 - 8.48	Not Reported				7.25	0.305	
1810	Nitrate as N	mg/L	7.3	7.37	6.63 - 8.11	Acceptable	EPA 300.0 2.1 1993	2/15/2019	0.0934	7.27	0.275	
1125	Potassium	mg/L		31.2	26.5 - 35.9	Not Reported				30.9	1.82	
2000	Sulfate	mg/L	107.9	108	91.8 - 124	Acceptable	EPA 300.0 2.1 1993	2/15/2019	0.103	107	4.34	
1955	Total Dissolved Solids at 180°C	mg/L		397	318 - 476	Not Reported				392	21.8	
<i>WS Mercury (cat# 551, lot# S271-666)</i>												
1095	Mercury	µg/L	4.7	4.80	3.36 - 6.24	Acceptable	EPA 200.8 5.4 1994	3/4/2019	-0.255	4.79	0.342	

Table I.9. Environmental Chemistry Proficiency Test Results for Hardness (Cations)

		WS-270 2009 TNI Evaluation Final Complete Report										
A Waters Company		Adrienne Chancellor Associate Research Scientist New Mexico State University 1400 University Dr CEMRC Carlsbad, NM 88220-3575 (575) 234-5525				EPA ID: ERA Customer Number: Report Issued: Study Dates:		Not Reported N215603 02/25/19 01/07/19 - 02/21/19				
TNI Analyte Code	Analyte	Units	Reported Value	Assigned Value	Acceptance Limits	Performance Evaluation	Method Description	Analysis Date	Z Score	Study Mean	Study Standard Deviation	Analyst Name
<i>WS Hardness (cat# 555, lot# S270-693)</i>												
1035	Calcium	mg/L	35.8	37.3	31.7 - 42.9	Acceptable	ASTM D6919-06 2009	1/14/2019	-0.841	36.9	1.36	
1085	Magnesium	mg/L	18.2	19.1	16.2 - 22.0	Acceptable	ASTM D6919-06 2009	1/14/2019	-1.01	19.0	0.783	
1155	Sodium	mg/L	35.2	36.3	30.9 - 41.7	Acceptable	ASTM D6919-06 2009	1/14/2019	-0.428	36.0	1.77	
1550	Calcium Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L		93.2	79.2 - 107	Not Reported				92.7	3.05	
1755	Total Hardness as CaCO3	mg/L		172	146 - 198	Not Reported				170	4.51	